BASIC BUDDHIST TERMS AND CONCEPTS: <u>A STUDENT'S GUIDE FOR</u> <u>THE STUDY OF TIBETAN BUDDHISM</u>

Basic Buddhist Terms and Concepts:

A Student's Guide for the Study of Tibetan Buddhism

compiled and edited by

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from materials translated by

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Tibetan Language — Grammar.
 Buddhism — Tibet — Doctrines.

I. Title

CIP

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Topics in the "Introductory Path of Reasoning" (*rigs lam chung ngu*)

เสริสารากุรารุณราพิสาพ

White and Red Colors, Etc

মর্ক্রির'স্রু definiendum

য়৾য়য়৾য়৾৾ঀ

definition

৯র্নিশ-৮.রিশ-শ that which is suitable as hue

শ্রশ্রশ্র:র্বেয় that which is suitable as form

ઐષા'ભેશ'ગૈ.માંકે૮.રી object of apprehension by an eye consciousness

that which is suitable to be shown as a long shape

<u>૱</u>ૡૺૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૡ૽ૼૼ૾૾ૼઌ૽૿ૼૻ૾ઌ૾૾ૡૻૻ૽૽ૼ૱૱૱ object of hearing by an ear consciousness

<u>ર્</u>ચ.નુત્ર.ગ્રે.ફ્રૅંશ.રી object of experience by a nose consciousness

ૡૢ૽ૺ ઌૺૹ ઌ૽૿ ઌૼઽઽ] object of experience by a tongue consciousness

ૡૢૣૣૣૣૣૣૣૡૢૡૣૢૢૢૢૢૢૡૢૻૡૻઌૣૢ object of experience by a body consciousness

রু:জুন:এর্শ্রা that which is hard and obstructive

ۿٙ؆۬:ڂٟڐٳ religious conch

฿ฺสานถ้าดบู่นาวเกลาพู่พู่มี sound arisen from elements conjoined with consciousness

মকর'শার্ল

illustration

ୱଟ୍ କିଶ୍ୟ ଅଁ ମି natural odor

৻৸৻ৢ৾৾৾৾৻৵৾

salty

~

earth

र्नेद ग

form sense-sphere

୴ୢୄଵ୴୶ୄୖୄୄ୴ୖୢଈ୕୷ୖ୷ୠୄୄୢ୵

ष'र्नेष color

รุ_สฐ.มี

red

୴ୢୄଌ୴ଵ୬ୄୖୄୄ୴ୖୢଈ୲୶ଌୖୣୄୣ୵୲ form sense-sphere

shape

দি'র্নি

color

শার্শামা form

สูกิ สูเล สูเล สูเล sound sense-sphere

<u>ุ</u>ริณิ⁻พิ⁻พธิodor sense-sphere

xu. #. mg. taste sense-sphere

ન્યુમાર્ગુદાહ્યું. મહેત્ર tangible object sense-sphere

~ earth φļ

water

मे| fire

ਜ਼੍ਹੋ^੮। wind/air

নিন্স⁻র্ম। matter

ਝ" नदे 'म' र्नेग primary color

بَّجَ بَمَ بَكَمَ بِعَ blue color

དཀར་པོི་ཁ་དོག white color

รุঝऱ`यॅूदे'म'र्नेम red color

พล[.] भग[.] में म[.] र्नेग secondary color ଧ୍ୟ 'ବିଦ'गभी स'ग that which is wet and moistening

র্ক "ল্বিন "শ্রীশ্যশা that which is hot and burning

અદ ભેદ ગર્બે વા that which is light and moving

5्तूण 5्रामुन या that which is atomically established

^{ર્જુ પ્}રે અર્ડે ગ'ર્ં' સ્ડ' ગ that which is suitable as a primary hue

ર્શેન⁻યંતે'અર્નેગ'નુ' સુદ'ગ that which is suitable as a blue hue

શ્રેર્સ્પ્લે અર્દેગ દું સુદ ગ that which is suitable as a yellow hue

নশন মনি অর্নশ সূ বু বু বা that which is suitable as a white hue

ન્સર ચંભે અર્ને માનું સુર ગ that which is suitable as a red hue

ભર્ષ ભાષા માં આર્તે માં મું સુદ ગા that which is suitable as a secondary hue

कुॱबाद र`र्बे| soda pop

ब्रन्से butter lamp

र्वेग'ग्वि' कुंद'। the wind that is the lower basis [of our world system]

নুম'ম pot

> ર્ચેન[.]ર્ચા blue

ৰ্ব্যাৰ্শ্বি⁻ৰ্যান্ট'ল'ৰ্ন্শ the color of blue cloth

ગહ્યેત્ર વર્ડે અવે ભર્ગ્વ the color of refined gold

చ్ళు స్పారా సార్ది (గా స్పా the color of a white religious conch

੫ਙ੶ਙ੶ਙੵ੶ਗ਼ੑੑਲ਼੶ੑਸ਼੶ਫ਼ੑੑੑਗ਼ the color of a ruby

द्वैबॱॸऺऺॳऺऺऺऺॸॱॺॆॸॱॻॖऀॱॎॱॸॕॻ the color of an orange cloud

ন্ট্রু'ন।

Divisions

basis of division

divisions

(illustrations)

শান্ত্রশাশা form गड़गरू'गुं' શું' अद्वेत। झूवे' क्रुं' अद्वेत। देवे क्रुं' अद्वेत। रेवे' क्रुं' अद्वेत। रेग' गुवे' क्रुं' अद्वेत। भ्र' भेंत there are five: form sense-sphere, sound sense-sphere, odor sense-sphere, taste sense-sphere, and tangible object sense-sphere

ਸ਼ੑੑੑ <u>੩</u> ਸ਼ੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑਸ਼੶ਗ਼ੑੑ ਫ਼ਗ਼ਫ਼ਗ਼ਫ਼ਗ਼ਫ਼ਗ਼ਫ਼ਗ਼ਫ਼ਗ਼ਫ਼ਗ਼ਫ਼ਗ਼ਫ਼ਗ਼ਫ਼ਗ਼ਫ਼ਗ਼ਫ਼ਗ਼ਫ਼ਗ਼ਫ਼ਗ਼ਫ਼ਗ਼ਫ਼ਗ਼ਫ਼ਗ਼ਫ਼ਗ਼	ମ୍ବ୍ରିସଙ୍କା ୮୪ ⁻ ମ୍ୟ ୩୬ିଶ୍ୟ:ଭିମ୍ବା	
form sense-sphere	There are two: shape and color	
<u> </u>	<i>ন</i> গ্রন:র্লন:র্না	
shape	There are eight:	
	<u>ب</u> جد ما	(৾৾য়৽ড়ৢয়৾ঀ৾৾য়৾৾ঀ৾৾য়৾ঀ৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾
	long	the shape of the king of mountains, Meru
	मुद-ग	(ৼৢ৾৾৽৾৾ঀৢ৾৽ৼ৾ঀৢ৾৽ৼ৾ঀৢ৾ঀ৾৾৽ৼ৾৾৽
	short	the shape of a minute particle
	୶ୖଢ଼୕୵ୣ୳	(ସମ୍ବଶଂଶ୍ୱଟିଶ୍ୱ ସହିଂଶ୍ୱରୁ ଅନ୍ମାର୍କ୍ସ ଅନ୍ମାର୍କ୍ସ ଅନ୍ମାର୍କ୍ସ ଅନ୍ମାର୍କ୍ସ ଅନ୍ମାର୍କ୍ସ ଅନ୍ମାର୍କ୍ସ ଅନ୍ମାର୍କ୍ସ ଅନ୍ମାର୍କ
	high	the shape of an inestimable mansion in the Fourth Concentration
	JA10.71	(ૡૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૡૻૻ૾૾ૡ૽૾ૼૡૻ૾૾૽ૼૻ૽ઌ૽૿ૡૻૻૼૼૼૼૻ૾ઌ૽૿ૢ૽ૻૡૼઌ૽૿ૢ૽ૡૼઌ૽૿૾૾ૡૻ૽૾૾ૺૡૻ૾૾ૻ૽૾ૡૻ૽ૼૡૻ૾૾૽ૼૡૻ૽ૡ૽ૻૡ૽ૻૡ૽ૻૡ૽ૻૡ૽ૻૡ૽ૻૡ૽ૻૡ૽
	low	the shape of the sphere of wind that is the lower basis [of our world system]
	લેવા. તા	(ঢ়ઽૻ੶੫ૻૡૢૻૢૻૻૡ૽ૡ૽૾૽૾ઽ૾૽૾ૢ૾ઌ૱ૻ)
	square ଶ୍ୱିୟାସ୍କା	the shape of a rectangular house (^{র্যান্ম} ন 'বৃদ্ধীবশ')
	round	the shape of a ball
	<u> </u>	(ୖୖୖୖୖୖ୕୕ୄଈ୶ୠ୶୕୳ୖୖୖୖୖ୷ୄଽୢୖୠୣଵ୶ୄ
	level form કુ'ભે'ન'આઓફ'માર્સે' માર્સુમાર્સા	the shape of an even surface (র্নিজ্ঞান্যার্কার্নন্ট্রিবনা)
	non-level form	the shape of an uneven surface
^{मि:} र्ने ग	୴ୖ୬୶ୖ୴୕୳ୖଽ୲	
color	There are two:	
	र्ड प्रा र्ने म	(དགར་པོ་)
	primary color	white
	અત્ર ભવા વા વા દેવા	(कया दें')
	secondary color	black
<u> </u>	ଞୂଁଣ-ସାଁ ବିୟସା ସ୍ଥ୍ୟାର୍ଯ୍ୟ ସ୍ଥ୍ୟର୍ଯ୍ୟ ସହି	พีร _ไ
primary color	There are four: blue, yellow, white, ar	

બન્ન.ાના.મી.તા.દ્રેન	<i>વ</i> ્યુ ન ભેંન ને	
secondary color	There are eight: ने र ग़ु र यते द्वैव ग्रै व ग्रै व ग्रै	(દ્વૈક્ષ:ઽઅઽ:ર્સર:પૈુ:[૫:ર્દેગ:)
	the color of a cloud which is that [i.e., a secondary color]	the color of an orange cloud
	ริ้.ส.ซู.ส. ฟณิ 'รู. ฟณิ 'หารีฬ	(नॖੑॱॸॱᢓᢅॱॺॺऻॱॺ॓ॱॺॎॱॸॕॺॱ)
	the color of smoke which is that ने र मु र यते द्वार्य मु ाम ने म	the color of blue-black smoke (र्नुपा'ग्रे'मि'र्न्गा'ग्रे' ^च ्र)
	the color of dust which is that ઽ૾ૺઽ૾ઌૢૢૻઽૼ૾૾ઌ૽૾ઽ૾ૡૻૻઽૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼ	the grayish color of dust (બ ર્સુંગરુ') છું 'ભૂગ' ^{જૂ} લે' ભ'ર્નેંગ' ટ્રેં' ^{જી} ')
	the color of mist which is that جَــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ	the bluish color of mist in the east (শ্লু< অত্র্মান র্শার্শ্র শূ)
	the color of illumination	the whitish color of illumination which is that
	ୖୖୣ୕୵୕ୄୄ୴୕୵୕୳ୖ୵ୄୠ୶୕୳ୖ୵୲୴ୖୖ୕୕୕୕୕୩	(सुन नग में मि र्नेग)
	the color of darkness which is that નેંત્ર ગુર મહે ગ્રેન આવે વિંગ્લે વિંગ્લ	the color of black darkness (ঀ৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾ঀ৾৾৾৾৾৾ঀ৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾ঀ৾৾৾)
	the color of shadow which is that ઽ૾ૺઽ 'ઌ૾ૢઽ'૾૾ૡ૽૾૾ૺ૾૾૾ૺઌ૾ૺ૾૽ૡ૾ૼઽ ૽૱ઽ'ઌ૽૾ૢ૾ૺ૾૿ૡૻૻ૽ઽૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૻ	the color of the shadow of a tree (જૈં અલે લેંગ નગર એન્ટ મુઁામ ર્નેગ)
	the color of sunlight which is that	the color of orange sunlight
ਜ਼੍ਰੀ ^ਨ ਸ਼੍ਰੇ अके । sound sense-sphere	୩୬୬୬' ૨૫ નિંદ્ર ન There are two: ત્રેત્ર ચારે તાર ગુદ્દ ગાય થા ગુરુ ચારે જે	
	sound arisen from elements not conjoin	ned with consciousness
or	직황도·ᡤ도·도	
	There are eight: ત્રેત્ર માત્રે તતુદ્દ વા પાસા ગુદ વા રો સે સાચા હતા નું સ્ટ્રેંત મારે સું ચુત્ર મા	(ઌ૾ૢૺૻ૾ઍૹૻૻૻૻૐૹૻૻૻૻૻઌૻ૽ૡૻૻૺૻઌ૽ૺૻૻૡ૽ૢૺૻૻ)
	pleasant articulate sound arisen from elements conjoined with consciousness	
	૽૾ૢ૽૱ૻઌ૽૾૾ૡૢઌૻૡૻૻૡૻૻૡૻૻૡૻૻૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡ૽ૻૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽	(དཔོན་པོས་བཀའ་བཀོན་གནང་བི་རྒྱོ་)

unpleasant articulate sound arisen from elements conjoined with consciousness	the sound of being reprimanded by an official
ଅଷ୍ଟ୍ୟାରି ରସ୍ତିମ ସାଦାଶା ସିମ ସାହା ଶୁଖା ହଥା ଥିଲି । ଅଷ୍ଟ୍ରାର୍ଥ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ତ୍ର ଅନ୍ତ୍ର ଅନ୍ତ୍ର ଅନ୍ତ୍ର ଅନ୍ତ୍ର ଅନ୍ତ୍ର ଅନ୍ତ୍ର	(র্নীঝ'শ্ব-'দঝ'শ্র-'র-'শ্ব-'দ্বি'শ্র')
pleasant inarticulate sound arisen from elements conjoined with consciousness ลิสานนิ นบู นานลายูนานนิ เลิมสาชสาร เมิ ซูัส	the sound [of a blade of grass] played between the thumbs by a musician (لِإِنْكَانَا اللَّهُ عَنْهَا اللَّهُ عَنْهَا اللَّهُ عَنْهَا اللَّهُ عَنْهَا اللَّهُ عَنْهَا اللَّهُ عَنْهَا ال
୳ୖୖ୵ୄଈୖ୲୶ୖୠୢ୶୕୳୲	
unpleasant inarticulate sound arisen from elements conjoined with consciousness	the sound of the impact of a policeman's fist
୶ୖୣଌ୶୳ୖୖ୷୵୵ୠୄୢ୕ୣୄୣୣୣୄୣ୕ୖଽୖ୳୷୲୴୶ୄୢୠୢୄୣୖଽୖ୳୶ୖୖ୶୰୶୲୰୶ୄୖୢଽୖୢୡ୕୶	(ૡ૾ૄૼ૱૾ઌ૾૾ૣઽૻ૾ઌ૾૾ૣ૾ૼઽૻ૾ઌ૾૾ૣ૾ૼૼૼૼૼૻ૾ઌ૾૾ૡ૽૾ૡૻ૾ઌૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻૻૡૻ૽ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡ૽ૻૡ૽૾ૡ૽ૻૡ૽૾ૡ૽૾ૡ૽૾ૡ૽૾ૡ૽૾ૡ૽૾ૡ૽૾ૡ૽૾ૡ
୳ୖୡୢୣୄୖୄୣୄୖୖ	م ^ا تِّ)
pleasant articulate sound arisen from elements not conjoined with consciousness	a sūtra that arises in dependence on the wind rustling a tree
สาฮิสานดิาดบูตาลาญตามีตาลดิง เป็นสาย สายสาย เป็นสาย เป็นสาย เป็นสาย เป็นสาย เป็นสาย เป็นสาย เป็นสาย เป็นสาย เป็น	(સુઁભ' નદે ' મદ' ३ म' મેઢા ઢે મ' ફુ ન સુઁ નદે ' સୁଁ)
યાં મેં સું સાં સું સું સું સું સું સું સું સું સું સુ	·
unpleasant articulate sound arisen from elements not conjoined with consciousness	the sound of harsh words spoken by an emanated person
୶ୖୢୢୢୢୢୢୢୢୢୡ୵୳ୖୖ୵୕୵ୠୢୄୣୄୣୣୣୄ୷ୖ୳୶ୠୄ୰ୠୄ୷ୠ୶ୠୄୠୄ୵ୖୄ୷	(ৠৢঢ়৾৻৾য়৾৾ঢ়৾৾৽য়৾ঢ়৾৾৾য়৾ঀ৾য়৾য়ৢ৾ঢ়৾৾৾ঀৢ৾৾৽য়৾৾ঢ়য়৾৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾
^{ક્} ર્યું નપે સું સું તે	~
pleasant inarticulate sound arisen from elements not conjoined with consciousness	the sound of a flute played by an emanated person
୶ୖ୕ୢୢୢୢ୶୶୳ୖୖୡ୲ୡୄୢୄୠୄୣୄୣୣୄଽୖ୳୲୷୶ୄୢୠୄୣୄୣୄୣୄୢଽ୷ୠୖ୶୷ୠ୶ୄୠ୶ୄୖୣ୵ୖ୶୲	(ૡૼૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢ
ર્ફેં ન પર સું સે સું ન પ	
unpleasant inarticulate sound arisen from elements not conjoined with	the sound of a stream

consciousness

ૡૢ૱૾૾ૢ૽ૄ૾૱૽ઌ૽ૢ૿૾ઽ૾ૢૺ૾૱ૢૢૼઽૻૡ૽૿૽ઽ૾ૢૺ૾૾ૻ૽૽૱ૻ૽૱૾ૻૡ૾ૼૼૼૼૼ There are two: natural odor and manufactured odor

ٳڮٷ؉ۿۣؖٛؖٛ؊ۣ

odor sense-sphere

or		
	न्वि [.] ॲन्-ने।	
	There are four:	
	<u>ર્</u> રે લેમ પ	(ઙૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼઙૼૻૻ૽ૼૼૼૼૼૼ૾ૻૢ૽ૼ૾
	fragrant odor है:सैं:लेस:या	the odor of sandalwood (सै:माउट:प्रादे:र्द्र)
	unfragrant odor त्रे'मञ्ज्य'या	the odor of excrement (۲۹۹۳) ج ^۳)
	equal odor દ્વૈ:સૈ:સઝુસ:પા	the odor of rice (র্ন্নিশ [্] শ [্] ন্
	unequal odor	the odor of garlic
ᡸᡭ᠂᠊᠊ᡍᢆ᠂ᢣᠡ᠋᠋᠊᠋᠊᠋᠕᠊᠋᠋ᠼ	<u> </u>	
taste sense-sphere	There are six:	
	きん チ・コ	(૨ૢૻ ૠૻ૽૽૿ૢ૽ૻૣૻૼ)
	sweet	the taste of molasses
	સુર ગ	(પૈચ'યુંપૈ'ર્સે')
	sour	the taste of lemon
	אישן	(٦ ⁻ ٣ ⁻ ג)
	bitter བঙ্গ་བ།	the taste of gentiara chiretta (সদ্য'থ্যিস'ষ্ট্ৰ' ই')
	astringent र्ळ [.] प।	the taste of bread (ण.ऑदे [.] रॅ.)
	pungent na र्द्ध ना	the taste of ginger (শ্রুশাম্বর্ ^{ত্র: র্ম})
	salty	the taste of salt

المواه الإرتاك المح tangible object sense-sphere ୩୫ି୬୮ଐମ୍ମି| There are two: ୰ୖୄୠ୕ୖ୵୕୳୵୷ୄୖ୷୵୷୷୷୷୷ tangible object which is an element ਪਰਿੰਟ.ਪਹਿੰਤ.ਗ੍ਰੀ.ਤੁਸ਼ tangible object arisen from the elements

دح²د.مح.ف¹ح.م₂, چما.عا

tangible object which is an element

ری کَتْرَ کَ tangible object arisen from the elements

བདུན་ོོག་དོ། There are seven:

$$\begin{split} \widehat{\neg} x \cdot \overline{\eta} x \cdot u \widehat{\alpha} \cdot \alpha \in \mathfrak{A} \cdot \mathfrak{A} \\ \text{smoothness which is that} \\ \widehat{\neg} x \cdot \overline{\eta} x \cdot u \widehat{\alpha} \cdot \frac{\pi}{\sqrt{3}} \tau \cdot \mathfrak{A} \\ \text{roughness which is that} \\ \widehat{\neg} x \cdot \overline{\eta} x \cdot u \widehat{\alpha} \cdot \widehat{\mathfrak{A}} \cdot \tau \eta \\ \text{heaviness which is that} \\ \widehat{\neg} x \cdot \overline{\eta} x \cdot u \widehat{\alpha} \cdot \alpha \in \tau \eta \\ \text{lightness which is that} \\ \widehat{\neg} x \cdot \overline{\eta} x \cdot u \widehat{\alpha} \cdot \eta \in \tau \eta \\ \text{cold which is that} \\ \widehat{\neg} x \cdot \overline{\eta} x \cdot u \widehat{\alpha} \cdot \eta \widehat{\gamma} x \cdot \eta \\ \text{hunger which is that} \\ \widehat{\neg} x \cdot \overline{\eta} x \cdot u \widehat{\alpha} \cdot \widehat{\gamma} \widehat{\gamma} x \cdot u \widehat{\alpha} \cdot \widehat{\gamma} x \cdot \eta \\ \text{hunger which is that} \\ \widehat{\neg} x \cdot \overline{\eta} x \cdot u \widehat{\alpha} \cdot \widehat{\gamma} \widehat{\gamma} x \cdot u \widehat{\alpha} \cdot \widehat{\gamma} x \cdot \eta \\ \text{thirst which is that} \end{split}$$

শ্বি'শ্বু্স' **Established Bases**

য়৾৾ঀ৾৾৾ঀৢ৾৾য়৾৾৾ঀ৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾ Established Bases and Phenomena which are Mutually Inclusive with them

સર્કેંત્:ગુ	बार्क्स हेन्	মার্ক্র শালি
definiendum	definition	(illustration)
শঙ্গি শुন। established base	శ్వ અરુષ્યુગ યા that which is established by valid cognition (વુર્ચ યા ભર્ડુર્ચ ચાનુર્ચ ગૃૈ વચ ચામભા ગાવ્યા ગાર્ઝુ ચા) pot; uncompounded space; the two – pillar and	pot
শীশ দ্রা object of knowledge	ସ୍ପିଦିଂଞ୍ଜଦା'ର୍ମୁ'ସ୍ତି' ସ୍ଟିଦିଂସା that which is suitable to serve as an object of an a	wareness
ર્ષેંગ ના existent	র্জন'রমগ্রম্বার্থমে that which is observed by valid cognition	
র্টম্। phenomenon	રદ માર્દે ર્વે વદેન યા that which holds its own entity	
୩ବ୍ଦ'ସ୍ରା object of comprehension	ढ५ अब శ్రేषా ఆ ఇంటి and cognition object realized by valid cognition	
ખુભા object	ล็ฐฐาริๆ นร ยู ๆ object known by an awareness	
রশ अप्रिेन भैं শিल्प ग्री object of comprehension of an omnicient consciousness	র্ম মন্ট্রি শ্রীষ স্থঁশ শব্য যু বা object realized by an omniscient consciousness	
ଲି୩'गुँँ । hidden phenomenon	રદાવદે તે કેંગ પશ્ચ ભ્રેંગ પૃુચ્યવે હવા છે. object realized in a hidden manner by the concep apprehending it	tual consciousness

Permanent Phenomena and Phenomena which are Mutually Inclusive with them

સર્વે રૂ.ગુ	अर्ळव् हेन्	মর্ক্র শালি
definiendum	definition	(illustration)
র্টশা ^{-ম} l permanent phenomenon	ર્ಹેશ'55' ଲମ୍'ଟेष' अ'अ'พेत' પહે' गृषे' अधुत' या that which is a common locus of a phenor momentary (વેશ'ગ્ર इंग'5ર્દેશ'ग9ેશ ભર્ડ્શ' अ'ગ્રु' તે અ'અ object of knowledge; the two – permanent uncompounded space	L IU.)
र्धे ['] गर्कन्। generally characterized phenomenon	भ्री'र्हेग'मैश'मन्नगश'भ'र्डअ'भेत्र'मुे'रूद'अर्ळत'नु'अ'मुन'भ a phenomenon that is merely imputed by not established as a specifically characteriz	terms or conceptuality and is
णुक`र्हेच'चन्देक'य। conventional truth	ર્નૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅ	o perform a function
དོས་མོད་ཀྱི་ཆོས། phenomenon that is a non-thing	र्नेन'ग्रेन'कुंश' झ्रेंद'णे'केंश a phenomenon that is empty of the capaci	ty to perform a function
ભર્ડ્સ સ દુસ શે હૈસ્ય uncompounded phenomenon	શું 'ઽગગ'ગરૂચ'ગ્રુચ'ર્ચ' સું 'રૂદ' ગવે 'ર્ફે આ a phenomenon of which the three — proc abiding — are not suitable	luction, cessation, and
or	શ્રાંભદેષાયલે ર્સેશ્રા non-disintegrating phenomenon	
શ્રાનુચાયલે ર્જ્ઞેઓ non-created phenomenon —	સાક્ષુૈષાયારે ર્ક્ષેથ non-produced phenomenon	

<u> </u>ᠵᢩᠻ᠋᠊᠋ᠺ᠃ᠽᢅ᠃ᡪᡄ᠂ᠫᢅ᠂ᡪᡄ᠂ᠫᢅᢋ᠂᠋᠋᠊᠋᠋ᠯ᠋ᡷ᠋᠊᠋ᠯ᠋᠂ᢣ᠒᠂᠋᠊᠋᠋᠋᠋ᢜᡧ

Functioning Things and Phenomena which are Mutually Inclusive with them

ર્સાર્કેં વુ:ગુ:	अर्ळव् हेन.	মার্ক্র শালি
definiendum	definition	(illustration)
٦Ĕ٩ːű	ર્વે વેંત્ર વુષ્ય ય	
thing	that which is able to perform a function (ন্যুঝামা শান্যুঝামাণ্ট্রীমা)	
	pot; the two – pillar and pot	
৯:রনানা	শ্লিন উদা আ	
impermanent phenomenon	momentary phenomenon	
<u> ব</u> ିদ্রা. শ	સુંચ [.] ના	
product	produced phenomenon	
د تواني المرتبع ا	સું દ્વામાં માત્ર શાળા સુધા સુદ વા	
compounded phenomenon	that of which the three – production, cessation, as suitable	nd abiding – are
or	~	
	९Èग'य। disintegrating phenomenon	
गुँ। cause	ਐੁੰਨ ਤੇਨ। producer	
or		
	ୟୠ୕୵ଢ଼ୖୖ୕ୣଽ୕୩୕ ^ୡ ୲ୖୄୠ୕ୣଽ୲	
	helper	
দেইখ্ৰ.বী	ସ୍କ୍ରିମ୍ ସା	
effect	object produced	
or	ধর শ্বন্শান্যা হা	
	object helped	

న్ శుద్ద	ञ्चे'र्हेग'गैश'यनगर्श'र्डस'स'थेर'यर'रुट'गै'सर्हर'ग्रेन'ग्रेश'ग्रुप'यदे'र्ढेश
specifically characterized	a phenomenon that is established by way of its own character without
phenomena	being merely imputed by terms or conceptuality
or	झुं र्हेंग गेश वहगश उस साधेद सर खुवा रूट गे घुद सेंट साधेद सवे झूँद लुगश गुं टेंश दश गुवा य that which is established from its own side of its own uncommon mode of subsistence, without being merely imputed by terms or conceptuality
र्नेब [.] त्रव [.] यत्तेब [.] य।	र्नेब नगर्भ न र्नेब ग्रिन बुब भवे केंब।
ultimate truth	a phenomenon that is ultimately able to perform a function
अर्देव ग्रुन।	અદેં ક્ર સુચાગ્ને હંડ્ અરુ કેંગ્ સું કેંગ્ સાચર દું ગ
manifest phenomenon	an object explicitly realized by valid perception

Other Definitions

পপুৰ হী.	য়য়য়য়৾ঀ৾ড়৾৾৾ঀ	মৰ্ক্লব্যশ্বলি'
definiendum	definition	(illustration)
ิฉิส. นี	ર્વા ર્ંગ્યુવ યા	
matter	that which is atomically established	
ૡ૾ૢ૾ૢૢ૽૽૾ૺ`વેઢા`ર્ય	ଞ୍ଚି୶'ସ୍Ĉ'ଶ୍ରୁ',"୩ୄୗ୶'୶'ସଞ୍ଜ'ଧରି'ଟ୍ରା', ୗୄୣସ'ୟ	
external matter	that which is atomically established and is not inc a person (끼ᆞབᆞ) pillar	luded within the continuum of
୶ୣ୮ୖ୩'ସି୶'ୟଁ୲	ૹ૾૾ૢૺૺૺ૱ૻઌૢ૾૾૾ૻઌ૾ૢ૾૱ઌૹ૾ૣ૱ૻઌ૾૾ૺૻઽ૽ૣઌૻઽૼૣ૽ૼૼઌૻૻૻ૱	
internal matter	that which is atomically established and is include person (য়ঀৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢ	

ઐષ્ગ'મેં'ન્વદ'ર્યો	ᠵᡄ᠂ᠬᡄᢩ᠋᠋᠋ᠵ᠋ᢂ᠋᠊᠋᠋᠋ᡎ᠆᠋ᡎᢆᢣ᠋᠕᠄ᡚ᠖᠉ᢆᢧ᠄ᢋ᠋᠋ᡒ᠄ᢅᢅ᠗ᡄ᠂᠕᠉᠋ᢍᢆ᠕᠋᠘᠂ᠴ᠋ᠺ᠋ᠬ᠋ᠿᡀ᠋ᢋ᠋᠋᠋᠉᠋ᢋ᠋ᡎ᠋ᢂ᠂ᢒ᠊᠋᠕᠋᠋᠋ᢋ᠋᠋
eye sense power	a clear internal form that is the uncommon empowering condition of its own effect, an eye consciousness (དམ་བཕའ་བི་རྒྱུད་ཀྱི་དབྱིབས་མར་མི་མི་རོག་ལྱ་གུའི་ནང་གི་གུགས་ཕན་དང་བ་)
	a shape in the continuum of the defender that is a clear internal form like a zar- ma flower
¥.ঀ৾৾ঢ়.৴ঀ৾৾৾৴.৻	ઽઽ [੶] ૡઽૣૹ੶૱૱ઌ૾૽૾ૻ૱૱ઌ૾ૡૺૹૻઌ૽૿ૢૺૹૢ૱ૼ૱ૼ૱૾ૻૡ૾૾૱૱ઌ૾ૡ૱ૡૡ૾ૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡ
ear sense power	a clear internal form that is the uncommon empowering condition of its own effect, an ear consciousness (নিশ্ৰশ্যেক্ষ্যমন্দি ক্ৰুণ্ট্ৰ'ন্ট্ৰ্যন্থাৰ্ম্ম'শ্ৰম্ভ্ৰম্যমন্তৰ্ব্ব'ৰ্ম্'মু'ন্ব্বি'ৰ্ম্ব'ৰ্ম্ম'ৰ্ম্ব্ৰ্য্ম'ৰ্ম্ব্ৰ্য্ম'ৰ্ম্ব্ৰ্য্ম'ৰ্ম্ব্ৰ্য্ন্ন্
	a shape in the continuum of the challenger that is a clear internal form like a cut bundle of wheat
<u>ڇ</u> رم: ۲ مد: بِرَا	ᠵᡄ᠄ᠺᠽᢩᢂ᠄ᢩ᠍ᡜᡭ᠈᠊᠋᠋᠋ᡷᢂ᠄᠊ᡇᢆᢂ᠂ᢧᢆᡃᢩ᠌ᡦᡇ᠄ᢅᢅ᠍ᡘᡄ᠄᠕ᡃᢂᢆ᠋᠋᠊ᢋ᠋᠘ᡭ᠄ᡆ᠋ᡪ᠆᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋ᡎ᠊᠋ᢓᡎᢂᡃᢃ᠊ᡆ᠋᠋ᡃᠫᡄ᠂᠋᠋ᡘ
nose sense power	a clear internal form that is the uncommon empowering condition of its own effect, a nose consciousness (त्रमायरत्यते कुन् ग्रेन्द्रेन्य) र्र्यायरत्यते कुन् ग्रेन्द्रेन्य क्रियर्थ क्रिय्य क्रिय
	a shape in the continuum of the defender that is a clear internal form like two fine copper needles side by side
	ઽઽ [੶] ૡઽૣૣૣૣૣૢૹૻૡૢ૾ૺ૾૽૾૾ૣૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૡૻ૱ઌૻૢૼૣૻ૱૾ૻૡ૿૱ૻૡ૽૾૱ૡૡૻ૽૱ૡ૽૿૱ૡ૽ૻૡ૽૾૱૱ૡ૽ૢૻ૱ૡૡ૱ૡૡ૽ૻ૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱
tongue sense power	a clear internal form that is the uncommon empowering condition of its own effect, a tongue consciousness (মিশ্বৰাপেঞ্জাপেট ক্ৰুণ ক্ৰী'বহুন জীৰ্ণ বিজ্ঞান ব
	a shape in the continuum of the challenger that is a clear internal form like a cut half moon
ૡૢ૱'ઌ૽૿ૢૢ:ઽ઼વઽૻૻૼ	ઽ૮ [੶] ભર્ત્ર૱૾ઌૢ૱ૻઌ૽ૢ૾ૺૼ૱ૻઌ૾૾૱૾ઌૢ૾ૺૻૡૢ૱ૐૼ૱ઌ૿૱ઌ૾૾૱ઌ૽૾૱ૡ૾ૻઌ૾૾૱૱ૡ૽૾ૺ૱૱ઌ૽૾૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱
body sense power	a clear internal form that is the uncommon empowering condition of its own effect, a body consciousness (ત્રચાયરલ પાર્ટ સુંત્"ગું તરીવર્ષાનુ તેથા ન લદ્દ શ્રાંગું પથાયાયાણ યુદ્ધ ન તેમાં થારૂથાયારનું તે
	a shape in the continuum of the defender that is a clear internal form and which is like the skin of a bird [called] "soft when touched"
ন্দ্রিশ-মা	비죄미.영도.곳ᆈ.치
consciousness	that which is clear and knowing (মঁশ্] 'ঀ৾শ')
	eye consciousness

র্না	रेषाया
awareness	a knower
<u> </u>	ᠵ᠋᠋᠋ᠵ᠋᠋᠋ᡏ᠋ᢩ᠊ᡏᢋ᠈ᢅᡸᡄ᠄᠋᠕ᡃ᠋ᢁ᠋ᢅᡩ᠋᠕ᡬ᠋᠂ᡆ᠋᠋᠋᠋ᡪ᠊᠋᠋ᠬ᠊᠋ᡍᢆ᠋ᡀ᠋ᢋ᠆᠋ᡘ᠋᠋᠋᠋ᠺ᠋᠋᠋᠋ᡎ᠍ᢓ᠋ᡎᢂ᠂ᢒ᠋᠋᠊ᢋ᠄ᡘ᠋᠋᠓᠋᠂ᠴ᠋ᡇ᠋᠁ᡬ᠋᠋᠋
sense consciousness	a knower that is produced in dependence on its own uncommon empowering condition, a physical sense power
୴ୖୣୣୣ୳ୖ୶୶୲	ᠵᡄ᠂ᡏ᠋᠆ ᡃᡏᢩᢐᡒ᠄ᢅ᠍᠊᠍ᡘᡄ᠂᠋᠕ᡃ᠋ᢗᢂᢋ᠈᠋᠘ᡭ᠂ᡆᠲ᠋᠋᠋ᠬ᠊᠋ᡍᢆ᠋ᡒ᠄ᢂᡪ᠆ᡪᡆᡄ᠂ᠺᡅ᠂ᡆ᠋ᡷ᠋ᡒ᠂᠋᠋ᢋᢂ᠄᠊ᡍᢆᢩᢂ᠈᠘ᡭ᠂᠋ᡷ᠇᠋᠋᠋᠋᠇᠋᠘
mental consciousness	a knower that is produced in dependence on its own uncommon empowering condition, a mental sense power
ઐમા.નેજ્રા	ᠵᡄ᠂ᡏ᠋᠋᠋ᡃ᠊ᡏᢩᡆᢋ᠄ᢅ᠍᠊ᡘᡄ᠄᠕ᡃᠺᢂᢋ᠄᠘ᡬ᠂ᡆ᠋ᡪ᠊᠋ᡢ᠊᠊᠊ᢧᢆ᠋ᡒ᠄᠗ᡃ᠋᠋᠋ᡎᡃᡪ᠋᠋᠋ᡪᡄ᠆ᡪᡄ᠂ᡪ᠋ᡬ᠋᠋᠋ᠬᢂ᠋ᡎᢌ᠋᠂ᡎᢩ᠍ᢖ᠋ᡎᢂ᠋᠒᠋᠂ᠴ᠋ᡩ᠋ᢋ᠍ᢃ᠊᠋ᡍᢆᢂ᠋᠈᠘ᡬ᠂᠋ᡷ᠊᠋᠋ᡎ᠈᠋᠋
eye consciousness	a knower that is produced in dependence on its own uncommon empowering condition – the eye sense power – and an observed-object-condition – a visible form
<u> </u> ধ. লিশা	ᠵᡄ᠂ᡏᢆᠡ᠄ᢩ᠊᠋ᡃ᠋ᢋ᠋ᡒ᠄ᢅ᠍᠊ᡘᡄ᠂᠋᠕ᡃ᠋ᢁᢆᡰᢋ᠄ᡆᡭ᠈ᠫᠴᡄ᠄ᠮᢅ᠈᠆ᡪᡄ᠂ᠮ᠋ᡘ᠈᠆᠋ᡘ᠆ᢂ᠋ᢂ᠋᠂᠊ᡍᢆᢐ᠈ᢩᠼ᠋ᢩ᠁ᡆᢆᡷ᠋᠋ᡒ᠂ᠺᡭ᠂ᡷ᠋᠋ᡎ᠈᠋
ear consciousness	a knower that is produced in dependence on its own uncommon empowering condition, the ear sense power, and an observed-object-condition, a sound
<u>इ</u> .चे <i>न</i> ा	ᠵᡄ᠂ᡏ᠋᠋᠋ᡃ᠊ᢩᠮ᠋ᢩᢐᡒ᠄ᢅ᠍᠊ᡘᡄ᠂᠋᠕ᡃ᠋ᢗᢂᠼ᠈᠘ᡬ᠂ᠴ᠋᠋᠋ᠵ᠋᠋ᡆ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋ᠿ᠋ᢆᡀ᠋᠋ᢋᢄ᠋ᡬ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋ᠺ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋ᠺ᠋
nose consciousness	a knower that is produced in dependence on its own uncommon empowering condition, the nose sense power, and an observed-object-condition, an odor
હેુ.ને∡ા	ᠵᡄ᠂ᡏ᠋᠋᠋ᡃ᠊ᢩᠮ᠋ᢋ᠂ᢅ᠍᠍᠍ᡘ᠋᠆᠋᠕᠄ᢗᢂᢋ᠈᠋᠘ᡭ᠂ᡆ᠋᠋ᡪ᠊᠋᠋ᠬ᠊ᠭᢧᢆ᠋ᢋᢃᢩᡶᡬ᠄ᡪᠴᡄ᠄ᡬ᠋᠋᠋᠋ᠶ᠆᠋ᡘ᠆ᡘᡬ᠋᠋ᢋ᠋ᢋ᠉ᡷᡍᢩᢂ᠋᠘ᡬ᠂ᡷ᠊᠋᠋᠋᠋ᢇ᠋᠋
tongue consciousness	a knower that is produced in dependence on its own uncommon empowering condition, the tongue sense power, and an observed-object-condition, a taste
ળેશ.નુશ્રી	ᠵᡄ᠂ᡏᢆᠡ᠄ᢩ᠊᠋ᡃ᠋ᢋ᠋ᡒ᠄ᢅ᠍᠊ᡘᡄ᠂᠋᠕ᡃ᠋ᢁ᠋ᢅᡈ᠆᠘ᡭ᠂ᡆ᠋᠋ᡪ᠊᠋᠋ᡴ᠂᠊ᡍᢆ᠋ᡒ᠂ᠺᢩᢂ᠋ᡃ᠋᠊᠋ᢧᢆᡃ᠆ᡪᡆᡄ᠂ᡬ᠋ᢅ᠋᠆ᡪᡄ᠂ᡬ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠆ᡪ᠋ᠴ᠋᠋᠋
body consciousness	a knower that is produced in dependence on its own uncommon empowering condition, the body sense power, and an observed-object-condition, a tangible object
ଢ଼୶ୖଈ୶୕୵ୢଽୖୢୠ୳	ૡૺ૱૾ૡૺૺૺૺ૱૾ૡૺઽ૾ૡૺ૱ૡૡ૾ૺ૱ૡૡ૾ૺ૱ૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡ
non-associated compositonal factor	a [functioning] thing that is neither matter nor consciousness
or	
	ঀ৾৾৾য়ৢঀ৾৾য়৾৾৽ঀ৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾

a [functioning] thing that is neither form nor consciousness

	વેશ્વાને નેશ્વાને સેવાયું સાંભુયાયું સાંભુયાયું સાંભુયાયું સાંભુયાયું સાંભુયાયું સાંભુયાયું સાંભુયાયું સાંભુયા
	a compounded phenomenon that is neither matter nor consciousness (도도짜객 등 도'됐도')
	thing; horse; ox
य∣⊂ ' ∋य	ୡୣୣୣୣଽୖଽ୲ୄୄ୰ୖଽ୲୶ୣ୳୵ୢଽ୵୲ୣ୰୳ୖୠ୶୶୳ୠ୶୶୳୵ୖୄୠ୶ୣୠ
person	a being who is imputed in dependence upon any of the five aggregates
ૹૼૻૹૼઌ૽૿૾ૹૢ૽ૺૻઌૼૼ	য়৾ঀ৾৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾য়৾৾য়
common being	a person who has not attained a Superior's path of any of the three vehicles
শউশ	র্ষা র্ষা না না দীর না নি ক্রা
one	phenomenon that is not diverse (역직·5] 끼·지·)
	object of knowledge; pillar
<u>श</u> .२२।	
different	phenomena that are diverse (૬૫઼་དོམ་གୠིམ། ୖୖ୶ୠ୰୳ୢ୰ଽଽୖ୴୕ଽ୕୳୕୩ୠୖଈ୲ ୩୕୳ୢୄୠ୶୕୩ୠୖଈ୲)
	the two – permanent phenomenon and thing; the two – object of knowledge and existent; the two – pillar and pot (শৃজি'মু্ব'ন্দ'র্জন'র্জন'ম্'শৃষ্ট্র')
	the two – established base and that which is established by valid cognition
ଢ଼୶୳੶ୢଶ୕ୣୣୣୣ୵୕୳ୖୖ୵ୖ୶ୠୄଽ	ૡૢૻૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૺૢૻૼ૽૿ૺઌ૿૾૱ૻઌૻૡૼૼૻઌ૾ૻૡૻૻ૾ૡ૾૾૱ૡ૽ૢ૾ૡ૽ૺૡ૾ૡ૾ૡૡ૾ૺૡ૾૾ૡૡ૾ૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡ
object of knowledge of which being it is possible	that observed as a common locus that is (1) something of which being it exists and (2) also is suitable to be an object of an awareness
ઌ૾૾૱ૻૻ૱૾૾૾૾૱ૻ૾ઌ૽૾૾૾ઌ૽૾૱૱	ૡૢૻૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૺૢૻઌ૿૾ૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢઌૻ૱૾૾૱ઌૢૢૢૢૢૢઌૻઌ૾ૢ૱ઌૡ૱ઌ૾ૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢઌ૾ઌ૾૾૱ૣ૿૱૱૱૱ૡ
object of knowledge of	those observed as a common locus of being (1) [phenomena] of which being
which being it is not possible	them does not exist and (2) also being suitable as objects of awareness
র্মাম]:ধ∣	ᠵᡄ᠈ᠭᡄᢄᢅ᠋ᢋ᠂ᡩᢆ᠋ᡏ᠋ᡎ᠋ᢣᢂ᠂ᡔᡄ᠂᠋ᢆᠯᡃ᠋ᡪ᠊ᡏ᠋᠋ᡃᠯ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠇᠋᠋ᢖ᠋᠋᠋᠆ᡬᢅᢩ᠋᠋ᢂ᠋᠄᠋ᢋ᠋ᢃ᠋ᢋ᠋᠋
negative phenomenon	an object realized by the conceptual consciousness apprehending it in the manner of an explicit elimination of its object of negation (द्रमा'य'आप्लेब'य युआय'आप्लेब'य'ल्य्य'ल्य्य'ल्य्य'ल्य्य'
	non-permanent phenomenon; opposite from not being pot

or

	ᠵ᠋᠋᠋᠋ᠵ᠋ᡄ᠋ᠺᢄᢅᢋ᠂ᡩᢆ᠋ᡏ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠊᠋ᢂ᠋᠆ᡘᠴ᠋᠋ᡎ᠋᠋᠆ᢖ᠋᠆ᡪᡄᢅᢂ᠂ᢩᢐ᠋᠋ᡆᢌ᠋᠋᠋ᡪ᠄᠘ᡭ᠂᠋ᠼᢆ᠓᠋᠋᠄ᡬ᠋ᢆ᠋᠋ᡎᢂ᠄᠘ᠴ᠂᠋᠊᠋ᢖ᠂ᠴ᠉ᡃᠺᢂᠼ᠂᠘ᡭ᠄ᢅ᠋᠋ᢅ᠋᠋ᢅ᠋᠕
positive phenomenon	a phenomenon that is not an object realized by the conceptual consciousness apprehending it in the manner of an explicit elimination of its object of negation $(\sqrt[5]{3},\sqrt[5]{3})$
	pot
དགི་བ།	ૡૢઽૻ੶ૼૢૻૢૻ૾ૣૣઌૹૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૡૻઌૻૡૻૻૡ૾ૻૡૻ૾૱૾ૺૹ૾ૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૡ૽ૻૡ૾ૢૺ૱ૡૡ૾૾ૢૡ૾૾ૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡ
virtue	that which is indicated in scripture and abides as a type that issues forth happiness as its fruitional effect $(\bar{\mathfrak{G}}^{(n)} \hat{\mathbb{R}}^{JN})$
	ethics
&ં' દ્વી' ઘ	ૡૢઽૻ੶ૼૢૻ [੶] ૼૼૻૹૢૻૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૻૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૡૢૻઌૻૻૢ૾૱ૻ૾૾ૢૣૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢ
non-virtue	that which is indicated in scripture and abides as a type that issues forth suffering as its fruitional effect $(\tilde{\mathbb{Y}}\mathbb{P}^{\mathbb{Y}})$
	killing
ଲ୍ଟ'ମ୍'୶'ସଞ୍ଚୁଣ'୍ୟା	ଽ୕ୖ୕୳ୖଈ୕ଽୖଽ୳୕୳୴ଽୄୖଽୄୠ୲୵ୢୄଽୖ୶୲୵୶ୢଞୢ୶୕୰୲
neutral (not indicated in scripture)	that which was not indicated in scripture as either virtuous or non-virtuous
되'에드' / 되'퓄드'	ર્વે માર્ગ્સ પર્દ્ર ચાર્ય સાથે મુંદ્ર ત્યુ
OX	a mass that includes a hump and so forth
ૡ૾ૻૼૼૼૼૼૼૼ૱૾૽ૡ૾૾ૺૻ	๚ณฑาณ์ ๛รุ ๛รุ ๛ ๛๛
tree	that which has branches and leaves
นูม.ป	ૡૢૻ [ૣ] ૾ૡૻૺૻૻ૾ૡઌૻૻ૾ૡૻઌૻૡૢૼ૾ૢૢૢૢૢ૽ૼૺૻૡ૽ૢૻ૽ૼૼ૱ૡ૽ૢૢૢૢૼૼૼૼૼ૱ૡૻૢૻ૱ૻઌ
pot	a bulbous splay-based phenomenon able to perform the function of holding water



basis of division divisions শ্বি'শ্বশ established base the two - permanent phenomenon and thing or শউশ'র্ম'র্য্য ব্যুজ্য the two - one and different or ଭିଷ ଧାର୍ଶ୍ୱିମ ଧରି ନିଷା ସମ୍ମମ୍ଭ ଆଧି ଅନ୍ମାରି ନିଷା ସାସ୍ଥାରି ଆ the two – object of knowledge of which being it is possible and object of knowledge of which being it is not possible or *ঝ*র্চ্ব মর্ক্র শৃঙ্গি the two - definition and definiendum or <u> ন্</u>দানা স্থ্রীন দা প্রিমা the two - negative phenomenon and positive phenomenon or the three, virtuous, non-virtuous and neutral or <u>ᠵ</u>᠋ᡄ᠂᠗᠊ᡏᡆ᠋᠊ᡪᡪ᠋ᡄ᠂ᡷᢩᢆ᠋᠉ᠴ᠋᠋ᡏᡆᢋ᠂᠋ᡢᢆᡃᡷᢂ the two - specifically characterized phenomenon and generally characterized phenomenon or यनेकर्भा (निकर्म्सयनेकर्भात्रणकार्ह्स्ययनेकर्भा) the two truths (ultimate truth and conventional truth) basis of division divisions (illustrations)

র্ন্স'শ

permanent phenomenon

the two – permanent phenomenon that is stable in time and permanent phenomenon that is occasional

or		2
	୴୶୕୳ୖ୶୵୕୳ୖୖ୵ୄ୕ଽ୕୩୕୳	(A.J. J.)
	permanent phenomenon of which being it is possible	object of knowledge
	ড়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾ঀ৾৾৾৾৾য়৾য়৾৾য়৾	(দশ'র্নম্পাশৃষ্ট্রা)
	permanent phenomenon of which being it is not possible	the two – permanent phenomenon and thing
<u> ন্র্ছখ:শূ</u>	ସିକାଂହାଁ କିଶ୍ୟା ଜୁଶଂଶଶଂଦମ୍ରିମା ୩ଣ୍ଟୁଣଂଭିମା	
thing	There are three: matter, consciousness, compositional factor	and non-associated
વેસ'ર્ય	ୱିରି'ସିକ୍ଷ'ୟାଁ କମ୍ମା'ସିକ୍ଷ'ୟାଁ ୩୨ିଷ'ଭିଁମା	
matter	There are two: external matter and inte	ernal matter
કુંવે વેચ ર્યો	ગલુગ∾ા લ્લા દા રા રેગારગા હાર્જાવા	
external matter	There are five: form, sound, odor, taste, and tangible object (ર્નૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅૅ ૡ૾ૢૺ ૡ૾૾૾૾૾૾ૢૺ અ૾૾ૼઽૼૡૻ	
	[the five objects; the five objects; the fi	ve sense-spheres]
κ'मैं। देस' μ	ล้าๆ'๚๊'ๅ๚ะ'นี่ สู'านิ'ๅ๚ะ'นี่ ฐนิ'ๅ๚ะ'นี่ พัๅ	ૡૢ૾ૺૡ૽૾ૺ૾૾ૼઽઽૡૼૻ૾ૼૡૻ૿ૺૺ૾ઌૢૻૹૺ૽ૻ૽૽ૢૺ૾ઽૡૼૻૡૼૺૺૡૻૺ
internal matter There are five: eye sense power, ear sense power, nose sense tongue sense power, and body sense power		
<i>বিশ</i> ্বা	ମ୍ୟୁସ୍-ଜିଷ୍ୟା ଅନ୍ତିଷ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ତିଷ୍ୟ ଭିମ୍ବା	
consciousness	There are two: sense consciousness and	l mental consciousness
<u> </u>	କ୍ଷ୍ୟା.କିକ୍ଷା ଝୁ.କିକ୍ଷା ଞି.କିକ୍ଷା ଔକ୍ଷ.କିକ୍ଷା ଓ	؆ؚۺٵ
sense consciousness	There are five: eye consciousness, ear consciousness, nose consciousness, tongue consciousness, and body consciousness	
	(ঋশা দীশা	શ્રેમ્બચ.ર્ટર. નુંસ્. નોર્ઝ જ્ઞ. મો.)
		are both minds and mental factors)
		શ્રેયશ (વૃં. યે.)
	(eye perceivers	are only [main] minds)

ભ્રન[્]મેન[.]ભર્નું વુંન non-associated compositional factor

factor				
	୴୵୕୕୕୕୕୶୴ୖ୴୶୕୳୷ୄୖୢ୴୷ୖ୳୲ୖୄ୴୶ୖ୶୶୶ୣ୵ୖୢୠ୵୲	(5`)		
	non-associated compositional factor which is a person	horse		
	য়৾৾ঢ়৾৾ঀ৾য়৾৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়	(ઽઽૼૹૻૻ૾ૼૼૹૻૻ૾૾૱ૻ૱ૹૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૢૢૢૢ૽ૼ૱ૻ૱ૻ૱ૼ૱ૼ૱ૻ૱ૻ		
	non-associated compositional factor which is not a person	thing; specifically characterized phenomenon; that which is able to perform a function		
ग⊂∶∋ग	ଈଁ·ଈଁୖଜ:କ୍ରି'ସ୍।			
person	There are two: ordinary being and Suj	perior		
ૠૼૠૼઌ૾૾૾ૹ૽ૢૺ૾ઌૼ				
ordinary being				
	୵ୄ୶୲ୣ୷ୖ୶ୡ୶ୄଌୄୖ୲ୖ୶୲ୖ୶ୡୖୄୢୠୖ୲ୖ୕୶୲			
	ordinary being having the life-support of a hell-being ঋঁ সুন্দৰা শ্ৰী ক্ট কা কৰা শ্ৰী ৰ্মা মাঁহি ক্ৰী ৰ্মা			
	ordinary being having the life-support of a hungry ghost 5্র্র'দের্শ্বনি'ক্টর'ডর'ট্র''র্শনি'ক্ট্রি'র্না			
	ordinary being having the life-support ત્રેવિ'કેન હન મું' ર્સે સ્વે કું' ર્સે	of an animal		
	ordinary being having the life-support ભ્રુ.ચ.ખેત્ર. યતે કેત્ર. હતુ શું ર્સા સંતે કે ગું ર્સ	of a human		
	ordinary being having the life-support खूते हेन उन गुँ में में ते क्षे में ना जान	of a demigod		
	ordinary being having the life-support	of a god		
୵ୄୄ୶୲୰୕୵୲	୫ [.] ଅନ୍ତା ଅଟ. ଅରି ଅ.	.ସୁ. ସଟ୍ଟ . ଅର୍ଗା . ସା		
hell-being	being of the hot hells, cold hells, neigh	boring hells, and trifling hells		
ભે:ગ્રેનાજા	ৠ৾৾য়৾৾য়৾ড়৾৾ঢ়৾৾য়৾ঀ৾৾য়৾য়৾৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়	য় [৽] ঀৣ৾৽য়৾৾৾৾৾৾য়৾৽য়৾৾৾৵৾ড়৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾য়৾		
hungry ghost	There are three: having external obstructions, having internal obstructions, having both external and internal obstructions			

<u>র্</u> র'দের্মী	<u> ସ୍ତି</u> ଦ:୶୕୩୶୶୕୬୶୲୷୲୴୬୶ୖ୴ୠ
animal	There are two: abiding in the depths and scattered about [the surface]
لم	ଶ୍ୱିକ: ସ୍ୱିରି: କ୍ଷିକ: ସୁଶ୍ୱ ମକ୍ତ୍ରକୁ ମୁଆଁ କା
human	humans of the four continents, humans of the eight sub-continents
म्रै्⊂ प्वै	
four continents	
	৸৴৾৻ঀৢ৾৾য়৾৾৻৾৾৻য়৾ঀ
	to the east, Great Body (<i>videha</i>) ผู้ฯิกุธีสารูดิ สิโ
	to the south, the Land of Jambu (<i>jambudvīpa</i>) রূম [,] ম [,] আন, স্র্রান।
	to the west, Using Oxen (<i>godānīya</i>) 5ुप्तः झुर्ग्सेरञ्ज्स
	to the north, Unpleasant Sounds (kuru)
মীন শ্বন নগুন। eight sub-continents	
eight sub continents	
	এর: ২৮. এর: বিধন্যরা বিদ্যালয় বিদ্যালয়
	deha and videha Հ'অম'ন্ম'শ্বিধা
	cāmara and aparacāmara, गर्षें:धूठ, ५८, २८, २४, ४४, ४४, ४४, ४४, ४४, ४४, ४४, ४४, ४४
	śāthā and uttaramantriņa
	મું ઐંઝ્રેન 'དང 'ગ્રુ' ઐ'ઝ્રેન 'ॻ૾ <u></u> ' તી
	kuru and kaurava
र्त्याया य	૱ઃબૈ૱ઃ૬્યાયા એ૬ઃ૬્યાયા યાઉગ્રાઃબેં૬ા

negative phenomenon

There are two affirming negative and non-affirming negative

র্নির'শৃষ্ঠিশা

[Phenomena which are] Mutually Inclusive

hidden phenomenon

<u>କିଷ୍ୟ ମା</u> ଭୂନ୍ୟା ହୁଛା ସାଡାଦା ସା ଶିକ୍ଷା ସାଡାଦା ସା

୩଼ିଵ ମୁସ ୨୮. ୧. ୧. ମୁଏ. ୩୬୩. ୩୪. ଅ. ୩

phenomena that are mutually inclusive with established base

<u> </u>हुण'य'5्द'र्न् त'गुरुण'यदि'र्ळेश्

phenomena that are mutually inclusive with permanent phenomenon

<u>៹</u>ᡬ᠊ᡧ᠂ᡘᢅᡃ᠆ᠵᡄ᠂ᡩᢆ᠋ᢋ᠂᠋᠋᠋᠊᠋ᠯ᠋ᡷ᠋᠇᠋᠋ᡃ᠊᠋ᡘᡭ᠂ᢆᢜᡧ᠋

phenomena that are mutually inclusive with thing

the two – negative phenomenon and other-exclusion

object of knowledge, existent, phenomenon, object of comprehension,

object, object of comprehension of an omniscient consciousness, and

generally characterized phenomenon, conventional truth, phenomenon that is a non-thing, uncompounded phenomenon, and non-produced phenomenon

র্ম্নিশ'শ্রুশ

୬. হলানা বিধানা তথিকা হী। তথকা বিধানী মহামত্রণা হুধা হলা মহুধা মি

impermanent phenomenon, product, compounded phenomenon, cause, effect, specifically characterized phenomenon, ultimate truth, and manifest phenomenon

ଌୖ୕ୄ୶୕୲୳ୖୖଽ୕୕୕୕୶୕୵ୖଢ଼ୄୡୄ୲

Identifying Isolates

אוז<u>א</u>זיפרי

ર્યાર્કેવ દ્યુ	য়য়য়৾ঀ৾৾ঀ৾৾৾৾	মৰ্ক্ৰ শ্বন্ধি
definiendum	definition	(illustration)
^{રા} ર્ઠૅૅૅૅ ['] ઝૈઽI	૬ંશ'୴ઽૺ૾૱ૼશ'ૡૺૹ૾૾ૺ૱ૡઽૻૡૺ	(ર્નૅૅંન'9ેન'નુંચ'ચ')
definition	triply qualified substantial existent	that which is able to perform a function
યાર્કેં વ. ની	୳୳୳୶ୖ୴ଽୖଈ୕୶୲୳ୡୢ୲୶୕ଈ୕ଽ୕୳	(٦Ēམ་པོ་)
definiendum	triply qualified imputed existent	thing
અર્ಹન ગાવા	૱ૼ૱ [੶] ૱ૼ૽૿ૢ૽ૹૻ૾૾ૺૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢઌ૱ૻઌ૽૾ૺ૱૱ૼ૱૱૱૱૱	(J.H. H.)
	4	
illustration	that which serves as a basis for illustrating the appropriate definiendum by way of its definition	pot

ন্ট্র:ন্।

Divisions

ଌୖ୕ୣୄୖ୴୕୳	খ্রী:দ্র্রিনা	२८ : य्येम	ର୍ଟ୍ ଶ'ହିଁ୩	ଆବି'ହିଁଯ୍ୟ
isolate (terminological division)	genera	al-isolate,	, self-isol	ate, meaning-isolate, illustration-isolate

<u>ᡪᡬᢅ᠊ᡧ</u> ᠈ᠽᢅᡗᢩᡆ᠋᠉ᡩ᠋᠋᠊ᡎ᠖ᢅᡃ᠋᠋	$\neg \widetilde{L} \sim \widetilde{A}$
Posit the self-isolate of thing:	thing
<u>ᡪ</u> ᡬᠯᡧ᠋ᠽᢅᢄ᠋ᢓᢆ᠄ᢅᢩᢄᡎ᠇ᢅ᠖ᡎ	٦̃ĔĦ [.] Ĩ
Posit the general-isolate of thing: (ᠵ᠋ᠵ᠂ལོག་དང་རྒྱི་ལོག་གॐས་དོན་གॐག)	thing
The two, self-isolate and general-isolate, are mutually inclusive.	
<u>ᡪᡏᢅ᠊ᢂ᠄ᠮᢅᠺ᠄ᡩ</u> ᠯ᠋᠙ᡏᢆ᠋ᡃᡎ	র ্রস্ট্র-জ্রামা
Posit the meaning-isolate of thing:	that which is able to perform a function

(ᠵ᠋ᡬ᠊᠋ᡘ᠋ᠠᡸᡭ᠂᠕᠊᠋᠋᠕᠋᠋᠕᠊ᢋ᠂᠋᠀ᡪ᠆ᠬᡅᢆᢋ᠂ᢋ᠆ᡪᡬ᠊᠋ᡘ᠋᠊ᡘ᠋ᠺ᠋᠉ᡬᡚ᠆ᡘᢂ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋ᢂ᠋ᢋ᠂᠘ᢂ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋ᡛᡆᡃ

Whatever is an illustration of thing is necessarily an illustration-isolate of thing.

Proving that something is an illustration:

ฐมานาร์รีฬานี้ด้ามส์สาๆด้าพิสาริาฐมานาส์รามฬาริฬาสุฬาร์รีฬานี้าส์รามฬามาริฬานาพีรามด้ายุ๊ม

Bulbous splay-based phenomenon made from gold that is able to perform the function of holding water is an illustration of pot.

Proving that something is a triply qualified imputed existent:

It follows that the subject, thing, is a triply qualified imputed existent because

<
(1) it is a definiendum,

<</p>
<</p>
<</p>
<</p>

(2) it is established in terms of its illustrations,

</p

(3) it does not serve as the definiendum of any phenomenon other than that which is able to perform a function.

Proving that something is a triply qualified substantial existent:

ર્નેં વુંને વુંચાય દેંચા રહે દુંચા ખેંનુ દેંચા ગુચુય હૃદા વા ખેતુ ચાર પ્રા

It follows that the subject, that which is able to perform a function, is a triply qualified substantial existent because

エニ[·] ⁹5[·]ચઠં રું ⁹5[·] ^ພર્ રુ¹ (1) it is a definition, エニ[·] ¹¹[·] ¹³⁻ ¹⁻ ¹⁻ ¹⁻ ¹⁻ ¹⁻ ¹⁻</sub> ^{1⁻} ^{1⁻}</sub> ^{1⁻} ^{1⁻}</sub> ^{1⁻} ^{1⁻}</sub> ^{1⁻} ^{1⁻}</sub> ^{1⁻} ^{1⁻}</sub> ^{1⁻} ^{1⁻}</sub> ^{1⁻}</sub>

Coextensives

୵ୖଽ୕୶୲ୖୖ୳ୖୖୖୖୖୖ୷୶୲୳୳୵୵୵ୖ୴୶ୄ୲୳୳୶୶୶୲୳ଵୄ

The four phenomena that are coextensive with the isolate of thing:

2	৲ র্ন্ শ'র্মান্দ শেউিদা	
	one with thing	
3	<u>ᡪ</u> ᡏ᠋ᢆᡧ᠄ᡏ᠋᠆ᡪᡄ᠈᠋᠋᠊᠋ᠯ᠋ᡷ᠋᠋᠋᠊ᠭ᠊ᠭ᠊ᡎᢩᠴ᠈᠋᠘ᡭ᠂ᡪᡏᢂ᠈ᠮ	
	thing which is one with thing	
3	ૼ ૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૡૻૢૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼ૱ૻઌ૾૾ૼૻ૾ઌ૾ૻ૱ૻૼ૱ૻઌ૽ૼ	
	the definiendum of that which is ab	le to perform a function
Č	ୖଽ୶ୄୖୢୠୄୣୣୣୖଽୄ୶୶୳ୖୖଋ୲୳ୠୄ୴ଵ୲ୖ୴ଽୖ୶୲୴ଵୢ୶୲ଌ୵ୖ୶	٦.
	the triply qualified imputed existent	of that which is able to perform a function
	ଟମ୍ମ'ୟ'ଭିକ ଆମ୍ଦର'ମ୍ବାଷ୍ଟ୍ରିଆ	(ઽઽૼૼ૱੶યૼ੶ઽઽૻ੶୩ઙ૾૾ૼૼ୩ ૾ૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼ૱૽ૢ૾ૺૼઽૼૡૢૼૹૻૻ૾૾યૡ૾ૺ૾૾૱ૹૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼ૱ૻૢ૽ૼ૾ૺૼૻૡૢૼૹૻ૾૾૾ૡ૾૽ ઌૢઙઌૣૹૻૡૼૼૼૼૼૼૻૡૼૼૹૻ૾ઌૣ૾ૡૢ૾૱ૻ૾ૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢ
	three are permanent: 5र्द्र बार्ग्य पीव, यापत, याउेग	one with thing; the definiendum of that which is able to perform a function; and the triply qualified imputed existent of that which is able to perform a function $(\overline{\zeta\zeta}^{\times}, \widetilde{\zeta}, \overline{\zeta}^{\times}, \overline{\eta}, \overline{\zeta}^{\times}, \overline{\eta}, \overline{\zeta}^{\times}, \overline{\zeta}^{\times}, \overline{\zeta}^{\times})$
	one is a thing:	thing which is one with thing
	୶ଌ୕୶ୖୖ୬୮ [.] ଭୖ୶୕୶୲୴୶୕୩ୖୖୖୖୖ୕୕୳	(ર્નૅૅૅૅૅ ઙ૽ૻૢ૾ૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૻૡૢૼ ^{ૹૣ} ૾ઌ૾૽૾૾ૺઌૻૹૻ૾ૼૼૼૼૼૼઙૼૻૢૻ
	one is a definiendum:	the definiendum of that which is able to perform a function

ঝর্ক্রব'ন্য'ঊর'ঝামর'শাউশ	
one is a definition:	

(ર્નૅૅૅૅૅॅॅॅॅ ન્૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱

the triply qualified imputed existent of that which is able to perform a function

ଽ୕ୖ୶ୢୖୠୣଽ୕୶୶୳୳ୖୖୖ୶୴୳୳ଽଽୖ୴୶ୄ୲୳୳୶୶୶୲୳ଵୄୗ

The four phenomena that are coextensive with the isolate of that which is able to perform a function:

1	র্ন দ্রিন র্ ঝান্দান্দ শান্ড শা	
	one with able to perform a function	
3	ૼ ૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૡૢૻૼ૾૾ૢૻૼ૾ૻૡૻૻ૾ૻૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻૻૡ૽ૻૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻૻૡૻ૽ૡૻૻૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽	
	able to perform a function that is one with able to perform a fur	nction
3	<u> ২</u>	
	definition of thing	
C	<u> </u>	
	triply qualified substantial existent of thing	
	৲ ৼ৵৻ৼ৾ঢ়৾৾য়৾৸৾৾য়৾৾ঀ৾৾৾	ঀ ৼ৾৾ৠ৾৾য়৾
	Posit the isolate of thing:	thing
	५ ६४:२४:५८:गडेग:लॅग	<u>ᡪ</u> ᠮᢅ᠊ᢩᢂ᠂ᠮᢅ
	Posit one with thing:	thing
	<u> ᠵᢩᡏ᠋᠉᠄ᢅᡘ᠃ᡪ᠆ᡎ</u> ᢌ᠋᠋᠇ᡃᠭ᠊ᢩ᠊᠋᠊᠊ᡎᢩᠵ᠋᠊ᢣᡅᡭ᠂ᡪ᠋ᡏ᠋ᢩᢩᢂ᠄ᡬᢅᢂ᠄ᡬᡝᢅ᠖ᡎ	<u> </u> ন্ <i>ই</i> শৃ.শৃ.
	posit thing-which-is-one-with-thing:	thing
	ᠵᢅᢋ᠊᠍᠊᠍᠊ᢖᡪ᠊ᢩ᠕ᢩᢂᡭᡘ᠕ᡱᢅᢋ᠂᠊ᢖ᠈ᢅ᠍ᠻ᠋᠊᠋	<u> </u> ন্ <i>ই</i> শৃ.শৃ.
	Posit the definiendum of that which is able to perform a function:	thing
	ઽૼૼૼૼૼૼૼઙૻૻૢ૱ૻ૱ૡ૾૾ૺૼૻઌૡૡૻૻૡૻૻૡૻૻૡૻૻૡૻૻૡૻૻૡૻૻઌૻૻઌૻૻૡૻૻૡૻૻૡૻૻૡ	<u> </u> ন্র্ট্র আন্য
	Posit the triply qualified imputed existent of that which is able to perform a function:	thing

IMPORTANT POINTS

ร์ รี พันิ พี่ๆ นาร์ พี่ลายู่นามชุมาร์ ๆ ร์ รี พันิ พี่ๆ นาร์ รั สาขธิๆ รั สาขธิๆ

Coextensive with isolate of thing is mutually inclusive with mutually inclusive with isolate of thing.

ڔڗٚ؉ٮٚٚڗڔڗڛۄڮڛۿ؆؈ٵ؊ڔڎ؉ٮؿۯڰڹؿڛٵ؊ڔؾڛۿ؆ڡ؆ڛۿڹٵ

The subject, one with thing, is coextensive with isolate of thing because

and (3) whatever is the isolate of thing is necessarily it.

ଽୖଽ୕୕ଈୖୖ୳ୖୖୖ୷୰ୖୄ୶ୣୖ୴୳୰ଽଽୖଽୖ୶ୖ୳ୖୖଢ଼ୄୖୣୖୖ୴୰୰ଽଽୖ୴ୡୄ୲୳୰୶ୠ୶ୖୄୢୠୖ୴ଵୖୄ୶ୢୢୡ୶ୖ୶ଽ୰୵ଽୣହ୲୲

There is no common locus of the isolate of thing and those phenomena coextensive with the isolate of thing because

དོརོས་པོི་ལོག་པ་ཡིན་ན། དོོས་པོ་དང་གଓིག་ཡིན་པས་གྱུག whatever is the isolate of thing is necessarily one with thing དོས་པོི་ལོག་པ་དང་ཡིན་གྱུག་མ་གམ་གྱུག་མ་གྱུག་པི་ཕྱི་ག and whatever is coextensive with the isolate of thing is necessarily different from thing.

นูมานารุณาๆธิศาส์สาชสุด นูมานารุณายารุราพิสานสายณ รุศานาพิสานณาษิรา

It follows that the subject, one with pot, is different from pot because of being permanent.

นูมานารุณาของๆ รายู่สานด้านูมานาธัฐางชุญ นูมานารุณาฐาราพิสานสารณา

It follows that the subject, pot which is one with pot, is different from pot

ગુરુ પતે વું ત્રુ પ્રાથે જ પતે કું ત્ય because of being a particular of pot.

ঋষ শৈষা ঋষ শৈষা

Opposite From Being [Something] and Opposite From Not Being [Something]

୶୲୴ୠ୕୳୳୲୲୲ୡ୲ୖ୲୲୲୳୲ୠଽୖ୲୲୳ୠୠ୲୳୲୴ୠୡ୲ୖଽ୶୲୴ଌୖ୕୴୲

Opposite from not being [something] and being [something] are mutually inclusive.

พิสานาณฐาณีฑานารุรามาพิสานาทุจิฐารีสาทุธิฑา

Opposite from being [something] and not being [something] are mutually inclusive.

<u>ଽ</u>ଽୖଽ୶ୖ୳ୖ୴ୡ୶୳୲ୠ୶୲ୖୖ୷ୣୄ୕ୄ୴୲୳୲ଽଽଽଽୖଽୡ୲ୖ୳୕୶୲ୖ୴ୡ୶୳୕୩ୢୖୡ୶୲ୖ୕ଽୡ୲୴ୖଌୄ୴

Opposite from being thing and not being thing are mutually inclusive.

Opposite from not being thing and thing are mutually inclusive.

ক্যু'নেনুর্থ' Causes and Effects

અર્કેંસ ગુ	यकॅव्र छेन्	মক্তর শ্বলি		
definiendum	definition	(illustration)		
র্	କ୍ <u>ଧ</u> ି ମ ଥିମ	(J.J. J. J.)		
cause	producer	pot		
or	~ ~			
	ধর ৫র্রিশশ শ্রিন। helper			
		/ _		
ৎশ্বশ্ব effect	ଅକ୍ତିମୁକ୍ର produced	(पुग्र.य.) pot		
or	I	I		
01	ধর শান শাশ শ্রা			
	object helped			
٦Ĕ ^{&} 'Ũ	ୖ ୖ୕ଽ୶ୖୢୄୠ୕ୄୣଽୠ୲୰୲	(J.H.H.)		
thing	that which is able to perform a function	pot		
ڔڗٚ؆ۥؠٚڕڽ.ڡٛٳ	ઽ <u>ૡૼ</u> ૱૾ઌ૾ૻૡ૽૾૾ૹ૾ૢૺૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢઌૺૢ	(ઽઽૼૼ૱ૻઌૼ૽૾૾૱ૢ૿ૢ૽૽ૻૢૢ૱ૻઌ૽૾૾ૻ૽ૻૡ૽ૻ૽ૻ૱૽ૻૻ૽૾ૻ૾૽ૻઌ૽૾૾ૻૡ૽ૻ૽ૻઌ૽૿૾ૻઌ૽૾૾ૻઌ૽૾૾ૻઌ૽૾૾ૻઌ૽૾૾ૻઌ૽૾૾ૻઌ૽૾૾ૻઌ		
cause of thing	producer of thing	person who is a cause of thing		
ઽઽૼૹ੶યૼૡ૾૾ૻઽઽૼૹૼ૾ૹૄૢ૾ૢ	ଽୖଽ୶ୖ୶ୖୖ୷ଽ୶ୄୖ୶ୄୖୄୢୖ୶ଽୄୖୢୖୢୠଽୄୖୢୠୠ	(৲ৼৼয়৾৽য়৾৽য়৾৽য়৾৽য়৾৽য়৾৽য়৾৽য়৾৽য়৾৽য়৾৾৽য়৾৾৽য়৾৾		
direct cause of thing	direct producer of thing	prior arising of thing		
ᡪ <u>ᠵ</u> ᢅᢂ᠄ᢅᠽᡚᡪ᠂ᡆᢩ᠍ᡃᡪ᠂ᢩ᠊᠊᠊ᢩ᠊᠍᠊᠊ᢩᢖ	ଽୖୖଽୖ୶ୖ୶ଢ଼ୢଽୖ୶ଵୖୄୖୄୠୢଽୖୢୠ	(ମ୍ଟ୍ ଝା.ସ୍ଟ୍.କୁ.ପ୍ରୁଣ୍ଣାକ୍.କୁ.ସ୍ଟ୍.ସ୍ଟ୍.କୁ.ପ୍ରୁଣ୍ଣାକ୍.କୁ.		
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<u> </u>		
indirect cause of thing	indirect producer of thing	prior arising of thing's prior arising		
<u>র্ন্ রু: এঁ</u> র' ক্রি: ক্রিরা	<u>ᡪ</u> ᡬ᠊᠋ᢌ᠂᠌ᡘ᠋ᢅ᠂ᠴᡄ᠂᠋ᢆᠯ᠄ᢄᢂ᠂᠊ᢩ᠍᠊᠍ᢖᢩᡆ᠂ᡪᢩ᠄᠋᠊᠋᠋ᡨᡦᢅ᠂ᠮ᠋ᢅ᠆ᡘ᠊᠊᠍᠊᠍᠊᠍ᢖᡪᡃ᠋᠋ᢓᡪ	(ઽૼઽૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૡૻૢૼૼૻઌ૿ૢૢૻૣૻૻઌ૾૾ઌ૽૾ૺ૾ૻઌ૽૿ઌ૽ૻઌ૽૿ઌ૽ૻઌ૽૿ઌ૽ૻઌ૽૿ઌ૽ૻઌ૽૿ઌ૽ૻઌ૽૿ઌ૽ૻઌ૽૿ઌ૽ૻઌ૽૿ઌ		
substantial cause of thing	that which is the main producer of thing	product which is thing's cause		
	as a continuation of its own substantial entity	· · · ·		

དོམ་པོའི་ལྒན་ॐག་བྱིད་རྒྱིན། cooperative condition of

thing

<u>ᠵ</u>ᡬ᠋ᢩᠵᠺ᠋᠂ᡎᢅᢄ᠋ᢞᢩ᠗᠂ᠼ᠉ᡬᢂᢋ᠘ᢣ᠈᠋ᢄᡧ᠉ᢤ᠃᠋ᡎᢅᢅᡦ᠄ᡬᠴᢆᢣ᠋ᠭᢆᢖᡪ᠄ᡚᡪ᠋

ন্র্র্র্র্যন্টা দের্ব্র্যান্য effect of thing ন্র্র্র্র্যান্টা ন্র্র্র্র্যা direct effect of thing

<u> ٢

<b</u>

 ર્નદૅશ ચંદ્રે વર્ગ્યું રાગુ that produced by thing ર્નદૅશ ચંદ્ર રાગ્યું વર્ગ્યુ રાગુ that produced directly by thing

ଽୖଽ୶ୖ୶ୖ୷ୖ୵୳ୄୄଈ୕ୢଽୖ୶୶୲୳ୄଈୖୢୖୣୣ୕ଽୄୢୢୢୢ

indirect effect of thing

that produced indirectly by thing

(ন্র্র্র্ মার্মি শ্র্রী র্মেলামা শ্ব্য ব্যুম দ্বা) subsequent arising of thing (ন্র্র্র্র্ মার্মি শ্রি র্মেলামা শ্ব্য ব্যুম দা) subsequent arising of thing

(૧૬ૻ શ'ર્ચતે 'મું'ર્વોગ્વશ' શુ-ગુદ્દ' નતે 'મું' વેંગવા 'શુ-ગુદ્દ' ન') subsequent arising of thing's subsequent arising

ন্ই:না

Divisions

basis of division	divisions
ڂڗ؇؞ؠڗڮۦڡٛٙٲ	<u>ଽଽ୶୲୶୰୰୵ଽଽ୶୲ଈୄ୕</u> ୵ଽଽଽ୶୲୷ୡ୲୳ୠୢଌୢ
cause of thing	the two, direct cause of thing and indirect cause of thing
or	
	<u>ଽ</u> ୖଽ୕ଈ [ୄ] ୖଽୖ୳ୖ୰୶୵ୖୠୡ୕୵ଽଽୖଽୡୖ୲ୖ୳୲ୡୢୖୡୖୠୖଡ଼ୄୢୖୠୄୖୠୄୖୠୄ୰୲
	the two, substantial cause of thing and cooperative condition of thing
<u> ٢</u> ٤٣٠ێ٦٤،٢ڟٚ _ڟ .ڟؖٲ	ଽୖଽ୕୶ୖ୶ୖ୵ଽୖଽ୶୲୵ୣୣଽ୶୲ଽଽୖଽୖଽ୶ୖ୶ୖ୵୲୰ୢୄଌୢ୕ଽ୲୵ୣୣୢଌୄୄଽ୲୵ୣୢଽ୶୲୶ୖଡ଼୶୲
effect of thing	the two, direct effect of thing and indirect effect of thing
or	
	ଽୖଽ୕ଈୖୖ୳ୖୖଌୖ୶୵୕ୣୣୠୠ୶ଽ୵ଽୖଽଽୖ୶ୖୖ୳ୖୖୖୠୠୄୖୖୠୄ୶ୖଌୣ୕ୄ୩ୄୖୠୄୖଽ୲୵ୣୠଈ୲୴ୖୄୖୠଈୄ
	the two, substantial effect of thing and cooperative effect of thing

<u>ર</u> ેનું ન	hetur ālambaņam anantaram tathaivādhipateyam ca pratyayah
(pratyayaḥ)	ଶୁଂଳିୁଣା
conditions	the uncommon empowering condition, an observed-object-condition, the immediately preceding condition, and the causal condition.

Different Types of Oneness

মৰ্ক্ৰ;হ্বিদ্

মার্ক্টব হ্র	মর্কর'দ্টিদ'	মৰ্ক্তর শ্বলি	
definiendum	definition	(illustration)	
मछिम	র্ষা র্ষা না মা আঁর । না মি কি শা	(नुम.म.)	
one	phenomenon that is not diverse	pot	
≺८ॱऄॣऀॺऻॱॺऻऀऄऀॺऻ	ᠵᡄ᠈ᢩᡠᢆ᠋᠋᠊᠋᠄᠊ᡬᡝ᠄᠊ᡘᡝ᠄ᠴ᠈ᡃᢗᡈᢋ᠄᠘ᡭ᠂᠋᠊᠋᠋᠋᠊᠋᠋᠊᠋᠋ᡘ	(નુચ'ચ'ન્દ'નુચ'ચ')	
one self-isolate	phenomena that are not diverse self-isolates	pot and pot	
<u> दॅ</u> .यॅ.मुरुम	<u>૨</u> .૨.૨.૨.૨.૨.૨.૨.૨.૨.૨.૨.૨.૨.૨.૨.૨.૨.૨.	(ঀৢয়৾৾৾ঀ৾৾৾৾ঀৼ৾য়৾৾৾ৼয়ঀ৾৾৾ঀয়৾	
one entity	phenomena that are not diverse entities	product and impermanent phenomenon	
<i>स्</i> ≈ाग्ठेग	୶ୖଽ୶ୄୠ୶୲୕ୖ୳ୢୢ୶ୣଽୖ୲୳୕୴ୄଽୖଵୄ୕ୣୢ୴ୖଈ୕ୖ୶୕ୖ୶୷ୖଈୣୢୖୢ୶ୣୣୖଽ୲ୖ୳ୖୖଢ଼୕ୡୄୗ		
one substantial entity	phenomena that (1) appear to direct perception separately	and (2) do not appear	
ঢ়ৄ৾ঀ৾৾৾ঀ৾৾৾৴৾৾৾৾৾য়ঀ৾৾৾৾ঀ৾	୴୵୕୲୕୶୳୴୵୕୳୵୕୳ଽୖ୴୶ୖ୴ଽ୕୳୳୵ଽ୳୶୲୶ୖଌ୵୕ୖ୰୶ୖଡ଼୵୕୶୶୲ୖୖ୵୕୵୵୕ଊୖୖଽ୲ଊୣଽଊୖୢୖ୶୶୲୰ଊୖୄୖୄୠ୕ ୶୶୲୰ୖଊ୕୶୲		
one isolate type	phenomena that are able naturally to produce an awareness thinking, "This and that are alike," upon merely being seen by whosoever directs the mind [toward them]		
<u>ধ</u> র্ম: নিশ্বর্মা	ଽଽୖ୩୕୳ଽୖଽ୶ୄୖୄ ୴ୖ୶ଽ ୵ୖ୲୶୕୴୕ୖୡ୴୲୕୲୲୕୶ୄୖୢୠ୶୲୳ୖୖ୵ଽଽ୕ଽ୵୕୳ୖୖ୵୲୵ୢଽ୕୶ୄୢୠ୶୲		
one substantial type	different compounded phenomena that are produced from their own same direct substantial cause		

(૨૮ '୩ୖ୲ ୬૨' પોઠ્ઠ '૫૬ ત્રાચ' માં ઉં માં પાર્ચ' ગ્રેલા પાર્ટ '૬' નુઆ નુમાર ચેં '૨૮' ૬' નુઆ ટ્વેંઠ 'ચેં 'માં ઝેલ')

the two, a white clay pot and a blue clay pot that are produced from one lump of clay which is their substantial cause

মু্ম'মন্ট'শ্বউশ্

one in establishment and abiding

those which are established simultaneously, abide simultaneously, and disintegrate simultaneously (ন্ব্রাথ্য মেট দের্ট্বিশ্বর্দ বুরাথ্যটি বৃত্ত্বীবর্ষা)

the color of a pot and the shape of a pot

[no definition available, the meaning is:]

मु्प`पर्ने'स्रा'गरेग one substantial entity in establishment and abiding

phenomena that are the same substantial entity in terms of establishment and abiding (এুমান্যন্য ক্রিন্মান্ট্বন্য মা)

product and impermanent phenomenon

ন্ট্ৰ'ন্।

Divisions

basis of division	divisions	(illustration)
माउेग	ର୍ଜ୍ୟିମ୍ 'ଧ'ମ୍ବରିମ୍ବ	(વુંસ'ચ'૬૮'વુસ'ચ')
one (terminological division)	one isolate	pot and pot
-	दॅ ॱर्यॆ'ग्उेग	(ঀৢয়৾য়৾৾ঀৼ৾য়৾ৼঀ৾য়৾
	one entity ইম্বাঝাম্ব্রিম্বা	product and impermanent phenomenon (र्5'5ण-४'र्२'5८'र्5'दया'र्२')
	one type	white horse and black horse
^Հ শ∣শ'শ¦উশ	র্থিনা'ম' মঁদাঝ' দাঁউদা	(ৼৢ৾৾৾৲৸ৼ৾য়৾৽৴ৼ৾৾৽ৼ৾য়ঀ৾৽য়৾৽
one type	one isolate type	white horse and black horse
	<u>ধ</u> র্মা হঁদার্ঝা শার্ডিশ	(ଡ଼ି ୷ୖ୲ୖୖୠ୶୕୴ୖୖୠ୴୲ୖୖ୷୶୲୳ୖୖ୷୶୶୳ୖୖୠ୕ଈ୲ୖୠୣୡ୲୷ୖୄୠୡ୲ୄ
	one substantial type	the two, a large grain and a small grain of barley that are produced from one substantial cause



[Phenomena which are] Mutually Inclusive

૨ོ་བོ་གଌ୕ୖ୕୴་རང་པིན་གଌ୕ୖ୴་དང་ བདག་ॐད་གଓ୕ག་དོན་གଓ୕ག ཕྲམ་གଓ୕ག One entity, one nature, and one selfness are mutually inclusive.

(one substantial entity) is mutually inclusive with the above three in terms of impermanent phenomena; it does not apply to permanent phenomena.
য়ৣ[৽]৾৴ৼ৾৾ঀৢ৾৾৾য়ঀ৾

Generalities and Particulars

মাইই বি.মি.	मर्कव केंद्र	মার্ক্টর শালি
definiendum	definition	(illustration)
	<u>୷ଽ</u> ୖ୩ [:] ୩୬ฌ'ସ'ณ'ୖୄୖୄଌ୕ୄ୶୕ୄୠ'ୖୠୢ୕ୗ୕ୣ୵ୖୖୖୠୖୄ	$(S^{\widetilde{X}} X^{Y}, \widetilde{X}^{Y})$
generality or	a phenomenon that encompasses its instances	thing
or	명직·휠키 pervader	
ন্দ্দান্থ:শ্রী	ᠵ 도 `मै'৾৾৾৾য়ঀয়৾৾৻ড়৾৾৾ড়৻৾য়৾৻য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾	(ૡૺૼ ^ૹ .વ૾.)
type-generality	a phenomenon that encompasses the many which have its type	object of knowledge
ર્નેન દ્યા	ᠵᡄ᠂ᠺᢄᢆᢋ᠂ᡩᢆ᠋᠋ᡏ᠋᠄᠊ᡅ᠖᠋ᢋ᠂᠍ᡜᡄᡧ᠂᠋᠋᠋᠊ᡏ᠋ᠺ᠋᠃ᡎᡨ᠋ᠯᡧ᠋᠋᠘ᡭ᠂ᡏᢅᢋ᠂ᡪᡄ᠂᠋᠋᠋ᠬ᠋᠋ᢒ᠊᠋᠋ᠳᡃ᠗ᢆᢋ᠂᠊ᡃᢧ᠋ᢩ᠆᠋ᠬ	ઙ૾૽૾ૻૡૢૻ૾ૡૢૻૻ૾ૻૻ૾ૢૻૻ૾ઌ૽૾ૼૡૻ૾ૼ૾ૻ૱
meaning-generality	that superimposed factor which, although not one wit of apprehension of the conceptual consciousness appr be one with it	
<u>ન</u> ુન્રા ચારે ' નેંત્ર ' દ્યે	૱ૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢ	;শৃশ্ব: শূ) : ৯।
meaning-generality of pot	that superimposed factor which, although it is not por consciousness apprehending pot to be pot (নুঝাএইরার্ন্বিশ্যায়ান্বরায়াজান্যাজার্যায়ার্যার্যান্বায়ারাজ্য বিশ্বান্যার্যার্যার্যার্যার্যার্যার্যার্যার্যা	
	the appearance to a conceptual consciousness apprehe not being pot	nding pot as opposite from
ૡૺ૱੶૱ૢૢૢૢૢૢઌ૽૽ઽૼૼ૱૽૾ૢૢૢૢ૽ૺૺ	ૡૺ૱ૡૢૻૡૻ૾૱ૡ૾ઌ૽ૼૡ૾ૢૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૡૻૻ૾ૡૺ૱ૡૢૻ૱ૡ૱ૡ૱ૡ૱ૡ૱ૡ૱ૡ૱ૡ૱ૡ૱ૡ૱ૡ	: 'ગરેંગ'ભ્રુ' નું ૨' ૧૬ ન ' મંદે ' સું' ગઠ્યાં શું' અ
meaning-generality of object of knowledge	that superimposed factor which, although not one wit apprehended — by the conceptual consciousness appr — to be one with object of knowledge	h object of knowledge, is
র্ক্রিশাঝ: হ্রী	૨૮ [.] મી. [.] ૧	(J.J.J.)
collection-generality	a gross form that is the composite of its many parts	pot
ন্ত্রি: রশ	<u>৸</u> য়৾ঀৢ৾৾৾ঀ৾৾৾ঀ৾৾৾ঀ৾৾৾ঀ৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾	(23-31-21-)

particular	a phenomenon which has th e <u>its own existent</u> type engaging it as a pervader	pot
or		
	[54.5]	
	that which is pervaded	
or	-	
	ઽઽ [੶] ૾ૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢ	
	୬ _ୖ ୳୕୶ୖ୴୶ୖଵୄ୕ୖୖଽୖୖୖୖ୕ୖ୕୕ୖ୕ୖ୕ୖ୶ୖଽ୕୴୴ୖ୴ୡ୕୳୳ୖୖୖଌୖ୕୳୲ୖୖଵ୲୶ୢୢୢୠୡୄୖ୳ୄୢୖଽ୶ୖୢୢୣ୷୷ୖୄ୰୷୴୷ୖ୴ୠୖ	
	યાંદે યાંલે અધુરુ નું નું અમારુ યુન્	
	that which is observed as a common locus such that:	
	(1) it is that phenomenon, (2) it is related with that $\frac{1}{2}$	

phenomenon as the same essence, and (3) many common locuses of not being it [i.e., the particular] and also being that phenomenon are established

ন্ই:শ

Divisions

الحَّالَةالحَ

Proving that something is a particular of thing $(5^{\zeta \times 1^{\circ} \widetilde{U}(2^{\circ})} - 3^{\circ})$:

ସુঝ'ଧ'ર્ಹ એ' उन्न। २२ॅ એ' ચॅंપ્ટે' ग्रेग' એન્સ' ગ્रिं' ग्रें' चे ' ये' એન્સ The subject, pot, is a particular of thing because (1) it is a thing ਸ਼ਿੱ5' २२ॅ એ' ચે' २२' च२' ग' ग'रेग' ' रु' प्रदेश' । ਸ਼ਿੱ5' अ' એન્સ ' ભેર' २२ॅ अ' ચે' (2) it is related as one entity with thing and (3) many common અદ' એન્સ ' યત્વે' गાલે' અધુન' ચ'ર્' ' અ' ગ્રુ' ચ'ય્' ચ'ય્' ' ચું ચ' loci of not being it and being a thing are established.

Only being something ($\tilde{P}^{,}\bar{a}^{,}$):		
<u> </u>	५ २ॅ ≈।'२ॅ'५८'ग8ॅग'	
only a particular	one with thing	
	(૽૾ૢૺ:ૠૢૢૡૢૻૡૻૻ:ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡ	
	whatever is only a particular is necessarily not a generality	
ર્શું:ૡૻૼ·૱	ર્વ્યન્-ત્ય	
only a generality	existent	
	(૾૾ૄ)ૻ૽ૣૼૻ૱૾ૻઌ૾૾૱૱૽ૢ૽ૺ૾ૻૣૣૣૣૣૣૣૣૣૣૣૢૣૣઌ૾ૻૡ૾ૻ૱૾ૡૢૻઌૣ	
	whatever is only a generality is necessarily not a particular	

রগমান-২-৫ইন্সান।

Contradictory and Related

અર્કેંદ્ર-ગુ	बार्क्स केन	म्राळॅव् 'गवि'
definiendum	definition	(illustration)
মেশ্ম'ন। contradictory	ঘ'৲৲'শ৲'ঀ৾ঀ"শঀ৾ अषुत्र ঈ'শ্বী৲'শ those which are different and of which a common locus does not occur	(དཀར་པོ་དང་དམར་པོ་) white and red
or		
	ઉંન વ્ર'નર'ગ્રુદ' ખેત્ર ગિંદ ખેત્ર પાસે સે સે મું પ્રાથ્ય બે પ્રાથ્ય સે સુન ગું ન સે those observed as a common locus of (1) their being o them not occurring	
য়ৢ৾৾৾৴৾৾৴ৼ৾য়৾৾য়৾৾৾৴ৼ৾৾৽৻য়৾ঀ৾য়৾৾৽য়৾	ଞ୍ଚୖ୳ଽଽୖଽ୶ୖୖ୳୕ଽଽ୕ୢୢୢୢ୴ଽୄୠୄୢୄୄୣୄୖ୶ଽୄୢୖ୴ଽୖ୴ୡ୕ଽଽୖୖୖୖ୶ୖ୳୕୰୴ଽୖ୴ୡ୕୳୳ୖୡୄ ୶ୢଞ୍ୡୖ୶୶ୣ	(র্না'ম')
it is contradictory with thing	it is different from thing and a common locus of being it and also being a thing does not exist	permanent phenomenon
ଞ୍ଚିିମ୍'ମ୍ମିଲି୍'ୟି'ମ୍ମାରି'ଭ୍ୟାରା'ସା	ଞ୍ଚି୕ଽ୕ଽଽ୶ୖୖୖ୶ଽଽଽଽଽଽ୲ୖୄ୲ଌ୕ୄଽୄୢୖ୴ଽୖ୴୶ଽଽୖଽ୶ୖ୶୕ଊ୴ଽୖ୴୶୰୳ୖଋ୲୴ୖଵ ୶ୢଞ୍୶ୖଊ୕ଽ୲	(ત્વા.ત.)
it is not contradictory with thing	it is different from thing and a common locus of being it and also being a thing exists	pot
୶୶ୄୡ୕୶ୄଈ୕୵୕୵୶୲ୣ୲୲	<u></u> রঝ'নড ন 'র্জনে'শ্রর্ডন'শ্রী'র্শ্বাম্বী'ঝঘ্বর'মন'শ্বব্যাম।	(ॺॎॱॸॕॺऻॱॸॸॱॺॎॱॸॕॺऻॱॺॱॵॺॱॺॱ)
mutually contradictory	those which abide discordantly from the viewpoint of excluding each other	color and non-color
	৸য়৾৻৾৻ড়ৢ৾য়৾৽ৼ৾ৼ৾৾য়৾৽য়৾য়য়য়৾য়৾য়য়৾য়য়৾৾য়৾য়য়৾য়য়৾য়য়৾য়য়৾য়য়৾য়য়৾	(ᡪᡏ᠋ᢆ᠊ᡧᡃ᠋᠊᠋ᠮᢅᡃᡪᡄ᠂ᡪᡏᢅᢂ᠊᠗ᢆᡪᡃ)
directly contradictory	those which explicitly abide as mutually discordant	thing and non-thing
ર્શું - દેવાળા	ଽୖଽ୕୶୕ୄୠ୕୴୲ୡ୕୕ଽୄ୕ୄ୕ୖ୕ୖ୰୴ୡ୕ଽୖୄୠଽ୕୲୶ୖ୴ୡ୕୲ୖଵ୕ଽୄ୲୕୕୴୲ୖୖୖୖୖୖ୶୕୶ୢଞ୍୶୕୳୕ଽ୕୴୶୕୶ୖ ୶୲	(དོངོས་པོ་དང་རྒག་པ་)
indirectly contradictory	those which are not explicitly harmed and harmer and abide as discordant bases	thing and permanent phenomenon

ଞ୍ଜୁଗ ଓିମ୍ବା ଈୖ ମାଣ ବ୍ୟ ରମ୍ବାଦ୍ୟା	ୄଈୢ୶୕୳ଌୄଽୄୠ୕୴ଌ୕ୖଽୄୠୖୄଽୄୖୄୗ୲ୖୖୢଈ୕୲ୡଵ୲ୖ୶୲୴ୢଷୄ୶୕୳୷୕୴ୡଵ୲୕୳ୖ	(ঀ৾৾ঀ৾ঀ৾৾য়৾৾৾য়৾৾ঢ়৾৾ঢ়৾৾য়৾ঢ়৾৾য়৾
contradictory in the sense of not abiding together	those which abide discordantly from the point of view of being that whose continuum is cut off and that which cuts off [the continuum]	antidote and object to be abandoned
ૹૼૹ઼ૻઽૢ૽ૺૼ૾ઽઽ૾ૻઌઽૢૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼઌૻૻૢૻૼઌૻૻ	ঢ়ৢ৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾য়৾৽৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾	ଽ୕୶ୄ୲ଌୖ୕ୢ୕ଽୖ୶ଽ୕ଽ୳ୗ୕୶୕୶ୖୖ୶ୖ
related as one entity wit particular phenomenon	1 0	
<u> ᡪ</u> ᡏᢅ᠌ᠵᡰ᠄ᢅ᠋ᡘ᠋᠆ᡪᠴ᠋ᡪ᠊᠋᠋᠋᠋᠆᠋ᠬᢆ᠋ᡷ᠋᠋᠋᠊᠋	<u> ᠵ</u> ᡬ᠋᠊᠋ᢟ᠋᠆ᠽ᠆ᡆ᠋᠄᠋ᡷ᠆᠋᠋ᠬ᠍ᡱ᠋᠋ᡎ᠘᠋ᡭ᠄ᡜᢅ᠂᠋᠋ᢩᡆᢂ᠂᠋᠋᠊᠋ᡜ᠆ᡪ᠆ᡪ᠆ᡬ᠋᠋᠉ᢅ᠘᠂᠕᠂ᢔᢅ᠆	$\left(\vec{A} \vec{A}, \vec{A}, \cdot \right)$
रमुंज.	એ૬:૬ર્મોજ્ઞ:મા	
related as one entity with thing	that which (1) within being one entity with thing is different from it, and (2) if thing did not exist, it would have to not not exist PH: "not not exist" ?	pot
ૹ૾ૼૹ઼ૻ૽૽ઽૺૻઽઽૻ૽ૼૺૢૼૡૢૼઽૻૻૡ૽ૼૺૼૼૼૼૼૺઌ		(ઽૼઽૼ૱੶૨ૼૺઽ૾ૡૢ૾ૺ૾૾૾ૻઌૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼ૱ૻઌ૾૽ૡૼૺૻ૾ૡ૾ૺઌૻ ઽઽૼ૱੶૨ૼ੶ઽૢૺૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૼૢૻઌ૾૾ૣૣૣૢૢૢૢૢ૽ઌ૾ૺૡ૾૾૱૾ૺ
causal relationship with that phenomenon	that which within being a different substantial entity from a particular phenomenon abides in the type of being the effect of that phenomenon	thing's subsequent arisings are causally related with thing



Divisions

basis of division	divisions	(illustration)
মেশ্যে'ন contradictory	ধត & જું શુદ્દ . ભ્રથાબ . ૨૬ : ભ્રુક . દેશ . શ્રે . શાંક લાગ છે. આ પ્રાથમ છે. આ the ser the two, mutually contradictory and contradictory in the ser	1se of not abiding
ୟୁକ.ଝୁୁୁୁଣ୍ଟ.୯.ସାସା.	together ମୂଇଁ ଅନ୍ମାର ଅନ୍ତି ଅନ୍ମାର ଅନ୍ତି ଅନ୍ତର୍ଭ ଅ ଅନ୍ତର୍ଭ ଅନ୍ତର୍ଭ ଅନ୍ତର୍	
mutually contradictory	the two, directly contradictory and indirectly contradictory	

ଞ୍ଚୁଣ : ତିମ୍ମା : ଲି' ମାଣ 🎫 ରମ୍ଭାଦା :

contradictory in the sense of not abiding together

ଢ଼ୗ୕୶୲୷ଽୄୢୄ୴ଽ୵୳ୖୖୖ୲୵ୢଌ୶ୖୖୖୖଌ୕ୄ୩୲ୖଈ୲୕୩୶୕ଈ୲୵ଌ୕୩୲୕ୖ୳୲	(ঀ৾৾৲ঀ৾৽৽ৼ৾য়৾৾৾ঀৼ৾৾য়৾ঀ৾৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়
contradictories in the sense of not abiding together that are consciousnesses	the conception of self and the wisdom realizing selflessness
ସିୟା:ୖୖ୳୷ୄୢ୴୷୳ୖୖୖ୷ୢଌୡୖ୲ୖୖୄଌ୕୕୩୲ୖଈ୲୩ୡ୕ୡ୲୵ଋ୕୩ୣ୕ୖୖ୷୲	(ઌૢૼ.ૡૻૺ૮.)
contradictories in the sense of not abiding together that are matter	hot and cold
ୠୖ୕ୣ୶୳୕ଌ୳ଵଽୄୖଽୄ୳୷ଽ୳ୡୖ୲ୢଌୡୖ୲ୖଌ୴୲ୖଌ୲୕୳ୡ୕ୖ୶୲୵ୡ୲୲୵	(મું ૨ઁ૬૮ ૡુગય)
contradictories in the sense of not abiding together that are living beings	crow and owl

NOTE:

ଞ୍ଜୁ୶ୖୖୖଌ୴ୖଈ୕୲୴୶୶୕୲୵୶୲୵୲ୖ୴୶୕୶୕ୡ୕୶ୢୖଈ୕୵୕୲୵୴୲୵୲ୖ୴୶୕୳୕୶ୄ୲୳୳ୖୠ୲ ଽ୲ୖଽୢୖଌ୕୵

whatever are contradictory in the sense of not abiding together are necessarily mutually contradictory because whatever are contradictory are necessarily mutually contradictory

also:

whatever is causally related with thing is necessarily not related as one entity with thing

whatever is related as one entity with thing is necessarily not causally related with thing



Proofs and the Eight Doors of Pervasion

Proving definitions, equivalence, and contradiction:

(1) Proving that something is the definition of something else:

અર્ડ્સમંગ્ર-પ્ર-'સ-'સ-જીય' અર્દ્ધ માર્ગ્સ્ અર્દ્ધ અર્ડ્સ છે--'ખેસ' છે લિંગ્ માર્ગ્સ્ પ્રસંધ ગ્રાપ્ત છે છે--'ખેસ' છે છે--'ખેસ' છે--' -'ખેસ' છે--'ખેસ' છે--'ખ

The subject, suitable as a hue, is the definition of color because (1) it and color are ascertained as having the eight approaches of pervasion [that exist between] a definition and a definiendum and also (2) it and color are established in the relationship of definition and definiendum.

for example,

᠗ᡪᡏᢆ᠋᠋᠊᠋ᡃ᠋᠊᠋᠋᠊ᡪ᠊ᠽ᠋᠄ᠴᢅ᠋᠌᠌ᢂ᠂ᢒ᠋᠋᠊᠋᠋ᡦᢩ᠆᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋ᡊᡏ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋ᡜ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋

With respect to the subject, that which is suitable as a hue, it and color are ascertained as having the eight doors of pervasion [that exist between] a definition and a definiendum because (1) whatever is suitable as a hue is necessarily a color; (2) whatever is a color is necessarily suitable as a hue; (3) whatever is not suitable as a hue is necessarily not a color; (4) whatever is not a color is necessarily not suitable as a hue; (5) if suitable as a hue exists, color necessarily exists; (6) if color exists, suitable as a hue necessarily exists; (7) if suitable as a hue does not exist, color necessarily does not exist; and (8) if color does not exist, suitable as a hue necessarily does not exist.

With respect to the subject, that which is suitable as a hue, it and color are established in the relationship of definition and definiendum because in order to ascertain color with valid cognition, one must first ascertain that which is suitable as a hue with valid cognition. (2) Proving that two things are mutually inclusive:

for example,

ସୁଦ୍ଧାର୍ମ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନୁମୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନୁମୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନୁମୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନୁମୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟ ସନ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ମ୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ୟୁ ଅନ

ମୁଷ୍ୟାମ୍ମମାନ୍ଦ୍ରାନ୍ୟାମ୍ପର୍ବ୍ଧାର୍ଦ୍ଧିଷ୍ଠା ସମ୍ମୋଦ୍ଧିରାନ୍ତି। ଭିମ୍ମାଧାମ୍ମାନ୍ରିଆ ସ୍ୱର୍ଦ୍ଧିସାର୍କ୍ୟାଭିର୍ବ୍ୟାର୍ଦ୍ଧିକ୍ରା

The subjects, the two, product and impermanent phenomenon, are different because of (1) being existents and (2) not being one.

The subjects, the two,product and impermanent phenomenon, have all eight approaches of pervasion because (1) whatever is a product is necessarily an impermanent phenomenon, (2) whatever is an impermanent phenomenon is necessarily a product, (3) whatever is not a product is necessarily not an impermanent phenomenon, (4) whatever is not an impermanent phenomenon is necessarily not a product, (5) if a product exists, then that which is an impermanent phenomenon necessarily exists, (6) if that which is an impermanent phenomenon necessarily exists, (7) if a product does not exist, then that which is an impermanent phenomenon necessarily does not exist, and (8) if that which is an impermanent phenomenon does not exist, then a product necessarily does not exist.

(3) Proving that two things are contradictory:

for example,

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୶ଌ୕୶ୖ୬୕ୄ୕ଽ୕୵ଽ୵୶ଌ୕ୖ୶ୢୠ୕୴ୖ୬୕ଈ୕ଌ୕ଈ୕୰ଌ୕ୡ୲ ୕ୖଌ୴୲ୖ୰୶୲ୖୠ୲ ସଂୠୄୖୠୖ୰୴୲୷ୖଢ଼୶୲ୖୄୠ୲୴ୖୠୄଈୄୖୢ୰୲୴୲ୖଢ଼୲୶ୢୢୡୡ୲ୖ୶୲ୢୖୠୠ
ଽ୳ୡୖୄ୲ୠ୵୲
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The subject, the two definition and definiendum, are mutually exclusive because (1) they are different and (2) a common locus of those two does not occur.

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୶ଌ୕୶ୖ୬ୄ୕ଽ୕ଽ୕ଽ୶ଌ୕ୖ୶ୄୠ୕୴ୖୄ୬୕ଈ୕ଌ୕୕ଈ୕୰ୠ୲ୖଽ୕୲୴ୖୄୖ୬ଈୄୖ୕ୄ୴୲୴ୖୖୖଵ୲୴ଢ଼ୗୄ୶୴ୢୖୡୣଽୖ୶୲ୢୖ୴ଽୖଽ୲ୖୄୢୡୢଽ୲
୲ଌୣୄ୵୲ୢୄ୶ଌୖ୶ୢୠ୲୴ୡ୶୶୶ଌୡୢ୲ୖୄଌଽ୶୲୴ୡ୲୳୶୲ଌ୳୳ୡୖ୲ୢଌଽ୲
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With respect to the subjects, the two, definition and definiendum, a common locus of those two does not occur because whatever is a definition is necessarily not a definiendum and whatever is a definiendum is necessarily not a definition.



Substantial and Isolate Phenomena

શ્વ છે.	बर्ख्य हेन	অক্র'শ্বি'
definiendum	definition	(illustration)
£⊴.⊈⊉l	ชีราทดิ'มูน ซีราซีรารราพิล ซีรามาพิลามซีรามาพิล เรีราบิ'ยุ๊น มณิ'มุดิ'มรุสานรารมิฆฺมา ออ อธอรรรศ ออรรค โอรรร ธรรรรร เล ธรรรร เอ	
substantial phenomenon	an observed common locus between: its being an estab not-it not being it; and its isolate not being contradicte phenomenon	e
	બેશ્વ-છી ર્વેડ-યા ચૈ:हेग-ય (object of knowledge; existent; impermanent phenome	enon)
ᠵᡄ᠂ᡭᡈᢋ᠄ᠴᡭ᠊᠈ᢩᢅᠻ᠋᠊᠋᠊᠋ᡎ᠂ᢆ᠋ᠼ᠋ᢆᡧ	ૡ૾ૢૢૢૢૼૼૼૼઽૻૼૼૡૢૡ૽ૺૡૢૻૡૡ૾ૻૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡ	ᠵᡄ᠂ୖୖ୴୶୰୶ୖୄୖଢ଼୕ୄ୩୕ୖୖ୕ୖ୕୕୕୕୕୕୕୕୕ୄୖ୶୕୵ୣ୕୵ୖ୶୕୵ୖ୶୲୵୶୲ୖ୳
isolate phenomenon that is itself	an observed common locus between: its being an estab not-its being it; and its isolate being non-contradictory that is itself	
	અર્ઢેં ન રહી કે માં સા છે. તે સામ	
	(definiendum; permanent phenomenon; generality; pa	rticular)
ᠵᡄ᠂᠋᠕ᡃᢂᢆᢋ᠂ᡘᡭ᠈ᢩᢅ᠙ᢩᡃ᠋᠊᠋᠆ᢅᢅ᠋ᠼᢌᡃ	ଞ୍ଚିଁମ୍ ୩ବି'୍ୟୁସା ଞ୍ଚିଁମ୍ଞିମ୍ ଅମ୍ ଅରୁ ଅର୍ ଅରୁ ଅରୁ ଅର୍ଥ୍ୟ ଅରୁ	<i>ଽ</i> ୕୩'ୟ'ᠵ도'ঝ'ড়৾৾ঀ'য়৾৾ঽ [৻] ড়৾ঀ'ঊ৾৾৾ৠ'ঢ়도'ৠ'
isolate phenomenon that is not itself	an observed common locus between: its being an estab itself; non-its not being it; and its isolate being non-co phenomenon that is not itself	e
	୶ଌ୕୶ୖ୬୮ଽ୲ୢସ୕ଽ୵ୄଽ୲ୢୠ୶୰୵୵୵୕୴ୖୖଌୣ୕ୄ୴୕ୄ୩୕ୠ୶୕୴ୖୢ୬୕୶୲ୖ୴୶୕୰୷ୖଈୢୖଽ୵୰ୡ	<u>३</u>
	(definition; different; one-with-pot; the two — a pillar which being them is not possible)	and a pot; phenomena of
ૡ૾ૻ઼ૣ૾ૢૻ૽૾ૢૻ૾૾ૡૢૻઽૻૡ૾ૢ૱૱ૼ૱ૻૻૻ૽ૻ૽	ૡ૾ૢૻૼૼૼઽૻૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૡ૽૾ૼૡ૿ૻૡ૽ૻૡૻ૾ૡ૾ૻૡૻૻૡૻૻૡૻ૾ૡૻૻૡૻૻૡૻૻૡૻૻૡૻૻૡૻૻૡૻૻૡૻૻ	ય'ૡ૾૽ૼૼૺૼૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺ૾૾ૢૻ૾ૼૼૼૼૼૺૼૻૡૺઽૻૻૻૼૻ૾ૼૻ૾ઌ૾ૻ૱ૻ૾ૼૡૻૻ૾૾ૺૻ૾ૻ૾ૺૻ૾ૺૻ૽ૺૼૻ૾ૺૻ૽ૼૻ૽ૼઌ૾ૺૼૻ૽ૻ૽ૼૻ૾ૺૻ૾૾ૺૻૺૺૻ૾ૺૻ૽ૺૻ૽ૺૻ૽ૺૻ૽ૺ
isolate phenomenon that is a mere third possibility	an observed common locus of: (1) its being an establish itself; (3) not-it being it; and (4) its isolate being a mer phenomenon	

	$ abla \tilde{a} \tilde{b} \tilde{a} \tilde{b} \tilde{a} \tilde{b} \tilde{c} \tilde{b} \tilde{c} \tilde{c} \tilde{c} \tilde{c} \tilde{c} \tilde{c} \tilde{c} c$
	(particular-of-generality-of-functioning-thing; generality-of-functioning-thing)
ৼয়৾৾ঌ৾য়৾৾ঢ়ৣ৾৾ৼ৾য়৾য়য়ঀ	ଞ୍ଚି୕୵୕୩ୖୄଢ଼୕୳ୢୄୠ୕୳ୄଞ୍ଚୖ୵ୄୖଌ୵୕୵ଽୖ୴୶୲ୄୖଌ୕୵୕୶ୖ୴୶୕୳ୖୄ୲ଌ୕୵୕୶ୖ୴୶୲ୖୄ୲ଌ୕ୖ୵ୖୢୖୄ୴ୖୢୖଢ଼୕୩୕୳ୖ୲ଽ୕ଈୖ୕ଈୖୄୖ୕ୖୢ୴ୖୖୄଌ୕ଈ୕୶ୢଷୢ୶୕୵ଽ୕୩ୖ୶ ୵୶୲ୖ୳୰୴ଽୖ୴୶୕୶ୖୠୖ୶ୠୢୡ୶୳୵ୄୖୠ୕୶୶ଽ୳
similitude of substantial phenomenon	an observed common locus between: its being an established base; its being itself; not-its not being it; and its isolate not being contradictory with concordance with substantial phenomenon
	ૡ૾ૻૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૻ૾ૢૻૻૼૢૻૻૼૻ૾૱ૻ૾૾ૻૻ
	(functioning thing that serves as an isolate phenomenon)
ઽઽ੶ૡ૾ૻૺૡૼૻ૾૱૾ૺૡ૽ૼૡૻૻ ૡ૾ૺૼ૱૱ૹૢૡૼ	ଞ୍ଚିୖ୵୕୩ୖୄଢ଼୕୩ୢସ୍ୱା ଞ୍ରିୖ୕୵ୄଞ୍ଚି୕୵୕ୖଽଽୖ୴୶୲ୖୄଌ୕୵୕୶ୖ୴୶୕୳ୖୄଞୄ୕୵ୖୖୖୖୖ୴ୠୗୄୖୖଌୄ୕୵ୖୖୄୄ୰ୖୖୄଢ଼୕୩୕୰୕ଽୖ୴୶୕୳ୖୖୖୖ୵ୖୄଢ଼୕୩୕ୖଈ୕୕ଈୖୄୖ୕ୖୖୄ୴ୖଌୡ୕୶ ଽଽୖଈ୲୵୳୲୕ୣୣୣ୶୲୳ୖ୲ୢୖୠ୵ୄ୲ଌ୕ୖ୵୕୶ୡ୕୶୲ୠୖ୲୶ୢୢଌ୶୕୳ଽ୕୵ୖଈ୕୩୶୲୳୲
similitude of isolate phenomenon that is itself	an observed common locus between: its being an established base; its being itself; not-its being it; and its isolate being non-contradictory with concordance with isolate phenomenon that is itself
	ઽઽ`ઐ ૢૢૢૢૡૻૡૺ૾૾ૡ૾ૻૡૻ ૾૾ૡૻ૾૾ૻઌ૾૾ૡૻ૾ૻ
	(non-isolate-phenomenon-which-is-itself)
≺ઽૻ૱૿ઌ૿૱ૻૻઌઽ૽ૡ૾ૻૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૺૺૡૻ ૺ૾૾ૣ૾ૼ૱ૻ૱ૹૣ૱ૻ	ଌୢୖୄୗଽ୕୴୲ୖଵ୲୴ୢୢୗ୕୕୕୕ୄୗୄଡ଼ୄୖଽୄ୲ଽଽୖ୶୲ୖ୴୶୲ୄଌ୕ୖୄଽ୕୶ୖ୴୶ଽ୳ୄ୲ଌୖ୕ୖଽ୕୶ୖ୴୶୲ୖୄଌଽୄୖୄ୴ୖଢ଼୕୴୲୰ଽଽୖ୶୲ୖ୴୶୕୶ୖଢ଼୴ୖୢଈୖଽୡ୕୶ୄୖୄ୰ୖୄୡ୶୲ ୶ୢୢଞ୍ୠଽଽଽୖ୶୲୵୴୲୵୲ଽ୴ଽୖ୴୶୕୶ୖୖୖ୷ୖଡ଼୲୶ୢୢଞୢୠ୕୳୵ଽୄୖୠ୴୶୲୳୲
similitude of isolate phenomenon that is not itself	an observed common locus between: its being an established base; its not being itself; non-its not being it; and its isolate being non-contradictory with concordance with isolate phenomenon that is not itself
	સ્દ્ર' આ ખે ઠ ' યાદે' છૂંગ' ઢેંચ'
	(isolate-phenomenon-which-is-not-itself)
ૡ૾ૻૣૣૣૣਗ਼ૻ૾૾ૢૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૡૢૻઽૻૻૡૢૻ૱ૻૻૼ૱ૻ ઌૼ૾૾૾૽ૄૼૺૼૼૼ૱ૡૢૻઽ	ଌୢୖ୕ଽ୵୴ୖଢ଼ୣ୴ୣସ୲ୄ୲ଌ୕ୖୄଽୄ୲ଌ୕ୖୄ୕ଽ୕୵ଽୖ୶୲ୖ୴୶୲ୄଌ୕ୖ୕ଽ୕୵୶ୖ୴୶୲ୄଌ୕ୖୄଽୖୄ୴ୄୖଢ଼ୣୄୖ୳ୄୖ୰ୖୄଢ଼୕୩୕୳ୖଢ଼୕୩୕୲ଈ୕୕୶୲ୢ୶ଽ୕୵ୢୠ୶୕ୖୡ୕୶ୖୡ୲ୖଽ୶୲ ୶ୢୢୢଽୠଽୣଽୖ୶୲୕ୣ୵୶୲ୣ୶୲୰୳୰୴ୡ୕ୖ୲୴ୖଢ଼୲୶ୢୢଌୠ୕୳୷ଽୄୖୠ୴୶୲୶୲
similitude of an isolate phenomenon that is a mere third possibility	an observed common locus between: (1) its being an established base; (2) not it being it; (3) it being not it; and (4) its isolate not being contradictory with a concordance that is a mere third possibility of isolate phenomenon
	ૡ૾ૻૣૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૻૻૡૢૻઽૻૡૢૼ૱ૻઌૼૼ૱ૻૻ૽ૼ
	(isolate-phenomenon-of-the-mere-third-possibility)

Topics in the "Typologies of Awarenesses" (*blo rigs*)



Awareness and Knowledge

ન્નકૂર્ય.ચે.	ब्रक्तंब्र हेन	ঝক্টৰ্ শ্বালি
definiendum	definition	(illustration)
्रत	रेग्रा	
awareness	a knower	
ন্দ্রীশ্বান্দা	শ্ষ∩য`@৾⊂``ঽ৾৾য়'-ধ	
consciousness	that which is clear and knowing	
અદૅ૱ ્યુઅ	รัฐนี.ส.ุป. 25. นีเปลียง เลยง เลยง เลยง เลยง เลยง เลยง เลยง เล	
perception	a knower that is free from conceptuality and unn	nistaken
અદેં ફ સ્ઝામું & ૬ અ	ૢૢૢૢૢૢૡૢૢૢૢૢૢઌૢૢૢૢૢૢૡૢઌ૱ૡૢઌ૱ૡૡઌૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡ	
valid perception	a newly incontrovertible knower that is free from unmistaken	conceptuality and
<u> </u>	ᠵᡄ᠂ᡏᢆᡰ᠄য়ৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢয়৾য়৾৾৾৻৴৻য়৾৽য়৾৾য়৾ঀৢয়৾৾ঀ৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾	୲ୄଈୄୖ୶୲୰୲ୖ୶ୣ୶୲୰୲ୠଽ୕ୠୣ୷୲ୖ୶ଽ୵୶
sense perception	a non-conceptual unmistaken knower that is pro- uncommon empowering condition, a physical set	
য়ঀৢয়য়৾৾য়৾৾৾য়৾য়৸য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়	ᠵᡄ᠂ᡏ᠋᠆ ৾য়ৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢয়৾৾য়৾৾৾৾৾৾৻ৼ৾৾৽য়৾৾৽য়৾৾৾ৼ৾৾৽য়৾৾৽য়৾৾ড়ৢ৾য়৾ য়৽ৼ৾৾৽৾৾৾ঀ৾৾য়৾৾৽য়৾৽য়৾৾ড়৾য়৾৾৽য়৾৾৽য়৾৾৽য়৾৾৽য়৾৾৽য়৾৾ড়৾য়৾৾৾য়৾	[੶] ୩੩ਗ਼ਖ਼੶ຒ੶ਸ਼ਫ਼ਖ਼੶ਖ਼ਖ਼੶ਖ਼ ૢ ៝ਖ਼੶ਖ਼©੶ਫ਼ਁਗ਼੶
sense perception apprehending a form	a non-conceptual unmistaken knower that is pro- its own uncommon empowering condition, an ey observed object condition, a form	
ড়৾৾৾৾ঢ়৾৽৶৾৾৾৾৾৾	ᠵᡄ᠂ঀ৾৽য়ৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢৢয়৻য়৾য়ৼয়৾য়৾য়ঀয়৾ঀ৾ড়ৢ৾য়৾৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়	.સ.રે૮.રૉળ.હુ૮.૧.ડાર્ધેળ.વંષ.નૂત્ર.
	4	~
mental perception	a non-conceptual unmistaken knower that arises empowering condition, a mental sense power	from its own uncommon

<u>ৠ</u> ঀয় [৽] ৻ঽৢ৾৾৴৾ঀ৾৾ৠৢ৾৾ঀ৾ঀ৾৾৾ঀ৾৾৾	ᠵᡄ᠄᠋᠊ᠯᡃ᠊ᢩ᠊᠌ᡃ᠍ᢋ᠄ᢅᡸᡄ᠄᠋᠊᠋᠉ᡃᢂᢆ᠋ᢋ᠂᠋ᡅᡭ᠂ᠴ᠋᠋ᡪ᠊᠋᠋ᠯ᠂᠊ᢔᢆ᠋ᢋ᠄ᢂᢅᡪ᠄ᡪᠴᡄ᠋ᠺ᠉ᢋ᠋᠋ᡃ᠋ᠴ᠋᠉᠋ ᠺᢩᡰᡜᠺᡅ᠄ᠴᡭ᠂ᠯᢩᡊ᠋᠋᠋ᡆᡩ᠂ᡷ᠋᠋᠊ᠯ
mental perception indicated on this occasion	a non-conceptual unmistaken other-knower, indicated on this occasion, that arises from its own uncommon empowering condition, a mental sense power
र्⊏`र्दम्'	८हू थ. भग
self-knowing cognition	apprehending aspect [of a consciousness]
૨૮.૨ત્રનો.બદ્ધ.સીબ.	รัฐฟ.ศ.25.สีต.ตะ.ฑ.ชโล้ต.ลธุษไ
self-knowing perception	apprehending aspect [of a consciousness] that is non-conceptual, and unmistaken
or	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
	^{[[]} ૱ઽૻૡ૾ૢૻૼૼૼૼૼૻૻ૱ૻૡૢ૾ૼૡૻૻ૱ૡ૽ૻ૱૱ૡ૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱
	a newly incontrovertible knower, free from conceptuality, that is directed only inward and is just an apprehender
<u></u> ୡୢୄณ:୯ୂପ୍ରିୟ:୩୯ୁୡ:ଛି୩.	ૠૼૻ૾૿૽ૣૻૹૢ૱ૼ૱ૼ૱ૻઌ૾૾૱ૻઌ૾૾૱ૡૡૻૻઌ૽૾ૢ૾૱ૼૣૻઌૢ૿ૣૣૣૣૣૣૢૢૣૢૻૻઌૡ૽૾ૺ૿ૡૢૡૻૻ૱ૡૡ૽ૣૺઌૻઌ૽૿ૢ૽૾૾ૢઽૻઽૺૡૻ૾૱ઌૹૻૹ૾ૢૢૺૹૻૻઌ૾૾૾ૼ ૡૼ ૼૼૼૡ
	ସ୍ୱାଧ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ଥାର୍ ଅନ୍ଥାରେ ଅନୁସ୍ଥି ଅନୁନ୍ଧି ଅନୁନ୍ଧି ଅନୁନ୍ଧି ଅନୁନ୍ଧି ଅନୁନ୍ଧି ଅନୁନ୍ଧି ଅନୁନ୍ଧି ଅନୁନ୍ଧି ଅନୁନ୍ଧି ଅନୁନ୍ଧ
yogic perception	a non-conceptual unmistaken exalted knower, in the continuum of a Superior, that is produced from a meditative stabilization which is a union of calm abiding and special insight that has become its own uncommon empowering condition
ર્કેના.રીળ.	ૹૢૣૻ [੶] ૽ૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૻૡૼૺૼૼૼૼૼૼૻ૾ૼ૾૾ૼૡૻૻઌ૾૾ૻૡ૽ૼૺૼૡૼૻ૾ૡ૽૾ૺઌ૾ૻૡ૽ૻઌૻૻઌ
free from conceptuality	that which is free from being a determinative knower that apprehends a sound [generality] and a meaning [generality] as suitable to be associated
અદૅૅ ત્ર ્સાખ઼ૢૻૣૻૻ [ૣ] ૹૣઽૻ	ะกามูเลียาเกาย์ไม่ทานยายุเกาย์
facsimile of a perception	a knower that is mistaken with regard to its appearing object
€ र्≈।' २ २म्	ઽ૮ [੶] મ૿૽ [੶] ૢ૾ૼૺૼૼૼૼૼૢૡૻ૾ૢૢૼૼૡૻૻ૾૾ૡૻઌ૾ૻૡૡ૽ૢૼૡૻૡ૾૾ૡ૾ૻૡૻ૾ૡ૾ૻૡૡૡ૱૱ૡ૾ૻૡ૾ૻૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡ
inference	a determinative knower that, depending upon its basis, a correct sign, is incontrovertible with regard to its object of comprehension, a hidden phenomenon
૬ૅશ:સુ:ઽૃયન]:યદ્ય:૨૯૮:સ:	ઽ૮ [੶] મ૽૿ૡ૾ૢૼ૱ૡૡૻૡ૱ઌૡ૱૱ૡ૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱
inferential valid cognition	a knower that, depending upon its basis, a correct sign, is newly incontrovertible with regard to its object of comprehension, a hidden phenomenon

ড়৾৾৾ঀ৾৾৾৻ড়৾৾৽ৼ৾৾৾৽৸৾৾ঀ৾৾৾	ᠵᡄ᠂᠋ᡇᢆ᠂ᡷ᠋ᢋ᠂᠌ᡈᢆ᠆᠄᠊᠋᠊᠋᠊᠋᠊᠋᠊᠋ᢆ᠕᠆ᡎ᠋᠁ᠴᢄᡷ᠋᠋᠕᠋᠆ᡔᡄ᠂ᠮ᠋᠋᠋᠋ᡎ᠋ᡢᡅ᠋᠂᠋ᢖᢩ᠂ᠲ᠋᠋ᡒ᠄ᠭᢆᡃ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋ᡎ᠋᠋᠋
inference through belief	a determinative knower that, depending upon its basis, a correct sign of belief, is incontrovertible with regard to its object of comprehension, a very hidden phenomenon
র্মান্থ:পতু, দ্বিজ্ঞান্থনা,	ઽ૮ [੶] મ૽ૻ૽ૢૢૡ૾ૢ૾૱ૡૢૻૡ૱૱ૡ૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱
inference through renown	a determinative knower that, depending upon its basis, a correct sign of renown, is incontrovertible with regard to its object of comprehension, a terminological suitability
<u> </u>	ઽ૮ [੶] ୩ୖ੶૬ୖ୶୵ઽૼઽૼૼૼૼૹૻ [੶] ૹ૾ૢૼૺૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૹૻઌ૽૿ૢૺૻઙ૾૾ૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૡૻૻૡૻૻૺ૾ૻઌૻૻૡ૽ૺઌૻૡૻ૾ૡૻૺૡૻૻૡૻ૽ૡૻ૾ૡૻૻૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡ૽ૻૡ૽૿ૡૻ૽ૡ૽ૻૡ૽૿ૡૻ૽ૡ૽ૻૡ૽૿ૡૻ૽ૡ૽ૻૡ૽૿ૡૻ૽ૡ૽ૻૡ૽૿ૡૻ૽ૡ૽૿ૡ૽૿ૡ૽૿ૡ૽૿ૡ૽૿ૡ૽૿ૡ૽૿ૡ૽૿ૡ૽૿ૡ૽૿ૡ૽૿ૡ૽૿ૡ૽૿
	लेव. रेपा
inference through the power of the fact	a determinative knower that, depending upon its basis, a correct sign by the power of the fact, is incontrovertible with regard to its object of comprehension, a slightly hidden phenomenon
ૡૢૼૼ ਗ਼ ੶ਗ਼ੵੑ <i></i> ≺੶	ૡૢૼ ૱ૻ૱ૡ૽ૼૼઽૻ૱૱૱ઌ૽ૢ૿૱ૻૹૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼ૱૱૱ૡ૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱
hidden phenomenon	a phenomenon that must definitely be realized initially by the short-sighted [i.e., ordinary people] in dependence upon a sign
Ŷੑੑੑ <u></u> ₳ॱॸॖॖॱऒऀग़ॱॻॖॖ <i></i> ᠵॱ	ᠼᢩᠵ᠄᠕ᡏᢅᡄ᠄᠊᠋᠋᠋ᡷ᠕ᡧ᠋ᡃᢆᢧᡧ᠄ᡏᢆ᠋ᡃ᠋᠋᠋ᠯ᠋᠋ᠴ᠄ᢂᢅ᠋ᡪ᠂᠋ᢆ᠋᠋᠊᠋᠋ᢆ᠋᠊ᠳᢂ᠋᠋᠋ᠺ᠋ᠴ᠋ᡆᢆᡩᢋ᠂ᢋᢂ᠋ᢄᢆᢂ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠕ᠴ᠂ᢅᢜ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋ᢤᢂ᠋᠘ᡬ᠂ᢅ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋ᢅ᠋᠋ᡘᢂ
very hidden phenomenon	a phenomenon that must definitely be realized initially by the short-sighted in dependence upon a sign of belief
ઙુઽ [੶] ੩ད੶ୖୢ୷୩ୄ୕ୄୢୢ ୰ ᢩ	ᠼ <u></u> ᠋ᠵ᠄᠕ᡏᢅᡄ᠄᠊᠋᠋᠋ᡷ᠕ᡧ᠋᠋᠊ᢧᢆᡧ᠄ᡏᢆ᠋᠋᠊᠋᠋ᡏ᠋᠉᠕᠊ᡘ᠊ᡪ᠋ᠵᡬᢅ᠊᠋ᢂ᠄ᢂᢆᢓ᠕᠕᠋᠋ᠿᢆ᠋ᡷ᠋᠋ᡎᡧ᠋᠒᠋᠂ᠴ᠋ᡷ᠋ᢋ᠋᠋ᢂ᠅ᠺᡬ᠋᠉ᡬᢤᢂ
slightly hidden phenomenon	a phenomenon that must definitely be realized initially by the short-sighted in dependence upon a sign of the power of the fact
ਘ ੱੱ ਰ [.] ਗੂ.	ૡૢૼ <i>ૻ</i> ઃ૱ૹ૾ૻૣૼઽૻૻૢૢૢૼ૱ૹૺ૾ૻ૽૿ૢૢ૾ૹૺૻઽૺૹૺૻૻ૱૱ૹ૽ૻૡ૽ૺઌૺૻઌૡૢ૽ૺૼ૱ૡૹૺૡૼૡૼૡ૾ૻૡૼૡ૾ૻૡ૾ૺૡ૾ૻૡ૽ૼૡૡ૽ૺૡૡૺૡૡ૽ૺૡૡ૽ૺૡૡ૽ૺૡૡ૽ૺૡૡ૽ૡૡૡૡૡ
manifest phenomenon	a phenomenon that is not an object realized definitely, by the short-sighted, in dependence upon a sign
વડનું વૈશ્વ	ᠵ᠋᠋ᠵ᠋ᡊ᠋᠋ᠫᢩᠳ᠊ᠿᢆ᠆ᢧᢆᡃ᠋᠋᠊᠋᠋᠋᠊᠋᠋᠋᠊᠋ᡚ᠋᠉ᢩᢓᠬᢀ᠋᠋ᡱ᠋᠋ᢋ᠂ᢅ᠋᠊᠋ᡷᢆ᠋ᡎ᠍ᢂ᠋᠋᠘ᡭ᠂᠊᠋᠋᠋᠊᠋᠋᠊᠋ᠴ᠋ᡀ᠋ᢆ᠆᠋ᡘ᠋᠋ᡎ᠋᠋᠋
subsequent cognition	a knower which is not a valid cognition and which realizes that which has already been realized by the former valid cognition that induces it
ભેન નર્શન	ᠵᡄ᠂᠋ᡇᢆᡊ᠋᠋᠋ᠧ᠋᠊᠋ᡎ᠊ᡧᠬᢧᡃᢆᢧ᠋᠋᠋᠊᠋᠋ᡎᢅ᠋ᢅᡸ᠊ᡔ᠊ᡎᢩᡔ᠄᠘ᡭ᠂᠋᠊᠋᠋᠋ᢅ᠋᠋᠊᠋ᡘ᠋᠁᠗ᡃ᠋ᠮᠺ᠂᠋ᡎᢒᡃ᠋᠋᠋᠊᠋᠋᠋᠋᠊᠋᠋ᢋ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋ᢓ᠋᠋᠋᠋
correctly assuming consciousness	a knower which, although it adheres one-pointedly to the phenomenon that is its principal object of engagement, does not get at an object with respect to which superimpositions have been eliminated

or

	ଌୄୖୗଽୖ୳ଽ୵ଽଽୢୖଽ୶ଽଽ୴ୡ୲୴ଽ୵୳୲୴ଽୖ୲୶୲୴ଽୖ୶୲୳ଽୡ୶ୖ୳୵ଽୡୣ୴ୄୖ୴ଊ୲ୖ୲୶୲୶୲ୡୄ୲ୡ୲୲୳ୡୖ୲୶ୡୡ
	৾ য়৾৾৾ঽয়৾৽ঢ়৾৾৾ঢ়৾৾৾য়৾৾৾য়৾৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾
or	a determinative knower that, without depending on either experience or a correct sign, apprehends its object of engagement one-pointedly and unmistakenly, but does not get at an object with respect to which superimpositions have been eliminated
01	ૻ ૱ઽૻૻૡૢઌૻૻૺઌૻૻ૽ૡ૽૾ૺૼૡૺૻઌ૾૽ૡ૽૾ૡ૽૾ૡ૽ૻઌ૾ૻૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡ૽ૻૡ૽ૻૡૻૡૡૻૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡ
	a factually concordant determinative knower that is controvertible with regard to determining its object
^動 て.ហ.か. ビダ. イヴ. 型.	ᠵᡄ᠂᠋᠋ᡃᢆᡣᠺ᠋᠋᠊ᡛ᠋᠋᠊ᡎᡃ᠋ᡃᡧᡅ᠋᠈᠆ᡗ᠊᠋᠊᠋᠊᠋᠊ᡎᢩᢣ᠋᠈ᢅ᠘ᡬ᠈᠆ᡘᠴ᠕᠋᠕᠕᠋ᡎᢂ᠒᠂ᠴ᠋ᡘ᠂ᢓᠼ᠁ᠺᡬ᠈ᢜ᠋᠋᠋᠋ᢇ᠉
awareness to which an object appears but is not ascertained	a knower to which the specifically characterized phenomenon that is its object of engagement clearly appears but which is unable to induce ascertainment with respect to it
ષ્ટ્ર. જૂબ.	୵ ଽୖୢଌ୳ ୶ୖୄୄୄ୴୶୕୶ ସୡ ୕୶ୄୠ୶୕ୄ୶ୖଽ୕ୣ୴ଈ୲୳ୖୖୖୡୖ୕୵୷୲୳୲
doubting consciousness	a knower that by its own power has qualms in two directions
or	
	エニ・พูณ・ณ・デギーを、チーー・
	a knower that has qualms with regard to its object
र्वेग-मेर्च	ᠵᡄ᠂ᡆᢆ᠋᠂ᠺᡄ᠍ᢄ᠊᠋ᡣᡃᡙ᠋᠋ᢗᡅ᠒᠒᠘ᡬ᠂ᡔᡆ᠋᠂ᡘᡰ
wrong consciousness	a knower that is mistaken with regard to its object of engagement
చ్ చ.	માર્ચર નું એ હ્યું વાદે ' ત્રેમાં યા
valid cognition	a newly incontrovertible knower
or	
	ૹૻૣૠૻૹૻૡ૾ૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૡૻૻ૱ૻૡૼૡૻ૾ૡૻૡૡ૾ૻૡૡૻૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡ
	[According to Cha-ba:] that which contradicts and eliminates a false super- imposition by an unmistaken mode of apprehension with respect to a previously unrealized true thing
શ્ર. ^ધ .તુ. તુર્ગ. ત.	ᠵᡄ᠂ᡆᢆᡃᡪ᠊ᡪ᠋᠊᠋ᢖᡪ᠂ᡪᡏᢅ᠋ᢋ᠂ᠮᢧᢆᠴ᠋ᡎ᠄᠋᠊ᡅ
incontrovertible consciousness	a knower that gets at its object of analysis

ૠૻૻૡ૱૽ૻૡ૾૾ૺૼૡૻૻૡ૾ૻૡૻૻૡૻૻૡૻૻ	ଽଽୖ୩୲୩ୄ୶ଊ୳ୄୠୖଋ୕୳୶ୣଽ୶ୖୄଡ଼ୣୠ୲୵୳ୄୠ୴୵ୄୠଡ଼୲୵ୢୖ୶ଽୄୠ୕ୄ୳୶ୡ୶୲୳ୖ୶ୠୄଽ୲୳୷୕ଽଽୖଡ଼ୣୠୖୄଽୖ୷୲ୠୄୄୠୄୣଽୖ୳୲ଊ୲ୖଢ଼୶୲୳୲
	૨૮ [.] ૹ૾ૢૼઌૹ\૾ઌ૽૿ૢ૾૱ૡઽૣ૾ૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૡૻઌ૾૾૾ૡૢૻૡઌ૾૾૾૾૾૾ઌ૾૾ૡ૾ૺૡઌ૾૾ૡ૽૾ૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡ
valid cognition that induces ascertainment by itself	a new incontrovertible knower that is able to induce through its own power ascertainment that it itself would not arise if the final nature of its object of comprehension did not abide in the object
୩ଵ୍ଟ୍ଟ୍ୟାର୍କ୍ଟ୍ର୍ୟୁ ଅନ୍ୟୁ	ૻઽઽૻૡ૽૿ૻૡૡૡૻૻૡૡૻૡૻૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡ
valid cognition when ascertainment is induced by another	a new incontrovertible knower that is unable to induce through its own power ascertainment that it itself would not arise if the final nature of its object of comprehension did not abide in the object but must depend on another later conventional valid cognition
ૹ ૬'ઐ૱ૡ૽ૢ૿૽ૼૡૺૺ૱ૻૻૻ	য়য়ৼৼৢ৾য়৾য়ৣয়৾য়ড়৾য়৾য়৾৾য়৾য়৾ঀ
non-valid consciousness	a knower that is not new and incontrovertible
र्हेषा य	ૹૣૺૻૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૡૻઽૣ૾ૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૻ૾ૼૻૡ૾ૼૼૼૻ૾ૼૡ૾ૻ૾ૡ૽૾ૺૼૼ૾ૡ૾ૺૼૼૡૻૻ૾ૻઌ૽ૻ
conceptual consciousness	a determinative knower that apprehends a sound[-generality] and a meaning[-generality] as suitable to be associated
ૡ ૾ૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૻૼ૱ૼૺઌ૽૿ૢૼ૾ઌૺૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૻ૾ઌૺ	ૹૢૻૢ૾૾ૼૼૼૼૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢ
non-conceptual consciousness	a knower that is free from being a determinative knower that apprehends a sound[-generality] and a meaning[-generality] as suitable to be associated
এর্মিল.প্রশ	ะก.ศสีก.ศ.ศ
mistaken consciousness	a knower that is mistaken with regard to its appearing object
๚.ปมีต.ปช.ปฟ.ศ.	エニ・カージャー・ペート・ション・ション・ション・ション・ション・ション・ション・ション・ション・ション
unmistaken consciousness	a knower that is not mistaken with regard to its appearing object
ଽ୶୲୴୷୷୷୷୷୷୷	ᠵ᠋᠋᠆ᠵ᠋᠋᠋᠋ᡎ᠋᠉ᠴ᠋ᢉᡎᡊ᠃ᠴᡬ᠂᠋ᡢᡰᢂ᠋ᢉ᠉ᡜᡄ᠂᠊᠋᠊ᢐ᠊᠋᠋ᡆ᠂ᠴ᠋᠋᠋
non-conceptual unmistaken consciousness	a knower having clear appearance that is not mistaken with regard to its appearing object
ઌ૾ઽૢ.ૡૺૹ	ઽૼૻૡ૽ૺ [੶] ૹૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૡૻૻૻ૾ૼૻ૱૾ઌૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૡૢૡ૾ૢૡ૾
mental consciousness	a knower that is produced in dependence on its own uncommon empowering condition, a mental sense power
<u> </u>	ᠵᡄ᠂᠋ᡎᢆ᠄᠊᠋᠊ᡜᢐ᠂ᢅᡘᡄ᠂᠋᠕ᡃ᠋ᡭᢂᢋ᠄᠘ᡭ᠄᠊ᡆᠲ᠋᠋᠋ᠬ᠊᠊ᢔᢆ᠋᠋᠊᠋ᢖ᠆ᡪ᠋ᡄ᠄ᢅ᠘᠋᠂ᡎᢩ᠍᠍ᡨᢩᢂ᠂ᢒ᠊᠋ᢋ᠂᠘᠒᠋᠂ᠴ᠋ᡩ᠋ᢋ᠂᠋᠋᠋᠋ᠺᢂ᠂ᢓᢆᢂ᠄᠘ᡭ᠂᠋ᡭ᠊᠋᠋᠋ᢇ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋ᡘ
sense consciousness	a knower that is produced in dependence on its own uncommon empowering condition, a physical sense power

ۿؚؚٮٳ؞ڡۊؚۣٵؚۥۨٵؚۛۥڲٙٚ	ᠵᡄ᠊ᡃ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋ᡃ᠋ᡐᡊ᠋ᡎ᠋ᠴ᠋᠋᠋ᠴ᠋᠋᠋ᢋ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋
selectively engaging awareness	a knower that engages its object by the power of terminology
শ্ব্ন ৫ দ্বা শ র্	ᠵᡄ᠂᠍ᡃ᠋᠋ᡙ᠒ᡃ᠒᠄ᡪᡏᢅᢂ᠂ᡪᡆᡄ᠂ᢆ᠋ᡨᢂ᠂ᠺ᠋ᢄ᠊ᡎ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠘᠋᠋ᡷ᠋᠇᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋
completely engaging awareness	a knower that engages its object by the power of the thing
শ্রূপ্রান্থ.	<i></i> ଽଽୖ୩୲ୣୄୠୖ୳ଽୄଽୄୢୄୢୄୄୄୄୣୄୣୄୣୄଽୖଽ୶ୡ୕ଽୡ୲୳ଽୄୣଌୡ୲୳୲
mind	that which has similar association with the mental factors that arise as its accompaniers
শর্রি হার্মান	ᠴᡄ᠂᠍᠍᠍᠍ᡃᡙᡅᡃ᠋᠊᠋᠋᠊ᢆᢧᢄ᠄ᠴᢅᢄ᠋ᠺ᠄ᠴᡬ᠄ᡜᢅ᠂᠋ᡘᢌ᠋᠋ᡎ᠋ᠺ᠋ᡎᢅᡸ᠄ᡬ᠋ᡬ᠋ᢋ᠋ᡘ᠋᠂ᡷ᠋᠋᠋᠊᠋
main mind	a main knower that is posited by way of apprehending the enitity of its object
ଶ୍ରକାର୍ଯ୍ୟୁ	<u>ଽଽ୲୰୲</u> ୶ଽୖୖ୵୲୶୳ୄ୰ୢ୶୶୶୲ଽଽୢ୲୶ଡ଼୕୵୶୷ୠ୳୵୲
mental factor	that which has similar association with the mind that has it as an accompanier
or	
	ᠵᡄᡃ᠋᠊᠍ᡃᡧᠬᡃ᠋᠊᠋ᢆᡃ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠊᠋᠋ᡃ᠋ᢆᡀ᠋ᢋ᠂ᡆᠴᡃᢆ᠋᠋ᡷ᠄ᢜ᠋ᡎᡧ᠒ᢄᢅᢋ᠂ᡷᡄ᠂ᠴᡄ᠂ᡪᡄ᠂᠕ᢩᠼᡄᡧ᠙ᢩᢋ᠄ᢆᡃᡍᡃ᠋᠋᠋᠊᠋᠋᠋᠊᠋ᠯ᠋᠖ᡏᢜᠴ᠂᠊᠋ᢩ᠆ᡃᢓᢩᡄ ᠴᡭ᠂ᢜ᠋᠊᠋ᡎᢂ
	a knower that apprehends any of the features of its object and accompanies whatever main mind has similar association with it
ୖ୕ <i>୕</i> ସ	୫୶୶୕୶ୄୖ୶ୄୖୄ୶ୄୖୖୠ୲୵୵୵ଽ୲ୄୄ୕୳ୢୖୄୖୄଌ୲୵୲ୖ୵୕୵ୣ୕୩୲୵୲୲
feeling	a knower which is distinguished by being that which experiences

নন্<u>র</u>ীন।

Divisions

basis of division		divisi	ons			(illustrat	tion)
ર્સે રેગ વર્તુ રું ર્ટુ વ	~	<u>ই</u> শ'ন্থশ্	বঙ্ডন্' দীশা	ୖ୴ଽ୕ଽୖୢଽଽ୲	ଞ୍ଚୁମ.ଏ.୩.୯୬	দ্বি র্ক্রমা	র্মিশ্ব-শ্বিশ্বা
sevenfold division of	ସମୁଶ ଅମ୍ବ perception	n, inferend	es, subseau	ient cognit	ions, correctly	z assumir	ופ

sevenfold division of awareness and knowledge perception, inferences, subsequent cognitions, correctly assuming consciousnesses, awarenesses to which an object appears but is not ascertained, doubting consciousnesses, and wrong consciousnesses

અદ્દેવ.ર્સુઅ.	ઽઽઽૻ૱ઽ૾ૼ૱ૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૡ૾૾૱૾૾ૡ૾૾૱૾ૡ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૡ૾ૻૡ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૡ૾૾
perception	sense perception, mental perception, self-knowing perception, and yogic perception
न्यर अर्देष	ૡૺ૱૾૾ૡૢૢૢૢૢૢઌૢૢૢૢૢૢૡૢઌૢૡૢઌૡૢૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡ
sense perception	sense perception apprehending forms, sense perception apprehending sounds, sense perception apprehending odors, sense perception apprehending tastes, and sense perception apprehending tangible objects
ড়৾৾৾৾ঀ৾৾৽য়৾৾৾য়৾	ୢୢ୴୳୕ୣ୬୲୵ୖୠଽ୶୳ୢୖୄ୶ୖ୴ୢ ^୲ ୴ୠୄୖ୶୷ୖ୶୷ୠ୲୵ୠୄୖଽ୷୳ୢଌୠୄ୶୲୴ୠ୶୳୲ୖୡ୲୴ୠୄୠ୲ୖ୶ୠୄୢୖ୶୲୷
mental perception	mental perception indicated on this occasion and mental perception not indicated on this occasion
<u></u> ৠঀয়৽৻ঽ৾৾৴৽ঀ৾৾ৠৢয়৾ঀৢ৾৽ড়৾৾৾ঀ৾৾৽য়৾৾৾	য়৾৾ঀৢয়৾৾য়৾৻ড়৾৾৾ৼ৾য়৾ড়৾৾৾ৼ৾য়৾৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়
mental perception indicated on this occasion	the five ranging from mental perception apprehending forms to mental perception apprehending tangible objects
<i>ম্</i> মেশ্যমর্হি ম্র্যা	ઽ૽ૺૠૻઌૻ૾ૺ૾ૻૹૼૼઽૻૻ૱ૢૻઌૺ૱ૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢ
self-knowing perception	valid cognitions, subsequent cognitions, and awarenesses to which an object appears but is not ascertained which are that [i.e., which are self-knowing cognitions]
<u> ส</u> ุณ.ชฏิ์ <i>-</i> .ฑฐุษ.ศัพ.	<i>৽</i> ৵য় ^ৼ য়৾৽৸৾৾৾৵ৼ৾৾য়৾৾৽য়৾৾৾ঀ৾৾৾৽য়৾৾ৼ৾য়৾ঀ৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾য়৾৾য়৾
yogic perception	those of Hearers, Solitary Realizers, and Mahāyanists
or	
	ૡ઼ૻઽૡ૾૾૾ૹ૾ૺ૾ૡૡૻૻ૱ૡૼૡૼ૾ૹ૾૱ૡૼૡ૽૾૱ૡૻૡ૽ૻૡૡ૽ૺૡૡ૽ૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡ
	valid cognitions directly realizing subtle impermanence, valid cognitions directly realizing the coarse selflessness of persons, and valid cognitions directly realizing the subtle selflessness of persons
ૠદ્4 [,] ર્ગુસ'બ્રે ર .ક્રૅટ.	ૡૣૹૣઌૻૠ૾૾ઽ૾ૡૻ૾ૼૡૻૻ૾૾ૡૻૻૡૻૻૡ૾ૻૡૻ૽ૡ૾ૻૡ૾ૻૡ૾ૻૡ૽ૻૡ૽ૻૡ૽ૻૡ૽૿ૡ૾ૻૡ૽ૻૡ૾ૻૡ૾ૻૡ૾ૻૡ૾ૻૡ૾ૻૡ૾ૻૡ૾ૻૡ૾ૻૡ૾ૻૡ૾ૻૡ૾ૻૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ ૡૺ૱૱ઌ૾૾ૡ૾ૺૡ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૡ૾ૡ૾ૡ૾ૡ
facsimiles of perception	mistaken conceptions, conventional conceptions, inferential conceptions, conceptions arisen from inference, memory conceptions, wishing conceptions, and non-conceptual facsimilies of perception

ક ેંગ'ગે ન્' ગર્દેંગ'શુંગ'ણું-ર:ગ્રૂદ'	૿૾ૡઽૼૡૺૹૻૹૻૄૡૻૢૻૣૻૻૼૠ૾૽૽ૡૻ૽ૡ૾ૺ૱ૻૹૻૻૡૼૡૻૹૢ૽૱ૹૣઽ૽ૺૣૻૻઽૡૼૺૹૻૹ૽ૣૡ૿ૢૻૣૻ૱ૻૠ૽૽૽ૡ૽ૼૡૻૹ૽૾૱ૻ ૡૢઽૼૹૣઽૺૣૻ૾ૡ૿૾ૹ૾૾ૹૻૡૼૣ
non-conceptual facsimiles of perception	non-conceptual facsimiles of perception which are mental consciousnesses and non-conceptual facsimiles of perception which are sense consciousnesses
ઽઽઽ૾ૡૺૹ઼ૻૹૢૻ૽ઌૄૻૢૻૣૻૻૻ૾ઌ૽૾૾ૻૡ૽ૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૻૻૼ૱ૻ ૹૢ૾૱ૡૢઽૼૹૣઽ	ઌૡૢૻઌઃૡૢૼ૾ૢઙ૾૾૱ઌઃઌ૾ૻઽૼૠૺ૾ઌૡૢ૿ઌૻૡ૽ૢૼૻ૾ૺૼૼૼૡ૾૾૱ઌૻઌૻૻઌૻૻૡૻૻઌૻૡૻ૽ૢઌ૾ૻઌૻઌૻ૾ૡૼૻઌૺૡ૽ૢૼ૾ૺઽૺૠૻૹૼ ૹ૾ૢ૾ૺ૱ઌૻઌ૾ૼઽૼૠૺ૾૾૱ઌૺઌ૾ૻઌૼ૱ઌૡ૾ૺઌૻઌૼ૱ઌૡ૾ઌૡ૾ૺઌૻઌ૾૽ઌૡ૾ૺઌૻઌ૾ૻઌૻ
non-conceptual facsimiles of perception which are sense consciousnesses	those having a cause of error in the basis, those having a cause of error in the abode, those having a cause of error in the object, and those having a cause of error in the immediately preceding condition
≧≪া-৲৸৸	ড়৾৾৾ঀ৾৾৻ড়৾৾৽৾৾ড়৾৾য়৾৾৾ঀ৾৾য়৾৾ড়৾৾য়৾৾৾ঀ৾৾ড়৾৾৾৾ঀ৾৾৾৾৾৾৾ড়৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾
inferences	inference through belief, inference through renown, and inference through power of the fact
or (terminologically)	
	$-\Sigma$ \widetilde{T} \mathfrak{A} \widetilde{E} \mathbb{A}^{1} Σ \mathbb{A}^{1} \mathbb{A}^{1} \widetilde{T} \mathfrak{A}^{2} \widetilde{E} \mathbb{A}^{1} \widetilde{T} \mathbb{A}^{1} \widetilde{T} \mathbb{A}^{1} \widetilde{T} \widetilde
	inference for oneself and inference for another
ସଟ୍ଟ-ଦିଶ-	୶ୖୖୖଽ୶୕ୄୠ୶୕୳ୠଽୄୖ୶୶୲୵ଽୖଽ୶୕୶୲୵୲ୠଽ୵ୖୠଈ୲ ୩୬୶୲ୖ୴୳
subsequent cognitions	perceptual subsequent cognitions and conceptual subsequent cognitions
મદેંદ્વ સુમ્રાવરૂ વેષ	র্বন্দ: এর্দ্রি'নওর্' দীশ। অর্দ' এর্দ্রি'নওর্' দীশ। ২০.' মীশ'নওর্' দীশ। রূম'নের্ট্র মার্দ্র শুঝ'নওর্ দীশ। ঘটি'র্ম্মির।
perceptual subsequent cognitions	subsequent cognition that is a sense perception, subsequent cognition that is a mental perception, subsequent cognition that is a self-knowing perception, and subsequent cognition that is a yogic perception
ક ેંગ'ય'વડ ર' .વેશ	୶ୖୖୖଽ୶ୄୠ୶ୖୄୢ୴ଢ଼୶ୢଽ୕ଽ୶୕୳ୖୖୖଌୖୄ୶୕୳୳୕୳ଌୄଽୖୖୖୖୖ୶ୡୄ୲ୖୄୖୖୖୖୄୄୄୖୖୖୖୖ୕ୄଈ୲ୖୄଽ୳୴ୖ୩ଵ୕ୢଽ୕ଽ୕୶୕୳ୖୖୖୖଽ୶୲୳୰୳ଌୄଽୖୖୖୠଵୄ୲ ୩୫୶ୖ୴ୠ
conceptual subsequent cognitions	conceptual subsequent cognitions induced by perception and conceptual subsequent cognitions induced by inference
ૡ૾ૻઽૼઽૼૼٷૢૻૼૼઽૼ	ૹૢ૾ૢૻ૱ૹૼૼૼૼૼૡૻૻ૱ૻઌ૾ૺૡૻૻૡૻૺ૱ૡૡ૾ૺૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡ
correctly assuming consciousnesses	correctly assuming consciousnesses without a reason, correctly assuming consciousnesses in which the reason is not ascertained, and correctly assuming consciousnesses which depend upon a facsimile of a reason

or

correctly assuming consciousnesses without a reason, which have a contradictory reason, for which the reason is indefinite, for which the reason is not established, and for which a reason exists but is not settled

ริสาขูสามณิรุณรามรัส พิรามรัส สราสิขาพลุมาพิรา

sense, mental, and self-knowing perception which are those [i.e., awarenesses to which the object appears but is not ascertained]

ଽ୕ୖ୶୲ଦ୴ୢୣଽୄୖୄ୴ୖୖୢୡ୲ୖଈ୶୲ୖଽ୶ୖଈ୲ଢ଼ୄ୴ଽୖୄୄ୴ୖୖୡ୲ୖୖୖୖଌ୶୲୕ଈୖ୶ୠ୶୲୳୲ୖୖ୲ୖୖୡ୲ୖୖଈ୶୲୕୴ୄୠ୶୲ୖ୴ୄୗ

doubt tending toward the fact, doubt not tending toward the fact, and doubt which is both equally

รั้ๆ นาณีๆ देश รั้า มีราณีๆ देश ๆ के

conceptual wrong consciousnesses and non-conceptual wrong consciousnesses

<u>ଽ୳ଽ</u>ୖ୶୶୲୶ୢ୴୷୳୲ୡୖଽୢଽଽୖ୴ଽୖ୶୶୲୶ୄ୴୷୳୲ୡୖ୲

those which are sense consciousnesses and those which are mental consciousnesses

ଽ୕ୡୄୖୢୄଌ୲୕୳ୢୢଌୄ୕ୣୣଽୖୄ୴୶୲ୢଽୄଽ୶୲ୡ୲ୖଽୄଽୢଌୄୗଽୄ୶୲ୡୄ୲ଽୄ୷ୠୄୡ୲୴ୢୄ ଌୄଽ୵୳୶୶ଊୣ୲୶ଽୢଌୄଽୢୠ୵୳ୢଌଽୄୠଊ୲ୄଽୢୖୠୄଽ୴ୡୖଽଢ଼ୣ୶୲ଌୣୖଽ୵ଡ଼ୣୠଊ୲ୢୖୠୄୢୄୠୄୣୄୖଽ୷ୡୖଽଢ଼ୣ୲ୡ୲୰୶ୡ୲୶୲

conceptual consciousnesses that take a meaning-generality as their apprehended object, non-conceptual unmistaken consciousnesses that take a specifically characterized phenomenon as their apprehended object, and non-conceptual mistaken consciousnesses that take a clearly appearing nonexistent as their apprehended object

ଌ୕ୣଽ୕୶୕ୣଽଽ୕ଌ୕ୣଽୖ୶୶ୄୖୢ୴ୖୖଡ଼୶୲୰୲୴ୖଡ଼ଵ୲

valid cognitions and non-valid consciousnesses

ર્કેમા પ ૧૬ કેમા એ ૬ ગે વેશ પ મારે શ

conceptual and non-conceptual consciousnesses ଦ୍ୟୁଦାଂକିଷ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ୟ ସ୍ୱାସ୍ଥ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ଧି କା mistaken and unmistaken consciousnesses ଷ୍ୱିସ୍ କିଷ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ମ କିଷ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ଧିଷ୍ୟ mental and sense consciousnesses

ฐีนานามานิจานี้ไล้เ

awarenesses to which an object appears but is not ascertained

দ্বি'র্ক্রম'

doubt

র্মিশা প্রিমা

wrong consciousnesses

ર્કેના એન્ ભેંગા વેશ

non-conceptual wrong consciousnesses

ર્સે રેષા મુશ્ર મું ન્યું ગ

division of awareness and knowledge into three

divisions of awareness and knowledge into two

	ઐભાભ રૂગ માં સેં ૧૮ સુવાર ૬ ગાં માં સેં ગાઉ થા
	selectively engaging awarenesses and completely engaging awarenesses শ্বিমন্ধ'ন্দ'শ্বিমাণ্ড্ৰদ'শ্বিশা
	minds and mental factors
చ్ ష చ	૱ૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼ૱ૡૢ૾૱૽૿ઌૢ૽ૺૻ૱ૻૡૢૺૻૡૼ૱ૡૡ૽ૻૡ૽૾ૡૼ૱૱ૡૡ૽ૺૡ
valid cognitions	valid perceptions and inferential valid cognitions
or	
	ଽଽ୕୲ୖୖୖ୷୶ୄୖୢୗ୴ଌ୕ୣୄୖୠ୕ଽ୶୲ୄ୕ୣୣଽଽ୕୶୲ଵୄୠ୲ୖୖ୷୶୲ୖୄୄୗ୴ଌ୕ୣୄଽୖ୶୲୕୩ୢୖୖୖ୬୕ଈ୲
or (terminologically)	valid cognitions which induce ascertainment by themselves and valid cognitions when ascertainment is induced by another
	ଞ୍ଚି'ସ୍'ଇଁମ୍'୶୲୕ମ୍'୶୲ୖ୶୕ୣୖୖ୶'୳'ଈ୕ମ୍'୶୲
	valid beings, valid speech, and valid consciousnesses
ૠ ૡ૱૽૾ઌૢૻૺ <i>ૻ</i> ૡૼૼૼૼ૱	র্নির্শ্বিধ্যামাত্তরাষ্ট্রাব্যমার্কেষ্ট্রার্করার্যা র্বিব্রিণ্রুরাত্তরাষ্ট্রাব্যমার্কেষ্ট্রার্যার্করার্যা করাম্ব ব্যার্কার্যার্গার্কার্যার্গার্কার্যার্গার্গার্গার্গার্গার্গার্গার্গার্গার্গ
	૱ઽૼૼ૱ૻૡૢ૱૽૽ઌૢ૿ૺ૾ૻૼ૾૾ૢૢૼૼૼૼૻ૱ૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢ
valid cognitions which induce ascertainment by themselves	sense valid perceptions having a familiar object, sense valid perceptions to which the ability to perform a function appears, self-knowing valid perceptions, yogic valid perceptions, and inferential valid cognitions
୩ଵୠ୕ୖ୲୴୶ୖୖୖୖୖୖଽୖୄୄଈୖୄୖ	<u>ଞ୍ଚ</u> ୁଟ୍ ସଂକ୍ଟ ଭାଷା ମିଷା କିଟ୍ ସମ୍ଭିନ ସେଥି ସାହାର ଅନ୍ତର୍ ଅନ୍ତର ଅନ୍ତର୍ ଅନ୍ତର୍ ଅନ୍ତର ଅନ୍ତର୍ ଅନ୍ତର ଅନ୍ତର ଅନ୍ତର ଅନ୍ତର
	<u> </u>
valid cognitions when ascertainment is induced by another (terminologically)	those when ascertainment of appearance is induced by itself but ascertainment of the truth is induced by another, those when ascertainment of the generality is induced by itself but ascertainment of the particular is induced by another, and those when ascertainment of even the mere appearance is induced by another
or	
	અર્દે કુ: જ્યુઅ: ૧૬: મેં: ગા બેંગ્ અ: ગાંગ્ર) ભાષુભા જીું હક્ય ૧૬: ગાંગ્યુઓ initial perception, inattentive minds, and those possessing a cause of error
ઢ ૬'ઐઠ્ઠ'મું'વેશ'ય'	વઠ૬'વેશ'ર્શૅગ્વશ'ર્ત્વે'દેવ'ર્ધુ'અ'ભૄ' (વઠ૬'વેશ ભ૬'૬૨ુઁ૬ ક્રૂદ'ભ'અ'દેશ થે'ર્ઢેઓ ભેંગ'વેશ'૬૬'ભૄ')
non-valid consciousnesses	the latter five [from the division into seven of] awareness and knowledge, subsequent cognitions, etc. [subsequent cognitions, correctly assuming consciousnesses, awarenesses to which an object appears but is not ascertained, doubt, and wrong consciousnesses]

र्हेन्। भ	ૹૣૺઙ૽૽ૢૺૡ૽ૻ૱ૡદ૾ૡ૱૾ઌ૾૾૾ૻૡૻ૱ૡ૾ૡ૾ૻૡૻ૱ૡૡ૱ૡ૾ૡ૽ૻૡ૾ૻૡૡ૽ૡૡ૽ૡૡૡૡ ૹૢ૱૿ઌ૾ૼઽૣ
conceptual consciousnesses	conceptual consciousnesses that apprehend only a sound-generality, conceptual consciousnesses that apprehend only a meaning-generality, conceptual consciousnesses that apprehend both a sound[-generality] and a meaning[-generality]
or	
	ઐઽૻ૾ૹ૾૾ૢૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૺૻૻ૱ૻઽૼૻૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૻૼૼ૱૿ૢ૽ૢૼૺૻૻ૾૾ૼૼૼૼૼૻૻ૾૾ૺૻ૽૿ૻૹ૾૾ૼૻ૽ૻઌ૽ૼૼૻ
	conceptual consciousnesses that affix names and conceptual consciousnesses that affix meanings
or	র্কৃশানার্শ্বনার্কৃশানার্শনার্শনার্শ্বরা শৃষ্টিশার্শনা
	factually concordant conceptual consciousness and factually discordant conceptual consciousness
શ્રુષ્મન્ન.નેંટ.	ેર્સિંકર્ંગ "ાુંક`ભર્મો'ભૂ'! બુભ'દેર્ચ'ભૂ! ૬મો'મ'મહુ'યાંહેયા ૨૪ંૐક`ર્ડ્યા છે'ૐક`છે'ન્ી યાલક`ભ્યુ∹'મંભે!
mental factors	six groups: five omnipresent factors, five determining factors, eleven virtuous factors, six root afflictions, twenty secondary afflictions, and four changeable factors
ສັ້້.	ୠ୶ ^୲ ୖଌ୕ <i>ଽ</i> ୕ୣଽ୵୕ୖ୶୶୶୲ୖଌ୕୕୕ଽ୕୴ୖୄଡ଼୶୲
feelings	physical feelings and mental feelings
or	
	કદ`કેદ`ઽઽ`પઙશ`યહે`ૐૻૻૻૻૻઽૻૻ૱ઽૻ૽૱ઽૻઐઽૻૻયહે`ૐૻૻૻૻૻૻૻૻૻૻૻ૽ૼ૾ૻ૱
or	materialistic feelings and non-materialistic feelings
	૾ૢૼૻૻૼૻૻઽૻૡ૽ૻૡૼૺ૾ૻૹૣૡૢૻૡઌૻૡૻૻૢ૱
	pleasurable feelings, painful feelings, and feelings of equanimity
or	ଌୖ୕୕୷୳୳ଽୄ୵୳୲ୖ୴ଽ୳୳ୖଽ୲ୄଌୣ୴୳୶ଌୄୣ୷୲ୖ୴ଽୖଈ୲୳ୖଽ୲ୖଌ୕୷୳୶ୠଽୖୢୡ୶୶୲ଽଽୄଡ଼୲
	pleasurable feelings, mental pleasure, pain, mental displeasure, and feelings of equanimity
<u> ५</u> म८:वेश	ଈ୩ଂକିଷା ୫.କିଷା ଝ୍ଟିଂକିଷା ଓ୍ୟଂକିଷଂ୨୮୯ଥା
sense consciousnesses	eye consciousnesses, ear consciousnesses, nose consciousnesses, tongue consciousnesses, body consciousnesses

ञ्चू८'આપા લેब'આપા પદ્ ग'આપા ગાસુઅ'ર્બેઽા appearing objects, determined objects, objects of engagement

র্নি বাহীযা

Synonyms

র্মী ^হিমা-মা দীশ্বান্ধ নার্ম নির্মান্দ নির্মান নি নির্মান নি নির্মান নির নির্মান নি নির্মান নির্মান

awareness, knower, and consciousness

รัส ฮู๊ นลูร พูณ รู อิร นณิร์ ทาน รั ทาน ทอิฟ รัส ทอิท

conceptual consciousness that takes a meaning-generality as its object of engagement and conceptual consciousness

ર્મ્પ્સ અઠલ પગ્રુમ્પ્ ખુબ નું ગુેન પ્રાયે કેંગ એન અગવાયુલ પાયે વેશ પા અર્દે લ શુઆ ગાંગ્રે શે ગાંગે ગાંગે non-conceptual, unmistaken consciousness that takes a specifically characterized phenomenon as its object of engagement and perception

એન્-પાંગયાયા સૂદ રહ્ય વગ્રુદ ખાય નું ગુન્-પાર્વ કેંગ એન્-પાયુવા વૈશ્વા કેંગ એન્-પોંગ વૈશ્વ ગુરુશ વૈશ્વ non-conceptual, mistaken consciousness that takes a clearly appearing non-existent as its object of engagement and non-conceptual wrong consciousness

جَّग الله المَان الحَقَّقَ اللَّهُ اللَّهُمَّةُ عَلَيْهُمَ اللَّعَامَ المَّحَمَّةُ المَّامَةُ عَلَيْهُمَ المَحَ conceptual consciousness and selectively engaging awareness

ร้ग' सेन' मैर्भ' स्नुम' पहु ग' मैं सी मर्छर्भ' ने मर्छम non-conceptual consciousness and completely engaging awareness

มากุฐณากล้าศิลาม มรัสาฐมา รัสาขุธิข unmistaken consciousness and perception

শীর্মশা আঁদা রূমান্দিশা শাশ্র্যার্দির শাউশ mind, mentality, and consciousness

୴ୣ୲୵୲୵୵ୣୄୄ୴୵୲୰୶୲୴ୄୖ୶ଽୄୡ୲ୄୖୡ୲୰୲ୖ୰୶୲ୖ୶୶୲୷୲୷୲୷ୠ୶୲ୖ୷ୠ୷୲୷ୠ୷

object possessor within the twofold division into objects and object possessors and consciousness

୴୲୵୵୵୵୴୲୵୰୶୶୶ୢୖ୶ଽୢୡ୲୳୵୵୴୲୲ୖ୶୶ୖ୳୵୶ୖ୴ୠ୶୳ୖୖ୷ୖ୷୷୲ୢୖ୶ୠ୷ୠୖ୶

object within the twofold division into objects and object possessors and existent which is not a consciousness

ખુતા[.] objects

appearing object of a particular awareness and apprehended object of a particular awareness

มรีสาญีมาฏิ สูราพูณ มรีสาญีมาฏิ กลุราพูณ รรารรีพานีารีสาๆอิๆ

appearing object of a perception, apprehended object of a perception, and thing

รัฐาเนณิ สุราชูณ รัฐาเนณิ นลูราชูณ รุรารุฐาน รัฐานิ

appearing object of a conceptual consciousness, apprehended object of a conceptual consciousness, and permanent phenomenon

୶ୖଽ୶ୣ୶୶ୄୖୄୄୄୄୢ୶୲ୄ୴୷୲ ୶ୖଽ୶ୄ୶୶ୄୖୄୄ୴୲୵ୖୖୄଌୣ୵ୄଵ୵୶ୄୖୄୢ୷ୄୢୖ୴୲୷୲ ୩ୢୖଡ଼୶ୖଽ୶୷ୖ୰୴

object of engagement of a perception and object of the mode of apprehension of a perception

determined object of a conceptual consciousness, object of engagement of a conceptual consciousness, and object of the mode of apprehension of a conceptual consciousness

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নদার্লি ইকার্থন্য ইকার্থন্য শৃষ্ঠকার্লি
inference for oneself and inference
```

শালক র্নি ই শার্ন শ্রুন দেশ আর্ম নির্মান স্বি শার্ক শার্ধ শার্ক শার্ক

حد 'र्गेन'र्नेन'योन'यो' पति'पी र्त्त'योजी परि'यो के परि के पर के परि के पर के परि के पर क पर के पर

جد َ جُسَا اللَّا مَ جَ الْآَ مَ جَ يَوْسَاهَ عَلَيْ مَا عَالَ مَا مَ عَلَيْهَ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْ مَ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْ عَلَيْ عَلَ مَا عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْ مَا عَلَيْ عَ مَعْلُ

मई रोग्रम। येग्रम। भेरा हमानेया हमार्रेन main mind, mind, mentality, and perceiver

వేనారా। వేనారార్తికార్లు శాశ్రీశాన్నారికా feeling and feeling aggregate પુષ ર્હેંગ નગર વેષ સું ગુર પારે ર્કેંગ યુરે રેંગ યુરે રેંગ વેય physical feeling, feeling that is a sense consciousness, and external feeling

ฟิฟฟาซ์ के المالي المالي المالي المحالية محالية المحالية المحالية المحالية المحالية المحالية محالية محالية محالية محالية محالية محالية محالية محالية مح محالية محالية المحالية المحالية المحالية محالية محالي محالية محا

ac'ac'qc'पठरू'यदे'र्छर'य। वग'पठरू'ग्रे'र्छर'य। गर्भरू'र्द्व'गरेग materialistic feeling and contaminated feeling

ลนาลินาณิาส์นาท ลๆ มีนาทิ สีนาท ๆ จุจิญาร์สาๆธิๆ non-materialistic feeling and uncontaminated feeling

جد 'रेग' २८ 'गाविस' रेग' २ग' २ग' भोत' self-knowing cognitions and other-knowers are mutually exclusive

য়৾৾য়য়৸ঀ৾৾ঀ

Illustrations (drawn from ऑन्ड्रा वेंद्र क्रें मेग)

५१८ र्थे अर्दे के जुम sense perception

<u>៹</u>៹៹៶៷ຬ<u>៓</u>៹៶៱៓៹៶៷

valid cognition that is a sense perception

subsequent cognition that is a sense perception

awareness to which an object appears but is not ascertained that is a sense perception শার্শার্শির স্বিদ এর্দির স্লিন উদাস্দ র্থা the first moment of a sense perception apprehending a form

the second moment of a sense perception apprehending a form

พิราฏิเสรัสาพูม

mental perception

๚ดสาลิมสาผิสามณิ มรีสาผิสาฏราชิยารรามี

ષેઽ અર્દે ન ઽ ગુ ગુ ર ચારે ઢંડ આ valid cognition that is a mental perception

୴ୄୣଽ୕୶ୖଽ୶ୄ୵ୢୖ୴୵୕୳ୖୖ୷୕୶୶

subsequent cognition that is a mental perception

୩၉૬ સેઅચ વેચ પાંતે અર્દે તે વેચ જ્ઞાડ રેવા ગાઉ ચાળા the second moment of a clairvoyance that knows another's mind

ୖ୴ୣ୕ଽ୕୶ୖଽ୶ୄ୕ୢଽୄ୕ୄ୴୕ୢ୕୕ୖ୷୳୲ୖୖ୶ୢୢୢଝୖ୲ୖ୲ୖୖ୶୲ୖୖୖ୷

awareness to which an object appears but is not ascertained that is a mental perception a mental perception, in the continuum of a person whose mind is

especially attracted to a beautiful form, apprehending a sound

the first moment of a clairvoyance that knows another's mind

<u>মন'মিগ'ঝর্টর'</u>শ্রুমা

self-knowing perception

<u>ุระ`</u>ริฃฺฺ๚ีสฺ`ฺฺ๚ูมฺ'ๅ'ฃฺฺ-ฺ๚ิ`๗๎ๅ๎๚

valid cognition that is a selfknowing perception

ะระวิขามรีสายุมารายูะานถ้ายงราษิญ

subsequent cognition that is a self-knowing perception

awareness to which an object appears but is not ascertained that is a self-knowing perception

ઐͲ·៝៝^ֈϪ[;]ʹϧͽͷϫͱʹϫͺ·ϟϳʹϲʹϲϦϔʹϫϲ·ʹʹϞͲϳ·ͷϹϭͺ·ϫͺͷ·;_Ϻϛ·ʹϐͲϳʹϛϲ·ʹϔͿ

the first moment of a self-knowing perception that experiences an eye consciousness

ઐષႃ૿ૡૺૹૻૹ૾૱ૹૻૻૡૻૢૻૡૢૻૼઽૻઽઽ૾ઽ૾ૡૻૻ૱ૻ૾૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱૱

the second moment of a self-knowing perception that experiences an eye consciousness

a self-knowing perception, in the continuum of a Vaiśesika, that experiences bliss as being a consciousness

য়৾৾য়ৼৢয়৽ড়ৢয়ৼৢয়ৼ৾৾ঀ

facsimiles of perception

mistaken conception

শ্বাইন'শ্রী'র্ন্রশানা conventional conception

inferential conception

<u>ଌୖ</u>୶୲ୄୠ୲୵୳୴୲୳୲୲୲୲୶୲ୄୠୢୣୄୣୣ<mark></mark>ୢୄ୷ୖ୳୷୲

conception arisen from inference

รูสามณิ รัฐาเม memory conception

ุ่มรัส เฉรีร ซิ่ เร็ญ เป wishing conception

応궃.푌Ⴀ.

non-conceptual facsimile of a perception that is a mental consciousness

_{ञी}:हग:र्रोड्य:स्याय a conceptual consciousness apprehending sound as permanent

ଈୄୄଈ୕୵ୄୄୢୄୄୢୄୄ୶ୄୖ୶ୄୖ୷ୄୖ୷ୄୖୄ୷ୄ୷ୄ an inference that realizes sound to be impermanent

a conceptual consciousness that is a mind apprehending a sign

<u>દેચ.રનાગ, મુંદ્ય ચે.વૈદ. તુ. સુ</u>.ની a conceptual consciousness that arises after an inference

<u>૽</u>ૼૺ૾૾ૠ૾૾ૻૡ૽ૢ૾ૻૡઽ૱ૻઌ૽૾ૻૡૼ૱૱૱ૡ૽ૻ૽ૼ a conceptual consciousness that remembers today an object of the past

a conceptual consciousness that today wishes for an object of the future

a dream consciousness to which the blue of a dream appears clearly as blue

รุกระฟุจาญญี่รามห์รัฐภาพรามรัฐราไ

non-conceptual facsimiles of perception that are sense consciousnesses

ભમુભ'શું કેંદ્ર ભ'ર્લેંગ્'મ	ઐष' રूप' रैप'गैुश' વહ્યુ' ' પ' પ' पहेंब ' बश' ह्य' गुरेष' ह्यु' गुरेश' શુ' झूट' चंदे' 5्यट' બૈश
that having a cause of error in	a sense consciousness to which, in dependence upon the eye being
the basis	affected by an obscuring disease, one moon is seen as two
ભષ્ટ્રભાસુ ગુગ્નુ ગાળ ભેંગ બા	મું ર ભુગગ માળા પદ્દેન નગા શેંન બેદ ભર્મે પર સૂદ પહે દ્વર્થ્ય
that having a cause of error in	a sense consciousness to which, in dependence upon sitting in a boat,
the abode	trees appear to be moving

that having a cause of error in the object

ุณฺณฺฺ สฺู วิ ฺ มฺ ฐ๚ฺ ซิฺ สฺ ณฺ พีรุ ๚

that having a cause of error in the immediately preceding condition

ณฑณ⁻ฌิราผู้ส⁻รุานพี่สามาณ นริสาสฟาณฑณามิราณที่สาณีสาฐีตามนิวานต่างผู้และ

a sense consciousness to which, in dependence upon quickly turning a firebrand, a firebrand is seen as a circle

a sense consciousness to which, in dependence upon the mind's being disturbed by hatred, the earth is seen as red

हेरू न्यय

inferences

དོས་སྲོབས་རྲིས་དཔག་ inference by the power of the fact	5ुषाह्रेणुषाञ्चे औह्रण हेंगुषाणुं हेषा 7्यण an inference which realizes that sound is impermanent through the sign of being a product
୩୩୬ ଏଦି è ୬ ୨ଧ୍ୟ inference through renown	र्हेग'ਘુඛ'ब'ଐସ'ଧରି'हगरू।'এख'दे'र्येद'उब'ඛ'ଲ्चे'ञ्चेख'यहें 5'दुद'र्5ु'र्हेगर्थ'यति'हेख'र्ययग' an inference which realizes that it is suitable to express the rabbit- possessor with the term "moon" from the sign of its existing among objects of conceptual consciousnesses
ড়৾৾৾ঀ৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾৾য়৾৾৽য়৾৾৾ঀ৾৾৾ঀ৾৾৾	ઽૺૺૢઽૻૡૹ૾ૢ૱ૡ૿૽ૢ૱ઽૻૡૻૻૻ૱ૡ૱ૡૡૺૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡ
inference through belief	an inference which realizes that the scripture, "From giving, resources; from ethics, a happy transmigration," is incontrovertible — with respect to the meaning indicated by it — by the sign of its being a scripture free from the three contradictions

<u>ุ</u>รรณฑร่างเฏิเสราม

valid cognitions which induce ascertainment by themselves

ર્નૅન`ਹੁੇ੮`ૠઽ`રન`શે'੮ਸ਼ઽ`અર્દૅન`શે' &੮`અ' sense valid perception to which the ability to perform a function appears	એષ વુદ્દ વર્ષેવ પતે દેવ વુદ્દ તુષ પર વદ્દેવ પતે દ્વદ અદેવા a sense perception that apprehends fire as able to perform the function of cooking and burning
or	৯৾য়৾৸ঽ ৾ ঽ৾ৼ৾ঀৢ৾য়৾৸৾ঀ৾৾৾ৼ৾৾ঀৢ৾৾৾ঢ়৾৾৾ড়৾য়৾৸য়৾৾৴য়৾৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়৾য়

a sense perception which apprehends fire, and which comprehends that fire is able to perform the function of cooking and burning

	ચુત્રે જ્રુંડ ગ્રૈં બેડ ગોર્ક્સ ગાંધ તે રે સ્વર્ટ્સ સ્વર્ટ્સ a sense perception in the continuum of a son apprehending his father's form
≺ઽ`ત્રેગ'અદૅૅ૱'જીઅ'મુૈ'&5'અ' self-knowing valid perception	ઢ૬'અ'ઝુઅચ'શું' શુંદ'વંદે' રદ' રેગ'અદેંક'શુઆ a self-knowing perception that experiences a valid cognition
ત્વપાર્વ્યુંન ચદ્વ સુયાગ્રુ હવે. yogic valid perception	୩८ : ३୩'મૈ' વર્ત્મ' એર અર્દે ત્ર સુઅ'ર્ડુ 'ર્કેંગ્મસ' યહે 'બે' વેશ an exalted wisdom consciousness directly realizing the selflessness of persons
દેશ શું ૬યગ યેવે જંડ ચ inferential valid cognition	শ্রু'ऄ''র্রশ'র্ন্টশ্র্ম'ন্র্যশ্র an inference that realizes sound to be impermanent
	(તે'ભુ'ર્યે'गृ८'-રુ८'એ क्'क' रू८' ભાষ' દે શ' ગૈ) & ત્ર' સાથે ક્' યથા ગિના) Whatever is one of those five is necessarily a valid cognition that induces ascertainment by itself.

য়৻ঀয়৽ঀয়৽ৼ৾য়৽ৠ৾য়৾৾ঢ়৽য়ঀ

valid cognitions when ascertainment is induced by another

અर्देत्र-सुअः ५८ 'यें' प' initial perception	શૂર જીરૂ ભા અર્થેદ અ શુંદ વાદે વાદ વાવા માં સુંદ છે જારૂ ભાદે ભાદે વાદ દેવ ધાદે દ્વચારે દ્વચાર શાંધી a sense perception in the continuum of a person — who has not previously experienced seeing an utpala — that apprehends the color of an utpala
અર્દે ન `સુચ' ખેડ્' ચ'ગર્ડ્ર' inattentive perception	ભેર મુરૂષચાય સંદેચ પાય છે. તે ત્યારે સુધ પ્રાથ્ય પ્રાથય પ્રાથ્ય પ્રાથય પ્ર પ્રાથય પ્રાથય પ્રાય પ્રાથય પ્રાથય પ્રાથય પ્રાય પ્રાય પ્રાથય પ્રાથય પ્રાથય પ્રાથય પ્રાથય પ્રાથય પ્રાથય
મદ્રષ્ટ્રમાં તમિતા મૈં. ૧૫.	ૹૡૼૡૺ ૹ૾ૡૺ૾ૡ૽૾૾ઌૺૹ૾૱ઌૡ૾ૡ૾૾૱ઌૡ૾ૡ૾૾ૡ૾ૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡ
perception having a cause of error	a sense perception apprehending the color of a mirage which directly generates a superimposition apprehending the mirage as water
ଞ୍କ୍ଟ୍ଟ୍ୟ୍ଟ୍ୟ୍ୟ୍ୟ୍ୟ୍ୟ୍ୟ୍ୟ୍ୟ୍ୟ୍ୟ୍ୟ୍ୟ୍ୟ୍ୟ୍ବ୍ୟ୍ୟ୍ୟୁବ୍ୟୁ ଭ୍ୟ୍ୟ୍ୟୁନ୍ୟୁର୍ୁ୍ୟୁର୍ୁ୍ୟ୍	ૡૼૼૡૻઌૻઐ૾ૡ૾૿ૻૡૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૺૼૡૻૻૺ૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻઌ૾ૺૡૻૡ૽ૻૡૻૡૻૡૻૡ૾ૡૻૡ૽ૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡ
valid cognition where ascertain- ment of the appearance is induced by itself but of the truth by another	a sense perception apprehending a reddish color in the distance with respect to which a conceptual consciousness has a doubt, wondering, "Is that the color of fire or not?" and the object is, in fact, the color of fire.

the second moment of a clairvoyance knowing another's mind

ઐ୩⁻ୖୠୡ^୲ଈ୕୳ୡ୲ୄୠ୶ୡ୲ୄଽ୲ୄୖୠ୕ୣୄ<mark>ଽ</mark>ୖ୳ୠୖ୲୵୵ଽୖୖ୷୩୲୷ୖୖୖ୷ୢୖ୶୷ୄୠ୷ୄୠୄୠ୲ୄ୷୲

the second moment of a self-knowing perception experiencing an eye consciousness and so forth

พิรามรัสายชราศิจา

mental perception

૨૮.૨૫.૧૨૮.૨

subsequent cognition that is a self-knowing perception

subsequent cognition that is a sense perception

รุฐนามนี้สายธราญิญา

দশ'র্ক্র'ঝ'

valid being

କ୍ଲି'ସ୍'ର୍ଜ୍ୟ'୍ୟ'

another

⊂ิฺ№ฃ๊ъ́รฺъ́

valid cognition where

particular by another

valid cognitions where

appearance is induced by

ascertainment of the generality

is induced by itself but of the

<u>ଞ୍ଚ</u>ୁମ୍'ସ'ନ୍ତିମ୍'ଅମ'ସାବ୍ୟ'ଦାଷ୍ୟ'ନିଷ୍ୟ'ଅ'ର୍ଘ୍ୟ'

র্শ্নর না কা বিশা

รุฐระพรัสเ

valid cognitions

ทั[้]วัจเขี้สานีาผฐีตาตมผลีตาลูผานดิาสิาธิมากริสานสาวิรานดิาขี้สาดติสารรณามติสเ

a sense perception apprehending blue which induces a doubting ascertainment of even the mere consciousness that thinks, "Did I see blue or not?"

25'AI

"Is that an Aśoka tree or not?"

the teacher Buddha ุ่มริสาสตินิ ซึ่งเวนี้ม the wheel of doctrine of the four noble truths

มรีสาฟมารรายิฟารมๆ a perception or an inference

নতন প্ৰমা

subsequent cognitions

ଌୖୄ୕୶୵୵ୖଽ୶୕୵୳୵୕୶ୖଽ୶ୢୖ୷୵ୖୖୖୖୖୖୖୖୠ୲୕୳୲ୖୄୖ୬ୄୖୖୖ୶୲୰୲

the second moment of a sense perception apprehending blue

๚ุดสาฟิมฟานิฟานโล้มีสานิฟาพีราชิ้มามิจิฟาน subsequent cognition that is a

valid speech valid consciousness

প্রীকামার্ক্রনামা

a sense perception apprehending a tree having leaves and branches which is

in fact an Ashoka tree and with respect to which there is doubt wondering,

สณาฉรี่ รามรัสายุมาจรรา ศิจา

มฐีรานมานา ส. พรามรานมาพรา ธิพาพุชพาพ

subsequent cognition that is a yogic the second moment of an uninterrupted path of a path of seeing perception

<u>ୖ</u>ୖଽ୕୵୳ୖୖୄଵ୲୵ୄ୴୵୕୶ୖ୴୶୶୳ୖୖୖ୷୶୷ୖ୷୷୷୷ୠ୷ ÂN.

perception and which is none of those four

conceptual subsequent cognition that is induced by perception

conceptual subsequent cognition that is induced by inference

୶ୖଽ୶ୄ୶୶ୄ୷୵ୖୖୢଌୣ୕୩୲୩ୄୖଵୄୖ୶୲୰୲

subsequent cognition that is a yogic the second moment of a perception

૾ૄૼ૱ૡૻ૾૱ૻૡઌૻૡૻ૱ઌ૽૿ૣ૱ૻૢૡ૱ૻૡ૽૾ૡૻ૱ૻૡ૽૾ૡૻ૱ૡૻૡ૽ૡ૱૱૱૱

a factually concordant ascertaining consciousness ascertaining blue that is induced by a sense perception apprehending blue

<u>ଈ</u>ୖଈୖଽ୶୳ୖଽ୳୕ୄଈୖୄୖୢଆୖୄୡ୕୕ୄଈ୕୵୳୳୲ୖୢ୷୵ୖୖୖୖୖୖୖୠ୴୕୳ୖୄୖୄୖୄୖ୶ୖ୰୲

the second moment of an inference realizing that sound is impermanent

พรรฐรา

correctly assuming consciousnesses

<u> </u>ฐามส_์สามิรามุก๊าพิรารบุ๊รา

correctly assuming consciousness that does not have a reason

ฐามส์สารุราณๆณาจุดิาพิรารุมีรา

correctly assuming consciousness having a contradictory reason

correctly assuming consciousness for which the reason is indefinite

correctly assuming consciousness for which the reason is not established

ૹૢૻ૾૱૾ૺૢૢૢૡૻૻૡૻૻ૱ૻૡ૽૾ૡૻઌૻઌૻૡ૽ૼ૱૱૱ૹ૽ૻૹ૾૽૾૱ઌૡૻ૱૾૽ૡૼ૱૱ૡ૽૾ૺ૱ૼ

an awareness that apprehends sound to be impermanent in dependence upon the mere words, "Sound is impermanent"

an awareness that apprehends sound to be impermanent from the sign of being empty of being able to perform a function

an awareness that apprehends sound to be impermanent from the sign of being an object of comprehension

ઐષા વૈશ્વા ગુૈઃ વાલુદ ' ગુભ સ્વાશ્વ ભાષા સુ' શ્રે સ્વાપ્ય ર ભદ્દે તુ' પ્રભ સું

an awareness that apprehends sound to be impermanent from the sign of being an object of apprehension by an eye consciousness

correctly assuming consciousness for which a reason exists but is not settled ৠৢঀৢঝ৻য়৻ঀ৾৾৾৾৾৾ঢ়ঀ৾৾য়৾৾ড়৾ঀ৾ঀয়য়৻ঢ়ঢ়ঀ৾য়৻য়৾ড়৾ঀ৾য়য়৾য়৾ঀ৾য়৾য়৾ড়৾ঀ৾য়৻য়৾য়৾ঢ়য়৾য়৾ড়ঀ৾য়য়৾য়৾ড়ঀ৾য়য়৾য়৾ড়৾ঀ৾য়য়৾য়৾ড়৾ঀ৾য়য়৾য়৾ড়৾ঀ৾য়য়৾য়৾ য়৾৾য়৾য়৾

an awareness that apprehends sound to be impermanent from the sign of being a product, without it having been ascertained by prime cognition that sound is a product and that whatever is a product must be impermanent

<u>ฐ</u>ราณ สาริสานณิลั

awarenessses to which an object appears but is not ascertained

"Did I see blue or not?"

ฐีนาณาสานีสานกิวรุสนาสนัสา

ૡ૽ૻૻૡૼૹ੶ૹ૾ૣૼ૱ૻૻૼ૱ૹ૽૾ૼૼૼૼૼૼઽૻૡૻૻ૱ૻૹ૽ૻૹૻ૽ૡૼૻૹ૾ૢ૱ૡૻૢૻ૽ૹૻ૾૱ૡૡ૽ૻ૱ૡૻૡ૽ૻૡ૽ૻૡ૽ૻૡૻ૽ૡૻૻૡ૽ૻૡૻ૽ૡૻૻૡૼૻૻ૱ ૡਗ਼

a sense perception apprehending blue that induces doubt wondering,

sense perception to which an object appears but is not ascertained

ฐีนาณาสานิสานนิาพี่นาสนัสา

mental perception to which an object appears but is not ascertained

ฐีนานามานี้ เราะ รูป

self-knowing cognition to which an object appears but is not ascertained

^{ૹૻ}ૼૹૻૼ૾ૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૼૻઌ૽ૢૢ૾ૢૢ૾ૢૢઌૢૢૢૢૢૢઌૣૢૢૢૢૢ

a mental perception in the continuum of an ordinary being apprehending any of the five objects, forms and so forth

a self-knowing cognition experiencing a mental perception in the continuum of an ordinary being apprehending any of the five objects, forms and so forth

দ্রি:পুরু

doubting consciousnesses

รัส ९ गुर गुँ में कैंग doubt tending toward the factual	ञ्च' से हग गया जुय પાર્વ 'घे' कें या doubt which thinks that sound is probably impermanent
ર્नेत से त्व गुरु गुं दे केंस doubt tending toward the non- factual	भ्र इंग गम कुम મારે घे केंम doubt which thinks that sound is probably permanent
ઢ અજુરુચ પાવે વે ર્જીએ equal doubt	મ્રી કૈયા યાત્રા સે કૈયા યાત્રા સુરુષ પાંદે જે ર્સે આ doubt which wonders whether sound is permanent or impermanent

র্মিগাপিমা

wrong consciousnesses

हेंग'य'र्त्येग'वेश conceptual wrong consciousness	भ्री'र्हम' ९ हेंग'य। a conceptual consciousness apprehending sound to be permanent रे'र्वेद' रु' ९ हें ब'र्हेम'य। a conceptual consciousness apprehending the horns of a rabbit
ષ્ષેઽ્ર વેશ્વ સું મુુર યતે કેંગ એઽ લેંગ વેશ non-conceptual wrong consciousness that is a mental consciousness	ર્ક્ષ ભગ્ન મું ર્સ્ટ્રેન ચંદ્ર ચંદ્ર ગુરૂભ વર્ષ્ય સ્વર્થ્ય વર્ષ છે. વિશ્વ છે
ઽવદ`વેશ'શુ'ૡૄુઽ'યદે'ફૅંથ'એઽ'લૅંથ'વેશ' non-conceptual wrong	୩૬૬૧'૨'ર્સ્ટ્રેફ્ટ્રેન્ટ્ર સૂદ વર્ષે ૬૨૨૬'વેશ a sense consciousness that sees snow mountains as blue

non conceptual wrong consciousness that is a sense consciousness

a sense consiousness that sees a white conch as yellow

র্নসাম্য

conceptual consciousnesses

ଈୢୄୖଈୄ୲ୖୖ୕୕ଘ୕୶୵ୡୖୄଽ୶୳ୡୖୖ୕ଽ୷୳୳

a conceptual consciousness apprehending only a soundgenerality

รัสาฮิเซีเสาคะสางกิรัฐาง

a conceptual consciousness apprehending only a meaninggenerality

ଵୖ୶୲୳ୖୖୖୖ୷ୢଽ୰୶୲୳୲୳ୖୄୢୖୄୢୄୢୖୄ୶ୠ୶୲ୖୄଈଵ୲୳ୖୖୖ୷ୢ୰୲୵ୖୖ୲୲ୡୄ୶ୖୖୢଽ୶୲୳୲ a conceptual consciousness, in the continuum of a person who does not

know that a bulbous flat-based thing that is able to perform the function of holding water is a pot, which, generated in dependence on merely the sound "pot," apprehends pot

૿ૢૼૡ૾ૣ૱ૻૡઌ૱ૡૢ૱૱ૢૼૼ૱ૼૼ૱ૻૢ૽ૼૻૼ૱૽ૢૢ૾ૺૼઽૻૡૢ૾ૼૼૼ૱ૻ૽ૢૼૻૻૡૢૼ૱ૻઌ૽૾૱ૻઌ૾૾૱ૻઌ૾૾૱ૻઌ૾૾૱ૻઌ૽૾ૡ૾૽ૺ૱ૻઌ૽૿૾ૻૡ૽ૢૼ૱૿૽ૢ૽ૡ૿ૻ૱૱ૻ

a conceptual consciousness, in the continuum of a person who does not know that a bulbous flat-based thing that is able to perform the function of holding water is a pot, which, generated in dependence on merely seeing a bulbous thing, apprehends a bulbous thing

ଈୢୗୖୖୄଽୡ୕୶୴ୠୖ୶୲୴୲୵ୖୖୖୖୖଽୠ୲୳୲ୖ୵ୖୄୖ୕ୢଽ୕୕୕୕୴୲୳୲

a conceptual consciousness apprehending both a soundgenerality and a meaninggenerality

*ਜ਼ੑੑਗ਼੶ਸ਼੶*ਗ਼ੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑੑਗ਼੶ਸ਼ੑੑੑ<mark></mark>ੑੑ<mark></mark>ੑੑਗ਼੶ਸ਼ੑੑ<mark>ਗ਼੶ਸ਼</mark>ੑਗ਼੶ਸ਼ੑ

a conceptual consciousness, in the continuum of a person who knows pot, that apprehends pot

Syllogisms

Examples of syllogisms for the three types of inference:

With respect to the subject, rabbit bearer, it is suitable to express it with the term "moon" because of existing among objects of conceptual consciousnesses

The subject, the scripture, "From giving, resources; from ethics, a happy transmigration," is incontrovertible with respect to the meaning indicated by it because of being a scripture purified by the three analyses [i.e., free from the three contradictions]

สาธ์จางสุ สารๆ นาพิสาริ บูจานาพิสานณิษา

The subject, sound, is impermanent because of being a product.

Proof of the existence of a yogic perception:

୳ଽୣ୩୕୶ଽ୳ୖଽ୶୶୕୳ୖଌଽୠ୲ଽଽଽଽଽଽଽୡୄଽଽୡଽଌୄଌଽୄଌ୶୰୶ୡୄଽଽୡ୲ଽୡ୰ଽୡ୶୶ୡ୲ଽୡୢଽ୰୷ୡ୶ଽୡୢଽୡ୲୰୶ଽୡୢ ଽଽ୶ଽୡଽଽୢଌୠୄୠୄ୷ୠୄଽଽଽଽଽ୰ଢ଼ୡୖୠ୲ୖଽ୶୳ଽୡଽୖ୶୶୶୲ୖଌୡ୲୵ଌଽୖୢଽ୷ୢୄଈଽ୶୶୲୷୶୲ୢୖ୶୶୲୶ୡ୲୰ୢୖଡ଼୲ ୠୠଢ଼୶୶ୡୢୖଽ

With respect to the subject, the wisdom realizing selflessness, if it is cultivated without separating from the causes of cultivation, final clear appearance with respect to its object of cultivation is suitable to arise because of being a mental quality whose basis is stable and which does not rely on renewed effort with respect to that which has already been cultivated

Proof of the existence of self-knowing cognitions:

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The subject, an eye consciousness apprehending blue, is a consciousness having an experience of itself because of being a consciousness of which there is memory subsequent to its time [of existence]

POINTS TO NOTE

Whatever is an established base is necessarily an appearing object because whatever is a thing is necessarily the appearing object of a perception and whatever is permanent is necessarily the appearing object of a conceptual consciousness.

୳ଽ୶୲୶୶୵ଽ୵୵ଽଽଽୖଽ୶ୖୢଽ୶୲୳ୖ୷ୣ୴୲୰ଢ଼୶୳୶୲ୄୢ୲୳

Whatever is selfless is necessarily the object of the conceptual consciousness apprehending it.

È&ฺๅรนฑฺฑฺๅระัฆฺฑฺดณฑิสฺระฺÈฺ๙ฺๅรนฑฺฑิ๙ฺๅระัฆฺ*ร*ัฑฺ๙ฺ๚๛๛฿๙๚๛๚๛

Whatever is the explicit object of comprehension of an inference is necessarily realized explicitly by an inference.

Whatever is an established base is necessarily the explicit object of comprehension of an inference.

With regard to whatever is selfless, its meaning-generality is necessarily the appearing object of the conceptual consciousness apprehending it.

୩ଵୖୄ୴ୣୣ୳୵୶ୖଽ୕୳୳୳୵୵୵ୖଽ୶୲ଈୖ୵ୄୖୢୄୗ୰ୖୖ୶୶୲୳୲୩ୖୢ୬୶୲୴ୖୖୖ୵୲୵ୖୖୖୖୖୖ୕ୡ୵ୢୖୠ୵ଈ୲ୄୄୄୄୄୄୗ୰ୄ୰୲୰ୖ୴୶୲୳୬୲ୄୄ୲୲୳

Whatever is an established base is necessarily the object of the mode of apprehension of both a conceptual and a non-conceptual consciousness.

If something is selfless, it necessarily appears to the conceptual consciousness apprehending it.

If something appears to the conceptual consciousness apprehending it, it is not necessarily the appearing object of the conceptual consciousness apprehending it.

<u>ଞ</u>ୄୄୖୠ୕ଽୖଽ୕୩⁻ଈୖଽୄୖୄୄଆୖ୶୕ୖ୶ୖ୳୴ୖଢ଼୕ୡ୕୶୲ୄୗୖ୲ୠୄୖଽ୵୲୰ୢୖଈ୷ୖ୶ୄୖୄୖୠୄୖ</u>୷୷ୄୖଡ଼ୠୄୖୄ୷୷ୄୖ୷ୠ୲୷ୠ୲୲

If something is a non-conceptual consciousness, whatever appears to it must be its appearing object.

An inference through renown is necessarily an inference by the power of the fact.

If something is matter, the sense perception apprehending it is necessarily a valid cognition that induces ascertainment by itself. Among valid cognitions that induce ascertainment by themselves, there are both direct and inferential valid cognitions; whatever is a valid cognition when ascertainment is induced by another must be a valid perception.

Among valid perceptions, there are both valid cognitions that induce ascertainment by themselves and valid cognitions when ascertainment is induced by another; whatever is an inference must be a valid cognition that induces ascertainment by itself.

Whatever is a valid cognition when ascertainment is induced by another is necessarily a valid cognition; however, whatever is a valid cognition when ascertainment is induced by another with respect to a particular phenomenon is necessarily not a valid cognition with respect to that phenomenon. For, whatever is a valid cognition with respect to a particular phenomenon is necessarily a valid cognition that induces ascertainment by itself with respect to that phenomenon.

If something is a consciousness, the self-knowing perception experiencing it is necessarily one substantial entity in establishment and abiding with it in terms of object, time, and nature.

ଞ୍ଚିମ୍ ୩଼ି ଶୁସ ଭିଷ ଶ୍ୱା ହ୍ରିମ ରହିଷ ହିଁ୩ ସ ଭିମ୍ ମଧିନ ସ୍ଥିମ ଭିମ୍ ସ ଷ ଞ୍ରମ ଅ ଛିଛା ଓ ଶ୍ୱା

If something is an established base, the conceptual consciousness apprehending it is necessarily a correctly assuming consciousness; for example, the subject, pot.

If something is an established base, the conceptual consciousness apprehending it is necessarily a factually concordant conceptual consciousness.

If something is not an established base, the conceptual consciousness apprehending it is necessarily a factually discordant conceptual consciousness.

The subject, horns of a rabbit, is imputed by the conceptual consciousness apprehending it.

র্দ্রনান্ধান্দ্রন্দ্রাধান্দ্রাল্পার্

It is not imputed by conceptuality.

ะราณะีฐานณิาฏิ์ณิาพูณาพิฐา

It is the object of the awareness apprehending it.

ᠵᡄ᠂ᠺᢄᢅ᠋ᢋ᠂ᢅ᠊᠋ᡩ᠋᠊᠋᠋᠋᠇᠋᠘ᢆ᠃ᡎᠺᡅᡃᢂᢆᢋ᠂

It is the object of the conceptual consciousness apprehending it.

It follows with respect to the subject, the conceptual consciousness apprehending the horns of a rabbit, that its object exists because its appearing object exists.

<u>ଈୄ</u>ୖଈଽଽ୷୲୰ୄୄ୷ୄୡ୳ୄୡ୵ୢ

Sound is the object of observation of the conceptual consciousness apprehending sound to be permanent.

<u>ଶ</u>ୖ୷୵୴ୖୠୄ୕୴_ୖଶ୵୷୴ୖୄୠ୕ୄ୶୲ୢୢୢ୶ୄୣୣୣୣ୷ୖ୳ୄ୲ୣୠ୷ୖୄ୶ୄଽ୷ୖୄ୷ୄ୷୷ୖୄ୶ୡୄ୲୷ୄୖୠ୷୲ୢୖୠ୷୷୷ୖୄୡ୷

It follows that the single moon is the appearing object of a sense consciousness seeing two moons because of appearing to it.

ୢଶ୕୳୵୕୩୬୬୶ୢଌଽୖ୩୕୳ୣଽ୳ଽୖ୶୶୕ଈ୕୶୕ଌ୶ୄୖଌ୕ୢଽ୕୲ୖ୴ୢଽଽ୕୶ୄ୲ଌ୕ୖୢଽୖୄୖୄୖୄଡ଼ୢ୕ୢୄୢୖଌଽ୕ୄଊ୕ଊ୲ୖଊ୶୕ୣଽୖ୩୕୶୕୳୷୕ଃହ୕୕୲୲ୖୄ୲ଌ୕ୣୖୖ୳ୖୄଽ୕୩୕ୖୖୖୠଽୄୖୄଡ଼ ୖ୶୶୲୳ୖଊ୶୕୳ଋୖୢୠ୕ଽ୲

It follows with respect to the subject, a sense consciousness seeing two moons, that if something appears to it, [that something] must be its appearing object because it is a non-conceptual consciousness.

ସ୍ୟାର୍ଦ୍ଦିକ ଝି୩'ଏରି ଜିକ ୴ରାଭିକ କା ସ୍ୟାର୍ନ୍ଦିକ ଝି୩'ଏରି ୩ଜନାପ୍ର ଭିକ ଏବା ଜୁମ

Whatever is the determined object a conceptual consciousness apprehending a pot is necessarily the object of comprehension of that conceptual consciousness apprehending a pot.

નુઆ તદે ક`ર્ફેન'ચ ૅૅંડ્ર્ ને'લે ક`બુવા વા આવ્યુવા વખેકો

A conceptual consciousness apprehending pot is unmistaken with respect to its determined object.

Table I.1: Pervasions (d) between types and categories of Awarenesses (\tilde{a}) following $g^{\mathcal{U}}$, \tilde{a} and \tilde{a} , $\tilde{g}^{\mathcal{R}}$, \tilde{g}

	ર્કત આ	ર્ઠન'સેઠ	र्स् म [ा] य।	र्स् म [.] केन।	নদুম।		र व∈`वे≈।	न्वदःविश्व। क्षेत्रंविश	ह्येय:तहुम	्रम् भूम् १	মিমা	શેમથા સુદા
અર્દ્ર સુસ	U	IJ	Ο	m	0	4	IJ	Ŋ	ο	ĸ	IJ	IJ
हे श'र्धम'	IJ	IJ	æ	0	æ	0	0	æ	æ	0	IJ	IJ
ખેન ન્ઉંન	0	С	к	0	ĸ	0	0	æ	æ	0	IJ	IJ
୍ଷ୍ଣୁଦ.ଘ.୫.ମିୟା	0	æ	0	к	0	æ	IJ	IJ	0	æ	IJ	IJ
নড্ড-দ্ৰিশ	0	ĸ	υ	Ŋ	Ŋ	Ŋ	Ŋ	IJ	Ŋ	Ŋ	υ	υ
થે ર્કે. શે	0	ĸ	æ	0	'n	0	0	æ	æ	0	0	æ
र्येम _ि भिस्र भ	0	æ	IJ	IJ	æ	0	IJ	Ŋ	IJ	IJ	IJ	ນ

३ = सु.मह्रीस। ୯ = ଣ୍ଡ'ସଜି| > = र्त्र.मार्डेम ০ = এদ্বাম'না Legend:



The Fifty-One Mental Factors

શ્રેઅશ્પગ્રુદાયાદ્ર દુવ્યાયદ્ર શેં કે કે સુવાર્યે દુદ્ય છે. ગુરુ ભર્ત્રાયુ દ્વાદ પ્રાયદ્ય શ્વા દ્વી વાય કે વાય છે. બે જે સાંગ્રે વુા વાલ સાલ ગુરાવે છે. શે અશ્વ હુદાદાવ છે વાય દેવા છે. શે અશ્વ હુદાદાવ છે વાય દેવા છે.

ૡઽૢૢૢૡૻૻૻૻૹૻૼૹૻૻૻૻૻઽૡૻૻૻૻૻૻૻૻ૱ૻૻૡૻૻ૾ૻૡૻૺૹૻૻૻૻૻૻૻૻ૱ૻૻૡૻૺૹૻૻૻૻૻૻૻૻૺૹ૿ૻૡૻ ઌ૾ૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૻૻ૾ૡૻૺૡૻ૾ૡૻૺૡૻૻૡૻૺૡૻૺૡૻૺૡૻૺૡૻૺૡૻૺૡૻૺૡ૽ૻૡૺૡૻ ૡૢ૾ૡૻૡ૾ૺ૱૿ૡ૾ૺ૱ૻઌ૱ૻઌઌૼૢૻઌ૿૾ૡૢ ઌૢૡૻ૾૾ૺ૾૾ૡ૾ૺ૱ૻઌ૱ૻઌઌૼૢૻઌ૿૾ૡ૾ૺ

When mental factors are divided, there are six categories: Five omnipresent factors and five determining factors, Eleven virtuous factors, six root afflictions, Twenty secondary afflictions, four changeable factors — These are the fifty-one mental factors.

Feeling, discrimination, intention, Mental engagement, contact — the five; As the accompaniers of all main minds, They are present; hence they are called "omnipresent".

Aspiration, belief, mindfulness, Stabilization, and wisdom — the five; Because they are definite to engage in particular objects, It is explained that they are called "determining factors".

Faith, shame, embarrassment,
The three root virtues — non-attachment,
Non-hatred, and non-ignorance —
Effort, pliancy, conscientiousness,
Equanimity, and non-harmfulness,
[Being an] antidote, [their] entity, or having similar association (i.e., accompanying) —
By way of any of these, they are virtuous.

Desire, anger, pride, Ignorance, doubt, and view; The [last] three must be specified as afflicted. [All six] are root afflictions;

ૹ૾ૼૼૼૼૼૼ૱ૻૡૻૼઽૡ૽૾૾ૡૻ૾ૼૻ૽ૼૡૼ	They are the chief of those that make the mental continuum afflicted.
ঀ৾য়৾৾য়৾ঀ৾য়৾৾য়৾৾য়৾য়৾য়য়৾য়য়৾য়য়৾য়য়৾য়য়৾য়য়৾য়য়৾	Belligerence, resentment, concealment, spite,
ૡૢૺૼૼૼ <u>ઌૻ</u> ૻ૾ૼૡૻૻ૾૱ૼૺૺૼૼૼૢૢૻૼ૾ૺ૱ૢ૿ૺૢૼૼૼૼૼૻૼૢૻૼૻ૾ૢ૽ૼૡૼૻ	Jealousy, miserliness, deceit, dissimulation,
ৠৢঀ <u>য়৾৾</u> ৢ৾৾ৼ৾৾ৼ৾৾য়৾য়৾ঀ	Haughtiness, harmfulness, non-shame,
<u>କ୍ରି</u> ମ' ଅଟି : ଅଟିମ' ଅ' ଅଟି : ଅ' ଅଟି : ଅ'	Non-embarrassment, lethargy, excitement, non-faith,
<u>ભે</u> ભેંગ્યન્યું સે ગુસ્ટ્રે સે આ ગુસ્ટા વ	Laziness, non-conscientuousness, forgetfulness,
ୖ୶ଵୣ୶୕୶୲ୖ୴୶୕ୢୄୡ୶୕୶୲ୖ୴୴ୖୖୖ୳ୖ୰୶୶୲	Non-introspection, and distraction,
ૹ૾૾ૡૢૻ૾ૻૹૼૹૼૻૡૡૺઌૻૹ૽ૢ૾ૺૻઽઽૻ	[These] twenty, because they are produced and increase along with root afflictions
<u> </u>	And are close to [them], are close [or secondary] afflictions.
୩୬ିଽ୕୲୵୴ୄୖୢ୕୳ଽୖଽ୶୲ଽୖୢୄଌଽ୕୳୶ଵ୶୕୲୵ୢୄ୴ଽୖୠ୲	Sleep, contrition, investigation, and analysis are changeable;
শ্ব:র্ন্নি ৴ :ঝর্র্র্র্র্র:ই: ইন্দাঝ:শূরা	Due to either motivation or accompanying [other mental factors],
ଽ୕ୖ୕୩୕୲ଽଽୖଈଽଽୖ୶୲ୣୠଽ୕୲୶ଽ୶ୢଞ୍ଚୡୢ୲	Into virtuous, non-virtuous, or neutral
୩୧୭୫.୬୯.୩୧୫.୬.୯୩୬.୩୯୬	They will change and change.